

Indian Affairs
Biographical Notes

By G. M. Matheson

(HC 10, Volume 10017)

BIOGRAPHICAL
NOTES

Prepared and written in 1935 by G.M. Matheson.

| <u>BIOGRAPHICAL NOTES</u> | <u>PAGE</u> |
|---|-------------|
| Anherst, Jeffrey, Lord | 1. |
| Anderson, Thomas George | 3. |
| Askin, John | 5. |
| Assikinaok, Chief | 7. |
| Big Bear | 11. |
| Bouquet, Lt. Col. Henry | 12. |
| Brant, John | 13. |
| Brant, Joseph | 14. |
| Brock, Sir Isaac | 41. |
| Butler, Col. John | 42. |
| Caldwell, Col. William | 43. |
| Caldwell, Capt. Billy | 45. |
| Carleton, Sir Guy (Lord Dorchester) | 46. |
| Chesley, Solomon Yeomans | 48. |
| Chew, Joseph | 51. |
| Claus, Col. Daniel | 52. |
| Claus, Col. William | 53. |
| Clanch, Joseph Brant | 55. |
| Crawford, Colonel William | 58. |
| Crowfoot, Chief | 59. |
| Davis, Dr. Walter | 64. |
| Dease, John | 66. |
| Delorimier, Ed. Narcisse | 67. |
| Deserontyon, Chief John | 68. |
| Dewdney, Edgar | 69. |
| Francis, William Staten | 70. |
| Givins, Lt. Col. James | 71. |
| Haldimand, Sir Frederick | 76. |
| Hepburn, William | 77. |
| Ironsides, George | 79. |
| Jarvis, Samuel P. | 80. |
| Johnson, Colonel Guy | 83. |
| Johnson, Sir John | 89. |
| Johnson, Sir William | 92. |

| <u>BIOGRAPHICAL NOTES</u> | <u>PAGE</u> |
|------------------------------------|-------------|
| JOHNS, Rev. Peter | 97. |
| JOHNS, W.B. | 98. |
| LAIRD, Hon. David | 99. |
| LE LOUÏRE, Rev. Louis Joseph | 100. |
| McKee, Col. Alexander | 102. |
| McKee, Capt. Thomas | 104. |
| Martin, George | 105. |
| Napier, Col. Duncan Campbell | 107. |
| Norton, Captain John | 108. |
| Oliphant, Laurence | 114. |
| Oronhyatekha or Peter Martin | 115. |
| Fontao | 116. |
| Prince, Chief William | 118. |
| Red Pheasant, Chief | 120. |
| Rogers, Robert | 121. |
| Ross, Benjamin Walker | 122. |
| Shingwaukose, Chief | 123. |
| Sitting Bull | 126. |
| Stuart, Rev. John | 127. |
| Talfourd, Froome | 128. |
| Technseh, Chief | 129. |
| Thunderwater | 148. |

Indian Affairs

Summary of History and Functions

Indian Administration

c. 1755 - 1935

(RG 10, Volume 10018)

Indian Affairs (RG 10, Volume 10018)

- | | <u>Page</u> |
|---|-------------|
| 1. Executive Regulations Governing Expenditure and Revenue Audit, 1900 | 22p. |
| 2. Orders in Council which restrict Expenditure, | 22p. |
| 3. Commission of Sir Wm. Johnson to be Superintendent of Indian Affairs, 1761 | 1. |
| 4. Peter Wraxall, Secretary of Indian Affairs to Sir Wm. Johnson, with suggestions for management of Indian Affairs, 1756. | 4. |
| 5. Sir William Johnson to the Lords of Trade, Plan for the Management of Indian Affairs, 1763 | 6. |
| 6. Hillsborough to John Stuart re future management of Indians, 1764 | 10. |
| 7. Instructions to Governor Carleton on Management of Indian Affairs, 1775 | 16. |
| 8. W. Ellis to Sir John Johnson. Notice of his appointment as "Superintendent General and Inspector of the Six Nations of Indians and their Confederates and the Indians in the Province of Quebec." 1782 | 27. |
| 9. Copy of Commission to Sir John Johnson, '82, 29. | |
| 10. Management of Indians of North America 177 | 32. |
| 11. Instructions from Haldimand to Sir John Johnson, Superintendent General, 1777 | 38. |
| 12. Simcoe to Derehester. Indian Affairs in Upper Canada should be under control of the Governor, 1795 | 55. |
| 13. Derehester to Portland: Indian Affairs in Upper Canada should be under control of the Governor, 1795. | 56. |
| 14. Duke of Portland to Simcoe re control of Indian Affairs in Upper Canada, 1795 | 63. |
| 15. Additional Royal Instructions that the "Person administering the Government of Upper Canada" shall have the management of Indian Affairs in that Province, 1796 | 66. |
| 16. Duke of Portland to Genl Hunter. That Hunter is now responsible for the Management of Indian Affairs in Upper Canada, 1799. | 68. |
| 17. Ryland to King re dismissal of Maj. Deschambault from office of Dept. Supt. for Quebec district because he was Provincial Aide, de Camp, 1800 | 70. |
| 18. Milnes to Duke of Portland re control in Lower Canada, 1800. | 71. |
| 19. Additional Royal Instructions re control in Lower Canada, 1800. | 72. |

| | <u>Page</u> |
|---|-------------|
| 20. Ryland to de Salaberry. That the Indian Department in Lower Canada be considered, as hitherto, part of the Civil Government, 1800. | 74. |
| 21. Milnes to Hunter re cost of management in Lower Canada, 1800 | 75. |
| 22. Answer of Hunter to Milnes, 1800..... | 76. |
| 23. Milnes to Portland re mode of paying Indian Department from Army Extraordinaries, 1800. | 78. |
| 24. Lt. Gov. Milnes to Duke of Portland, re Appointment of Deputy agent for Lower Canada is vacant. Recommends Lt. Col. Deschambault to this post. 1801. | 79. |
| 25. Change of Control in Indian Affairs, 1801. | 81. |
| 26. Isaac Brock to Lt. Gov. Gore that military interference in Indian Affairs in Upper Canada ceased when he succeeded to the command of the troops, 1806 | 84. |
| 27. General Orders re military control, 1816 | 86. |
| 28. Gore to Sherbrooke. Changes in Department due to the General Order that the Military Commander have supreme control of Indian Affairs, 1816. | 89. |
| 29. General Order. Office of Dept. Supt. Gen'l. ceased June 25, 1828 and Maj. Gen'l. Darling appointed "Chief Superintendent" (in charge of Indian Department) from that date. | 92. |
| 30. Life of Sir John Johnson, 1742- | 93. |
| 31. Sir Geo. Murray to Sir James Kempt. Governor General should have control of Indian Department in Lower Canada and the Superintendent of Indian Affairs to have control in Upper Canada under the Officer administering the Government there, 1828 | 96. |
| 32. Kempt to Hay. Division of Indian Department in Upper and Lower Canada, 1829. | 98. |
| 33. General Order separating Indian Department in Upper Canada for that in Lower Canada and placing the former under the management of Sir Jehn Colborne, 1830 | 99. |
| 34. Glenelg to Head. Regarding changes in staff, 1837 | 100. |
| 35. Head to Glenelg. Advises against transfer of Indian management to Commissariat, 1837. | 102. |
| 36. Head to Glenelg. Changes in staff and appointment of S.P. Jarvis, 1837 | 104. |
| 37. Glenelg to Head. Changes in staff, 1837 | 106. |
| 38. Glenelg to Durham. Indians under the Crown, 1838 | 110. |

| | <u>Page</u> |
|--|-----------------|
| 39. Recommendations for Management, 1844 | 112. |
| 40. Indian work done by other Departments, 1844 | 117. |
| 41. O.C. Indian Department under the control of the Lt. Governor and not the Provincial Government, 1845 | 120. |
| 42. Act for the better protection of the Lands and Property of the Indians in Lower Canada, 1850 | 121. |
| 43. O.C. applying Land Regulations to Indian Lands, 1850 | 125. |
| 44. Memorandum to Executive Council re Indian Management, 1858 | 126. |
| 45. Report of Executive Council on Management of Indian Trust Funds, 1859. | 131. |
| 46. Newcastle to Head. No further provisions for Indian Department in Imperial estimates, 1860 | 134. |
| 47. O.C. re Branch of Crown Lands Department charged with management of Indian Affairs, 1862. | 135. |
| 48. Reorganization of Indian Affairs, 1897 ... | 136. |
| 49. Administration of Caughnawaga Agency in the Early Days | 140. |
| 50. Indian Department under Military Control | 141. |
| 51. Brief Statement of the Management of Indian Affairs from 1755. | 142. |
| 52. History of Administration of Indian Affairs up to 1934. | 145. |
| 53. Development of the Department of Indian Affairs | 162. |
| 54. History of the Administration of Indian Lands | 167. |
| 55. Disbursements to the Indians, 1834 | 173. |
| 56. Council to investigate affairs of Six Nations Indians on the Grand River, 1840 | 176. |
| 57. Report of Commissioners, 1840 | 183. |
| 58. Law for Sale and Settlement of Public Lands, 1854. | 197. |
| 59. Surrender of Saugeen Lands, | 198. |
| 60. O.C. re Indian Land's Act, 1860 | 200. |
| 61. Indian Self-Sustaining Scheme, 1856 | 201. |
| 62. Commissioners Report, 1858 | 212. |

| | <u>Page</u> |
|--|-------------|
| 63. Lands open for sale, 1858 | 218. |
| 64. O.C. re Indian Lands, 1861..... | 219. |
| 65. O.C. re Indian Land Management Fund, 1913 | 223. |
| 66. Establishment of Department of Indian Affairs, 1935. | 227. |
| 67. History of Department of Indian Affairs | 229. |
| 68. Deputy Superintendent's Branch, Est. 1880 | 233. |
| 69. Secretary's Branch, Established 1897..... | 235. |
| 70. Medical Services, 1935 | 246. |
| 71. Outside Service of Indian Affairs..... | 252. |

Indian Affairs

Historical Notes

British Indian Administration and Appointments

c. 1670 - 1820

(RG 10, Volume 10019)

Indian Affairs (RG 10, Volume 10019)

Indian Affairs

General Background Information

Indian Administration

c. 1612 - 1935

(RG 10, Volume 10020)

Indian Affairs (RG 10, Volume 10020)

97817

- 1. [Illegible text]
- 2. [Illegible text]

[Illegible text]

[Illegible text]

GENERAL INFORMATION

INDIAN ADMINISTRATION

[Illegible text]

[Illegible text]

[Illegible text]

[Illegible text]

[Illegible text]

[Illegible text]

[Illegible text]

[Illegible text]

[Illegible text]

[Illegible text]

[Illegible text]

[Illegible text]

[Illegible text]

[Illegible text]

[Illegible text]

Brief History of the Indian Department from 1774 to Date, February 20, 1907

| | Page |
|---|------|
| 1. Salaries of Officers, Indian Department ... March 3, 1860 | 1. |
| 2. Permission to Churches to build on Reserves, April 19, 1900 | 2. |
| 3. List of Indian terms for the word "Arrow" | 3. |
| 4. The Workshop of Canadian History, by Gustave Lanctot, Chief French Archivist | 4. |
| 5. Records Branch, July 21, 1922 | 9. |
| 6. Records Branch, October 24, 1930 | 11. |
| 7. Key to the Old Records in the Archives, April 8, 1922 | 15. |
| 8. Archaeological and Ethnological Collection, November 29, 1905 | 22. |
| 9. Discontinuance of Annual Presents to the Indians, March 15, 1851. | 24. |
| 10. Indian Reserves in the various Provinces May 29, 1913 | 30. |
| 11. Map, Routes of Explorers with Dates | 34. |
| 12. Wondigo or Cannibalism | 35. |
| 13. Duties of the Indian Commissioner December 3, 1904 | 40. |
| 14. Important changes in condition of Indians since Confederation, November 29, 1904 | 41. |
| 15. General Instructions to Indian Agents in Canada, October 25, 1913 | 49. |
| 16. Earliest Census in Canada, Oct. 8, 1901. | 59. |
| 17. List of Indian Tribes in Canada with Dialects, September 16, 1904 | 61. |
| 18. Statement showing Languages or Dialects Spoken by the Respective Tribes of Canadian Indians | 63. |
| 19. Indian Families and Linguistic Stocks of Canadian Indians, 1885-6 | 65. |
| 20. Our Indian Treaties, October 8, 1921 | 68. |
| 21. Indian Treaties, February 12, 1913 | 83. |
| 22. Indian Treaties, | 92. |
| 23. Part played by Indians in Canadian Life May 16, 1916 | 104. |
| 24. A Brief Account of the Indians of Canada 1920 | 107. |
| 25. Indian Reserves in the Provinces, March 1, 1906 | 113. |

| | <u>Page</u> |
|---|-------------|
| 26. Indians of Canada, General, May 2, 1900 .. | 116. |
| 27. Brief History of the Indian Department from 1755 to Date, February 27, 1917 | 126. |
| 28. Indian Department, by S. Stewart | 136. |
| 29. Indian Department in 1840 | 137. |
| 30. Ministries from the Union to Confederation, | 138. |
| 31. French Governors of Canada, 1612-1760 | 139. |
| 32. British Governors of Canada, 1760-1867 ... | 140. |
| 33. Lieut. Governors and Administrators of Upper and Lower Canada, 1791-1841 | 141. |
| 34. Policy and Management of Indian Affairs from the Earliest Settlement | 142. |
| 35. Excerpts from Acts Showing who were Thereby Entitled to be Treated as Indians | 163. |
| 36. Indians of Canada, General, December 19, 1908 | 168. |
| 37. System of Election or Appointment of the Chiefs and Councillors in the Various Provinces, February 4, 1911 | 176. |
| 38. Provincial Elections Act for each Province, September 20, 1917 | 186. |
| 39. Extract from the Report of Council dated 4th June, 1840, approved by His Excellency Sir G. Arthur | 189. |
| 40. Permission to erect Church on Reserve.... March 19, 1890 | 192. |
| 41. Indian Land Management Fund, June 27, 1892, | 193. |
| 42. Trust Fund, February 16, 1933 | 201. |
| 43. Statement of Indian Annuities, Capitalized at 5% in the Indian Trust Fund, about the time of Confederation. | 204. |
| 44. O.C. re Provincial Debentures, October 8, 1857 | 205. |
| 45. O.C. Municipal Loan Fund Debentures, October 9, 1857 | 206. |
| 46. O.C., Investment of Indian Moneys, March 26, 1858 | 207. |
| 47. Management of Indian Trust Funds, August 25, 1859 | 211. |
| 48. O.C. Investments of Indian Trust Funds, November 22, 1859 | 214. |
| 49. O.C. Trust Funds Investments, January 16, 1861 | 216. |
| 50. Province Assumes all Investments of Trust Funds, February 2, 1861 | 218. |

| | <u>Page</u> |
|---|-------------|
| 51. Indian Land Fund | 220. |
| 52. O.C. re Management of Indian Funds September 24, 1861 | 222. |
| 53. Lower Canada Grant, December 21, 1932 .. | 224. |
| 54. Act to Authorize the Setting Apart of Lands for the use of Indian Tribes in Lower Canada, August 30, 1851 | 229. |
| 55. O.C. re disposal of the £1000 per year Grant for Indians in Lower Canada, December 30, 1852 | 231. |
| 56. Management Fund Account, 1861 | 234. |
| 57. Expenditure of Public Moneys, September 15, 1914 | 235. |
| 58. Administration of Trust Funds, August 26, 1915 | 239. |
| 59. Fishing Privileges Claimed by Indians | 242. |
| 60. Fishing Rights of Indians under the Robinson Treaty of 1850, Nov. 12, 1896 | 255. |
| 61. Fishery Licenses, September 27, 1905 | 257. |
| 62. Game Ordinance, Alberta, Jan. 18, 1908 | 258. |
| 63. Hunting and Fishing Privileges of Indians, February 25, 1909 | 260. |
| 64. Treaty Rights of Indians in the Matter of Hunting and Fishing, November 14, 1918 | 262. |
| 65. Notes on Medals | 265. |
| 66. Treaty Medals, March 20, 1930 | 270. |
| 67. Description of Medal, George III, 1814 | 276. |
| 68. Indian Educational System, Nov. 22, 1904 | 279. |

Indian Affairs

Land Questions.

Memoranda by W.A. Orr

1895 - 1920

(RG 10, Volume 10021)

Indian Affairs (RG 10, Volume 10021)

ARCHIVES

MEMORANDA

BY W.A. ORR

LAND QUESTIONS

VOLUME I

I. N. D. E. X

| | <u>Page</u> |
|--|----------------|
| 1. Policy: | |
| (a) Timber Licenses, | 12-15 |
| (b) Expropriation of Reserve land | 16-18 |
| (c) Payment for Indian Lands | 19-23; 27 |
| (d) Indian Land for Church Purposes | 24- |
| (e) Issue of Patents | 25-26 |
| (f) Issue of Location Tickets to Indians. | 30 |
| 2. Six Nations; Loans | 31-32 |
| (a) Emfranchisement | 33 |
| (b) Minerals in Township of Woolwich | 35 |
| (c) Lot 5, Eagle's Nest Tract | 36 |
| 3. Walpole Island: Fishing and Shooting Lease | 38-50 |
| (a) Lease, Lot 39, Block B | 42-45 |
| (b) Lot 1, Block A, Picnic Grounds | 46- |
| 4. Sultana Island, Lake of the Woods, Mining | 51-52 |
| 5. Thessalon Township, Land Sales | 53-58 |
| 6. Point Pelee Island, Lake Erie, Lands | 59-64 |
| 7. River Desert, Maniwaki, Land Sales | 65-68 |
| 8. Mississauga Band, Land Decisions | 70-83 |
| 9. Lorette, | |
| (a) Quarante Arpents Reserve | 85-87 |
| 10. Garden River Reserve, | |
| (a) Permits to live on Reserve | 88-90 |
| (b) Land Sales to Mr. Niebergall | 91-93 |
| (c) Timber Licenses | 99-103 |
| 11. List of Townships with Acreage in Agencies of Gore Bay, Manitowaning, Sault Ste. Marie and Thessalon | 94-98 |
| 12. Garden River, Church Holdings | 103-105 |
| 13. Saugeen Peninsula | |
| (a) Patents to Mill Owners | 106-109 |
| 14. Manitoulin Island | |
| (a) Betterment of Unceded Portion | 110-112 |
| (b) Petroleum Oil and Gas, | 113-115; 127-8 |
| (c) Lot 11, West Range, Gore Bay | 116-117 |
| (d) St. Paul's Episcopal Church Land | 118-120 |
| (e) Lots 3, 4, 5, 6, Nelson Street South | 122 |
| (f) Lot 1, Napier & Nelson Streets, | 123-124 |
| (g) Assignments with arrears of Purchase ... | 125 |
| (h) Gore Bay and Manitowaning Agencies | 126 |
| (i) Claim of Indians to Island Contiguous to Great Manitoulin Island | 129-130 |
| 15. False Creek Indian Reserve, Expropriation.. | 131-141 |
| 16. Wyandots of Anderson, Emfranchisement | 142-146 |
| (a) Alexander White and Family | 146-147 |
| (b) Letters Patent to Harriet Laforet | 148-150 |
| 17. Blackfoot Indian Reserve: Neutral Strip.... | 151-152 |
| (b) Property in Macleod | 151-152 |
| (c) Blackfoot Coal Mine, Lease | 153-154-161 |

INDEX

PAGE

| | |
|--|---------------|
| 18. Stony Indian Reserve | |
| (a) Purchase of Additional Land | 162-164 |
| (b) Methodist Church Land, Morleyville .. | 165-168 |
| (c) Power Company Poles Across Reserve .. | 170 |
| 19. Thorah Island, Rental | 171 |
| 20. Sarnia Reserve, | |
| (a) Lot 9, Range 4, Improvements | 172-175 |
| (b) Closing of Streets and Lanes | 176 |
| (c) Peach Island, Detroit River | 177-178 |
| (d) Lots 27, All Ranges | 179-180 |
| (e) Dufferin Park, Sale | 181-186;190 |
| (f) Letters Patent to Miss Wells | 187 (197-8) |
| (g) Lots 35-41 | 191 |
| (h) Lot 44, Sarnia | 192 |
| (i) Location Ticket of Indian who dies before Enfranchisement | 193-194 |
| (j) Natural Gas Pipe Line Across Reserve .. | 195-198 |
| (k) Removal of Indians from Reserve | 199-200 |
| (l) Petroleum and Gas Rights | 201;204 |
| (m) Division of Sarnia Sand | 202-3 |
| (n) Surrender of Lots 33-41 | 205206 |
| (o) Leases on Reserve | 207-208 |
| (p) Surrender in 1919 and 1920 | 209 |
| 21. Mainucks and Workshire Islands | 210-212 |
| 22. Temiscamisque Reserve: Church Lands | 214-231 |
| 23. Cape Croker Reserve | |
| (a) Lease Covering Oil and Gas | 232-233 |
| (b) House for Mission Purposes | 234-236 |
| 24. Pottawattamie River, Land Sales | 237 |
| 25. Lake Charles, Township of Keppel | 238-240;256 |
| 26. Boat Lake, Saugeen Peninsula | 241-245-6 |
| 27. McNab Lake, Saugeen Peninsula | 249-253;258 |
| 28. Land sold to Thomas Cavers | 247-255 |
| 29. Mill Owners, Saugeen Peninsula | 257 |
| 30. Lake Wcales, Township of Keppel | 259-260 |
| 31. Indian Burying Ground, Brooke Townplot | 261-262;266-7 |
| 32. Accretion on Foreshore, Lot 34, Anabel Twp. . | 263-4;268 |
| 33. Lot 24, Warton, Burial Plot, Sale | 265 |
| 34. Georgian Bay | |
| (a) Nottawasaga Island | 269-270 |
| (b) Brebeuf and Beausoleil Island | 271-2 |
| (c) Islands in Georgian Bay | 273-285 |
| (d) Tiny Island, | 286-287 |
| (e) Island in Matcheash Bay | 288-289 |
| (f) Unsold Islands in Georgian Bay | 290-292 |

| | <u>Page</u> |
|---|-------------------|
| 35. Papaschase Reserve; Land Sales..... | 293 |
| (b) Sale of Lands..... | 294-5 |
| 36. Caradoc Reserve | |
| (a) Lot 10, Range 2..... | 296-7 |
| (b) Lot 7, Range 5..... | 298-9 |
| (c) Lot 9, Range 5..... | 300 |
| (d) Chippewa Land..... | 301-302 |
| (e) Mount Elgin Institute Land..... | 303-304 |
| (f) Location Tickets..... | 305-306 |
| (g) Lots 31, 32, 33, Village of Colborne... | 307-308 |
| (h) Lot 5, R. 4..... | 310-311 |
| (i) Lot 1, Range 7..... | 312 |
| 37. St. Peter's Indian Reserve | |
| (a) Fort Alexander Colonization Road..... | 313 |
| (b) Allotments to Chief and Councillors.. | 314-315 |
| (c) Registration of Land Titles..... | 316-317 |
| 38. New Brunswick Reserves | |
| (a) Red Bank Indian Reserve, Squatters... | 318-322 |
| (b) Canoose Reserve..... | 323-326; 330; 331 |
| (c) Transfer of Reserves to the Dominion | |
| Lot 28, Tobique Reserve..... | 327 |
| St. Basil and Lamunston Reserve..... | 331-332 |
| (f) Tabusintac Reserve..... | 333; 336 |
| (g) Lot 20, Block B, Tobique..... | 334- |

Indian Affairs

Land Questions (PART 2)

Memoranda by W. A. Orr

1897 - 1920

(RG 10, Volume 10022)

Indian Affairs.
(RG 10, Volume 10022)

INDIAN AFFAIRS

604546

2

MEMORANDA
BY W.A. ORR
LAND QUESTIONS
VOLUME II

I N D E X

| | <u>Page</u> |
|---|-------------|
| 1. Islands in the St. Lawrence river | |
| (a) Yellow Island..... | 1-2 |
| (b) Pitts Ferry Narrows, Small Islands... | 3 |
| (c) Island 09; Grass Creek Island..... | 4-8;16-20 |
| (d) Sold and Unsold Islands, 1894..... | 9-15 |
| (e) Admiralty Group, Island 18..... | 21 |
| (f) Beau Rivage Island..... | 22 |
| (g) Grenadier Island..... | 23 |
| (h) Loux Island, Isle Chats, Steen's | 24-28;31 |
| (i) Lame Squaw Island; White Rock Island. | 29-30 |
| (j) Hamilton or Thomas Island..... | 32- |
| (k) Doran's or Sheep Island..... | 33;37 |
| (l) Green Island..... | 34 |
| (m) Islands in Lake St. Francis..... | 35-36 |
| (n) Leases to St. Regis Island..... | 38-40 |
| 2. Mineral Rights on Reserves | |
| (a) Precious Metals in British Columbia.. | 41-42 |
| (b) Grants of Gold and Silver in Ontario. | 43-45;66-8 |
| (c) Departmental Policy, Land, Timber.... | 46-50 |
| (d) Precious Metals in Quebec..... | 51-52 |
| (e) Disposal of Petroleum Oil and Gas.... | 53-62 |
| Alberta, Saskatchewan, N.W.T..... | |
| (f) Mineral Land, Sault Ste. Marie..... | 63-64 |
| 3. (g) Work of Lands and Timber Branch..... | 65 |
| 3. Tyendinaga Reserve | |
| (a) Land sold to Indians, Daniel Green... | 69-70 |
| (b) Lot 14, Con. 8..... | 71-72 |
| (c) Reduction of Price of Unsold Lots.... | 75 |
| (d) Frozen Island, Bay of Quinte..... | 76 |
| 4. Caughnawaga Reserve | |
| (a) Right of way of CPR across Reserve.... | 77-78 |
| (b) Removal of Stems from Reserve..... | 79-80 |
| (c) Land for Mission Society, Methodist... | 81 |
| (d) White Trespassers on Reserve..... | 82-84 |
| (e) Nicholas Island and Devil's Island.... | 85-87 |
| (f) Land for use of Athletic Club..... | 88-89 |
| (g) Royalty on Stone paid to Jocks Estate. | 90-91 |
| (h) Rentals Paid to Mrs. Terrance (Estate) | 92-93 |
| 4. Gibson Reserve | |
| (a) Lot 15, Con. 6, Louis White Estate.... | 94-95 |
| (b) Claim of Indians to Gibson Reserve.... | 96 |
| 5. Purchase of Land at Chenail Range, Dundee... | 97 |
| 6. Nipissing Indian Reserve | |
| (a) Sandy Falls, Shale..... | 98-99 |
| (b) Land, Seine River Reserve..... | 100 |
| (c) Trespassers on Nipissing Reserve..... | 101-104 |
| (d) Timber License to John R. Booth..... | 105-107 |
| 7. Rice Lake and Alnwick | |
| (a) Leases of Hickory and Sugar Islands... | 108 |
| (b) Title to Rice Beds in Rice Lake..... | 110 |
| (c) Grape Island, Rice Lake..... | 109 |
| (d) Purchase of Land for Alnwick Indians... | 111-112 |
| (e) Location 38, Rice Lake..... | 114-116 |
| 8. Cemetery at Kagawong..... | 120-123 |

| | <u>Page</u> |
|--|-----------------|
| 9. Shegwanish Indian Reserve | |
| (a) Park Lots to Mrs. Trotter..... | 124-125 |
| (b) Surrender of Petroleum Oil and Gas.. | 126-127 |
| (c) Removal of Cockburn Island Indians.. | 128 |
| 10. Sarcee Indian Reserve | |
| (a) Water Rights on Reserve..... | 129-135 |
| 11. Mohawk Indians | |
| (a) Purchase of Land for Mohawks..... | 136-139 |
| (b) Manual Labour Farm and Parsonage.... | 140-143;146-147 |
| (c) Setting Aside of Reserves in Quebec. | 145 |
| 12. Restigouche Reserve | |
| (a) Boundary Line Dispute..... | 148-149 |
| (b) Lease to Chaleurs Bay Mills Co..... | 150-152 |
| 13. Moravian Reserve | |
| (a) Purchase of Land from Michael Lacelle | 153 |
| (b) Disposition of Moravian Mission Site. | 154-155 |
| 14. Sault Ste. Marie | |
| (a) Whitefish Island..... | 156-159 |
| 15. Chippewas of Muncney | |
| (a) Reversion of 602 Acres..... | 160 |
| (b) Location Tickets..... | 161-162 |
| (c) Property of Sam Plain..... | 163-165 |
| (d) Settlement of Land Dispute..... | 166-167-171 |
| 16. Nova Scotia Reserves | |
| (a) Ship Harbour Reserve..... | 172-173;177-8 |
| (b) Gold River Reserve..... | 174-175 |
| (c) Fairy Lake Reserve..... | 176 |
| (d) Purchase of Sandy Cove Land..... | 179 |
| (e) Shubenacadie Reserve..... | 180-181 |
| 17. Scugog Island, Purchase..... | 182 |
| 18. Reserves Set Aside under Treaty No. 3..... | 183-185;191-2 |
| (a) Disposition of Lands, Treaty 3..... | 185-190 |
| 19. Capilano Reserve, Leases. | 194-195 |
| (b) Surrender of Land and Gravel..... | 197-198 |
| 20. Porcupine Hills, Timber Limit B..... | 200-202 |
| 21. Alert Bay Industrial School Reserve..... | 203-204 |
| 22. Seabird Island Reserve..... | 205 |
| 23. Rising Mountain Reserve, Surrender..... | 206 |
| 24. Long Lake Reserve, 80A, Saskatchewan..... | 207-208;215 |
| 25. Surrender by Chippewas of Rama..... | 209-210 |
| (b) Chippewas of Lakes Huron and Simcoe.. | 211-212 |
| 26. Pigeon Lake Fishing Reserve..... | 213-214 |
| 27. St. Rupert's Land Industrial School..... | 216-221 |

INDEX

| | <u>Page</u> |
|---|-------------|
| 28. Land for Boarding School at The Pas..... | 222 |
| (b) Letters Patent for Lots at The Pas..... | 223 |
| (c) Sale of Townplot Lots..... | 224-225 |
| 29. Cote Reserve | |
| (a) Village of Kamsack..... | 226; 228-9 |
| (b) Area of Cote Reserve..... | 227 |
| (c) Tp. 29, Range 32, Cote Reserve..... | 230-231 |
| 30. Inlailawatash Indian Reserve, B.C. | 232-233 |
| 31. Muscowequan Band | |
| (a) Surrender of Coal and Mining Rights..... | 234-236 |
| (b) Surrender and Sale of Lands..... | 237 |
| 32. Moosomin and Thunderchild Reserves | |
| (a) English Church Mission Buildings..... | 238 |
| (b) Sec. 17, Tp. 45, Range 17..... | 239 |
| 33. Stony Plain Indian Reserve, Indian Cemetery.. | 240-244 |
| 34. Christian Island | |
| (a) Hope Island..... | 246-248 |
| (b) Lot 17, Con 5..... | 249 |
| 35. Pierreville | |
| (a) Title to Abenakis Reserve..... | 252-253 |
| (b) Lots 15b and 10b, Quarante Arpents..... | 254 |
| (c) Lot 38, Seignior of Pierreville..... | 255-256 |
| (d) Sale of Quarante Arpents Reserve..... | 257-258 |
| (e) Pierreville Indian Reserve No. 12..... | 259 |
| 36. Stony Lake, Islands..... | 260-264 |
| 37. Fishing Lake Reserve, Sale of Lands..... | 265-267 |
| 38. Roseau River Reserve, Land Sale..... | 268-270 |
| 39. Crowstand Boarding School, Land Purchase..... | 271 |
| 40. Squamish Mission Indian Reserve..... | 272-275 |
| 41. Wabamun Reserve, Paul's Band..... | 276-277 |
| 42. Deadman's Creek Indian Reserve..... | 278-286 |
| 43. Siwash Creek Indian Reserve, Mining Rights... | 288-290 |
| 44. Medonte, Lot 4, Con 14..... | 291-293 |
| 45. Michel Band, Emfranchisement..... | 294-299 |
| 46. Blood Reserve, Petroleum and Gas..... | 300-301 |
| 47. Weymontachi Reserve, Surrender..... | 302-304 |
| 48. East and South Shanich Reserves..... | 305-306 |
| 49. Islands in Charlottenburg, Lot 15, Con 7..... | 309 |
| 50. Brandon Industrial School Lands..... | 310-313 |
| 51. Spanish River Indian Reserve, Timber License. | 314-315 |
| 52. Pemynoos Indian Reserve, B.C..... | 316-317 |
| 53. Nziskat or Joeyaska Reserve, Coal Lease..... | 319-321 |

INDEX

| | <u>Page</u> |
|---|-------------|
| 54. Nomalco Reserve, Loaso..... | 322-323 |
| 55. Lower French River Reserve..... | 324-325 |
| 56. Sioux Indians | |
| (a) Wahpaton Sioux, Prince Albert..... | 326-327 |
| (b) Transfer, Oak Lake to Birdtail Creek. | 328 |
| 57. Kanaka Bar Indian Reserve..... | 329-331 |
| 58. Sumas Indian Reserve, Surrender..... | 332-335 |
| 59. Chemainus Indian Reserve, Mining Rights.. | 336-337 |
| 60. Nanaimo Reserve, Right of Way..... | 339 |

Indian Affairs
Detailed Historical Background
New England Company Operations
C. 1793 - 1925
(RG 10, Volume 10023)

Indian Affairs (RG 10, Volume 10023)

PUBLIC ARCHIVES

NEW ENGLAND COMPANY

I N D E X

| | <u>Page</u> |
|---|-------------|
| 1. Purchase of Land for Six Nations, 1793.. | 1. |
| 2. Settlement of Six Nations on Grand River, 1795 Survey of Glebe Lands | 4. |
| 3. Grant of Land to Missionary, 1826 | 6. |
| 4. Surrender of Glebe Land for Missionary of Church of England, 1827 | 7. |
| 5. Council, Grand River, Church of England Parsonage, 1827 | 8. |
| 6. Surrender of 220 acres as a Reserve for the Residence of a Missionary of the Established Church of England, 1827 | 11. |
| 7. New England Company, Request for Land at Rice Lake, 1828 | 14. |
| 8. License of Occupation, New England Company, Rice Lake, 1828 | 21. |
| 9. Surrender of 220 acres of land, Grand River, Church of England, 1828 | 24. |
| 10. Indian schools on Grand River, 1829 | 30. |
| 11. Confirmation of Grants of Land to New England Company in Upper Canada, 1832 | 35. |
| 12. Grant of 1200 acres to New England Company at Rice Lake, 1834 | 39. |
| 13. Extracts from joint and several answer of the Company for Propagation of the Gospel in New England, 1834 | 42. |
| 14. Completion of Deed, Rice Lake, 1834 ... | 47. |
| 15. J. Colborne to T.S. Rice re Proceedings of New England Company, Rice Lake, 1834 | 48. |
| 16. Extracts from letters received by the Treasurer of New England Company from Rev. Richard Scott, 1828 | 51. |
| 17. Statement of Facts as to the Land at Rice Lake, Mud Lake, 1834 | 60. |
| 18. Memorandum re Lands applied for by The New England Company in the Twps of Otonabee and Smith, 1835 | 64. |
| 19. Grant at Balsam Lake, 1835 | 71. |
| 20. Request for copy of Deed of Surrender Six Nations Indians, Mission School Lots, Grand River Tract, 1835 | 73 |
| 21. Gibson to Colborne, Land at Rice and Chemong Lakes, 1835. | 77. |
| 22. Remarks as to the Grant 19th April 1834 from His Majesty to Rev. R.Scott of 1120 acres, Rice Lake. | 81. |

| | <u>Page</u> |
|---|-------------|
| 23. Grant to New England Company, Grand River, 1835 | 84. |
| 24. Use of Rents, New England Company, 1836..... | 88. |
| 25. Surrender, Grand River Indians to New England Company, 1837 | 90. |
| 26. Missionaries' Residence, N.E. Company, 1838 Motion in Imperial House of Commons, re H.P. Bedingfield's suit against the N.E. Co. | 93. |
| 27. Return of Names of Persons now forming Company for the Propagation of Gospel, 1838 | 99. |
| 28. Mr. Hume gives notice of Motion, 1838 | 100. |
| 29. Extract from "Life - Honorable Robert Boyle, 1772 | 102. |
| 30. Land Claims, New England Company, 1838 | 103. |
| 31. Glenelg to Sir George Arthur, requesting report on state of Indians, etc., 1838 | 106. |
| 32. Statement on the part of the New England Company respecting certain small Parcels of Land in Upper Canada applied for by the Company, 1838 | 107. |
| 33. Treasurer of New England Company to Glenelg, re Land Requirements, 1838 | 115. |
| 34. Sir G. Arthur to Lord Glenelg, Lands held in Trust, Indian Grant, 1838 | 121 |
| 35. Mr. Tucker to report on New England Company's Land Claims, 1839 | 126. |
| 36. New England Company, from J.B. Macaulay's Report, 1839 | 128. |
| 37. Land set apart as a Glebe for Tuscarora Mission, 1841 | 132. |
| 38. Memorial, William Richardson, Agent for New England Company, 1841 | 133. |
| 39. Application, New England Company, Grant of 10 acres of Mohawk Reserve, 1843 | 138. |
| 40. Description of Mohawk Institution Lots, Grand River, 1843 | 139. |
| 41. New England Company to Purchase at a Valuation five several parcels of land, Mohawk Village, Grand River, 1843 | 142. |
| 42. Report on Mohawk Village, 1844 | 147. |
| 43. Residents and Occupants, Reserve Lot, adjacent to Mohawk Institute, 1846 | 150. |
| 44. Application for more Land by New England Company, 1847 | 153. |
| 45. Description of Lot No. 5, Eagle's Nest, 1847 | 157. |

| | | |
|-----|--|--------------|
| 46. | Praying that a Deed of Trust may issue to N.E. Company for Land set apart as a Model Farm on which Youths of the Six Nations Indians may be instructed in Farming, 1847. | |
| 47. | Minutes of Council, Manual Labour School Farm, 1847 | 165. |
| 48. | Lot of Land, Six Nations, 1847 | 168. |
| 49. | Richardson to Maj. Campbell re Lands, '47 | 171. |
| 50. | Lot for use of New England Company School, Claim, Powless, 1847 | 175. |
| 51. | Quantities of Land held by New England Company on Grand River, 1849, by Surveyor | 180. |
| 52. | Reports in Reference to N.E. Lands, 1849, | 182. |
| 53. | Lot No. 61, River Lot, Tuscarora, 1853 | 184. |
| 54. | Wesleyan Missionary Society Requests, 1853, | 186. |
| 55. | Lot No. 61, Tuscarora, History, 1853 | 189. |
| 56. | Law for the Sale and Settlement of Public Lands, 1854 | 190. |
| 57. | Praying that New England Company be put in possession of the 200 acres set apart by the Mohawk Institution, 1858 | 193. |
| 58. | O.C. re Licenses of Occupation for Indian Lands, 1858 | 197. |
| 59. | License of Occupation for New England Company, 1859. | 198. 201. |
| 60. | Mohawk Village, 200 acre Farm, 1859 | 199. |
| 61. | General Statement of the New England Company's Cash, for the Year ending December 31, 1858 | 206. |
| 62. | General Statement of the New England Company's Wash, for the Year ending December 31, 1859 | 213. |
| 63. | Minutes of Council, Six Nations, Lot 26, Tuscarora, 1861. | 221. |
| 64. | Survey of 5 acres surrendered for Church, Tuscarora, 1865 | 224. |
| 65. | Surrender, Two Parcels of Land, Oneida, Tuscarora, 1865 | 227. |
| 66. | Patent of Church Site, Tuscarora, 1866 | 231. |
| 67. | Patent for Site of a Parsonage House, Indian Reserve, Grand River, 1869 | 236. |
| 68. | Brief Account of the Origin of the New England Company, and of its Connection With, and Labours on Behalf of our Canadian Indians, by R. Ashton, 1883. | 243. |

| | <u>Page</u> |
|---|-------------|
| 69. Roadway Across Lot 5, Eagle's Nest, 1887 .. | 250. |
| 70. Report on the New England Company's Holdings at Globe Farm, 1913 | 257. |
| 71. Titles to Grand River Lands held by the New England Company, 1921, by H.C. Weld | 269. |
| 72. Some Facts Connected with the History of the New England Company, by C. Augustus Webb, 1921 | 274. |
| 73. New England Company, Summary | 281. |
| 74. Claim, of His Majesty the King vs. the New England Company, 1925 | 283. |

NEW ENGLAND COMPANY

List of Files.

1019

2301

2457 $\frac{1}{2}$ - Nos. 1 & 2

2612

3739

5495

9685

60664-1

-1A

-1B

75494

83787

98411

134275-1

-1A

552536

7284

510305

540514

7825

Indian Affairs

Historical Background Information

Indian Administration - Quebec Indians

C 1612 - 1930

(RG 10, Volume 10024)

Indian Affairs (RG 10, Volume 10024)

PUBLIC ARCHIVES

Department of Administration, Indian
Affairs, Lower Canada, 1850
Department of Indian Affairs, 1850

QUEBEC INDIANS

General, Superintendent
Department, Lower Canada, 1850

GENERALLY

Department of Indian Affairs, Lower Canada, 1850

Department of Indian Affairs, 1850

Department of Indian Affairs
Department of Indian Affairs, 1850

Department of Indian Affairs, 1850

Department of Indian Affairs, 1850

Department of Indian Affairs, 1850

Department of Indian Affairs, 1850

Department of Indian Affairs, 1850

Department of Indian Affairs, 1850

Department of Indian Affairs, 1850

Department of Indian Affairs, 1850

Department of Indian Affairs, 1850

Department of Indian Affairs, 1850

Department of Indian Affairs, 1850

Department of Indian Affairs, 1850

Department of Indian Affairs, 1850

Department of Indian Affairs, 1850

Department of Indian Affairs, 1850

Department of Indian Affairs, 1850

Department of Indian Affairs, 1850

I N D E X

| | <u>Page</u> |
|---|-------------|
| 1. Abenakis of St. Francois de Sales, 1900 ... | 1. |
| 2. Instruction re Administration, Indian Affairs, Lower Canada, 1800 | 15. |
| 3. Re-organization, Indian Affairs, 1816 ... | 25. |
| 4. General Order, Administration, 1830 | 27. |
| 5. Statement of Duties, Superintendent, Indian Department, Canada East, 1842 | 31. |
| 6. Setting Apart of Reserves, Lower Canada, 1851, 39. | 39. |
| 7. Indian Medals, Quebec, 1853 | 35. |
| 8. Montaignais Indians, Metsiamits, 1858 | 39. |
| 9. Land Claims, Lake of Two Mountains, 1882 | 40. |
| 10. Suggestions for the Better Education of Indian Tribes in Lower Canada, 1829 | 45. |
| 11. Indian Education in Lower Canada | 51. |
| 12. Indian Timber Regulations, Maniwaki | 54. |
| 13. Indian Reserves in the Province of Quebec 1902 | 55. |
| 14. Oka Indians, History, 1902 | 64. |
| 15. Indians of the Lake of Two Mountains, 1903 | 71. |
| 16. Report of Special Committee, re Oka, 1834 | 115. |
| 17. Oka vs. Seminary of St. Sulpice, 1911.... | 117. |
| 18. Summary of Oka Dispute, | 125. |
| 19. Durham Lands, Reports, 1844, 1857 | 132. |
| 20. Maniwaki Reserve, History, 1903 | 140. |
| 21. Pointe Bleue Reserve, Ferdinand Bluteau, | 142. |
| 22. Pointe Bleue Reserve, Traders, 1906 | 143. |
| 23. Bersimis, Trading Licenses, 1909 | 150. |
| 24. Labrador Boundary, 1921 | 160. |
| 25. Officials of Indian Affairs in Quebec from 1774 | 161. |
| 26. Piorreville Lands | 164. |
| 27. Surrenders, Abenakis of St. Francis, 1868 | 173. |
| 28. Capitalization of Annuities | 174. |

| | Page |
|---|------|
| 29. Hawkesbury Lands | 177. |
| 30. Indians of Lower St. Lawrence | 179. |
| 31. Report, Government of Quebec, 1762 | 182. |
| 32. Plan for Future Management of Indian Affairs Governor Carleton, 1774 | 192. |
| 33. Proclamation of 1763 | 193. |
| 34. Situation and Census of Six Nations, 1763 | 198. |
| 35. Indians of Canada East, 1844 | 205. |
| 36. Naskapi or Montaignais, | 209. |

...of land belonging to the reserve.

Their two villages are on the east bank of the St. Francis river, from which the Abenaki name is derived.

On the west shore of the river in the parish of St. Francois du Lac, which derives its name from the river St. Francis and the St. Peter in which the river empties. This name has probably been given to the territory.

Historically all the land that is now the parish of St. Francois du Lac and Pierreville was in the parish of St. Francois du Lac. The village of Pierreville is situated on the west bank of the river.

There is a post office at St. Francois du Lac, and the agent resides there; there is also a post office at Pierreville; but there is none in the parish of St. Francois du Lac. The post office for that parish is at Pierreville.

Indian Affairs

Historical Background Information

Caughnawaga Reserve

C. 1680 - 1920

(RG 10 Vol. 10025)

87817
5

CAUGHNAWAGA RESERVE

INDEX

CAUGHNAWAGA PAPERS

| | <u>Page</u> |
|--|-------------|
| 1. List of Officials | 1 |
| 2. Articles of Capitulation, Sept.8,1760 | 2. |
| 3. Caughnawaga, Church Repairs, 1830.... | 4. |
| 4. Amounts paid to Iroquois Indians,1866 | 10. |
| 5. E.N. DeLorimier, Agent, 1868 | 11. |
| 6. Sheriffs Sales, Indian Lands .1868.. | 12. |
| 7. Survey and Map of Indian Lands,1869 | 14. |
| 8. Rents, Patents, Surrenders, 1870 ... | 15. |
| 9. White Residents on Reserve, 1870... | 16. |
| 10. Lands Claimed by Indians, 1830 | 10. |
| 11. Bond of E.N. DeLorimier, Agent, 1845 | 34. |
| 12. Appointment of DeLorimier, 1842 ... | 37. |
| 13. Commission of Joseph Baby, Agent, '37 | 41. |
| 14. Lease of Mill Rights, DeLorimier,1847 | 44. |
| 15. Report,Committee, Executive Council,'37 | 55. |
| 16. Commissioners' Report, 1844..... | 59. |
| 17. Account with E.N. DeLorimier, 1844... | 65. |
| 18. Management of Indian Affairs, 1830... | 73. |
| 19. D.C. Napier's report, 1824 | 75. |
| 20. Title to Sault St. Louis, 1861, Nov. | 79. |
| 21. Louis McKay, Land Dispute, 1846 | 82. |
| 22. Registration of Indian Proprietors,'42 | 85. |
| 23. Act for Protection of Indian Property 1850 | 88. |
| 24. Chiefs' Accounts, 1843, May 8, | 89. |
| 25. History of Caughnawaga, Rev. E.J.Devine | 91. |
| 26. List of Land Purchases by Railroad,1853 | 94. |
| 27. Doncaster Reserve, History, 1903.... | 102. |
| 28. Delegation, Oka,St. Regis,Caughnawaga 1901. | 111. |
| 29. Pierre Livernois, Residence, 1911..... | 116. |
| 30. Seven Nations of Canada, Treaty, 1796 | 119. 147. |
| 31. Migration to Colpoy's Bay, 1851-72... | 125. |
| 32. Seven Nations of Canada, Treaty, 1796 | 128. |

Indian Affairs
Historical Background Information
Indian Administration - Ontario Indians
C, 1790 - 1930
(RG 10, Volume 10026)

Indian Affairs (RG 10, Volume 10026)

INDIANS OF ONTARIO

GENERALLY

Indian Affairs (RG 10, Volume 10026)

PUBLIC ARCHIVES
ARCHIVES PUBLIQUES

I N D E X

| | <u>Page</u> |
|--|-------------|
| 1. The Governors of Upper Canada | 1. |
| 2. Treaty with the Wyandot, etc., 1795 | 2. |
| 3. Organization of Indian Affairs, 1862 | 10. |
| 4. Sheguiandah Indians and the Lower French River Reserve | 12. |
| 5. Claim, Chief Shingwaukose to Lands at Sault Ste. Marie, 1895 | 14. |
| 6. Surrenders of Indian Reserves on Lake Superior and Lake Huron, 1895 | 17. |
| 7. Populations of Nipissing and Dekis Bands | 19. |
| 8. History, Dekis Band of Indians | 20. |
| 9. Nipissing Reserve, 1903 | 23. |
| 10. Canada Company & His Majesty's Govt, 1826 | 29. |
| 11. Treaties of Peace and Independence, 1814 | 36. |
| 12. Extract from Treaty of Ghent, 1814 | 40. |
| 13. Trespass of Muncey Indians on Chippewa Reserve, 1896 | 41. |
| 14. Islands in Georgian Bay, 1898 | 45. |
| 15. Claims, Chippewas of Lakes Huron and Simcoe to Proceeds, Sale of Islands, Georgian Bay, 1876 | 47. |
| 16. Deed Confirming Toronto Purchase, 1787 | 51. |
| 17. Revenue of Upper Canada, 1806 | 57. |
| 18. Toronto Purchase or Treaty No. 13, 1787 | 61. |
| 19. Agreement, Ontario Mining Company vs. Seyheld et. al., 1894 | 84. |
| 20. Proposed Treaty with Indians North of Robinson Superior and Huron Treaties, 1850 | 86. |
| 21. Grand Indian Council, Parry Island, 1903 | 89. |
| 22. Meeting at Niagara with Mississauga Indians, 1784 | 93. |
| 23. Deed and purchase of Land on Grand River, '91, '96. | 93. |
| 24. Mississauga Indians of the Credit | 101. |
| 25. Style of Clothing, Credit Indians, 1814 | 104. |
| 26. Census, Wikwemikong Indians, 1911..... | 108. |
| 27. Robinson Treaties, 1850 | 109. |

| | | |
|-----|--|------|
| 28. | Wikwemikong Industrial School, Jesuit, 1844 | 112. |
| 29. | Manitoulin Island, Murders of Settlers, 1863 | 115. |
| 30. | Indians on Manitoulin Island | 117. |
| 31. | Mississauga Surrender, 1820 | 124. |
| 32. | Indian Agents at Sault Ste. Marie, | 126. |
| 33. | Mission Property, Moravian Church | 127. |
| 34. | Delaware Indians, Moravian Church | 128. |
| 35. | Land Title Deeds, 1838 | 138. |
| 36. | Moravians of the Thames, 1844..... | 141. |
| 37. | Capitalization of Indian Annuities (1825). | 145. |
| 38. | Munceys of the Thames (1824)..... | 149. |
| 39. | Islands in Upper Part of Lake Erie (1826) | 154. |
| 40. | Title of Mississauga Indians, New Credit | 156. |
| 41. | Indians of St. Clair and Aux Sables vs. Chief Wa-wa-nosh, 1838- | 157. |
| 42. | Chippewas, Kettle and Stoney Points, Sarnia | 163. |
| 43. | Houses, Indian Settlement, St. Clair, 1831 | 165. |
| 44. | Wesleyan Missions, St. Clair, 1873 | 171. |
| 45. | Chippewas of Lakes Huron and Simcoe | 175. |
| 46. | Description of Indian Reserve between Lake Simcoe and Coldwater | 193. |
| 47. | Narrows Indians, Orillia, 1836 | 200. |
| 48. | Chippewas of Rama, 1844 | 208. |

Indian Affairs

Historical Background Information

Indian Administration - Ontario Indians

C.1790 - 1930

(RG 10, Volume 10026)

Indian Affairs (RG 10, Volume 10026)

PUBLIC ARCHIVES
ARCHIVES PUBLIQUES
CANADA

87817
6

INDIANS OF ONTARIO

GENERALLY

I N D E X

| | <u>Page</u> |
|--|-------------|
| 1. The Governors of Upper Canada | 1. |
| 2. Treaty with the Wyandot, etc., 1795 | 2. |
| 3. Organization of Indian Affairs, 1862 | 10. |
| 4. Sheguiandah Indians and the Lower French River Reserve | 12. |
| 5. Claim, Chief Shingwaukose to Lands at Sault Ste. Marie, 1895 | 14. |
| 6. Surrenders of Indian Reserves on Lake Superior and Lake Huron, 1895 | 17. |
| 7. Populations of Nipissing and Dekis Bands | 19. |
| 8. History, Dekis Band of Indians | 20. |
| 9. Nipissing Reserve, 1903 | 23. |
| 10. Canada Company & His Majesty's Govt, 1826 | 29. |
| 11. Treaties of Peace and Independence, 1814 | 36. |
| 12. Extract from Treaty of Ghent, 1814 | 40. |
| 13. Trespass of Muncey Indians on Chippewa Reserve, 1896 | 41. |
| 14. Islands in Georgian Bay, 1898 | 45. |
| 15. Claims, Chippewas of Lakes Huron and Simcoe to Proceeds, Sale of Islands, Georgian Bay, 1876 | 47. |
| 16. Deed Confirming Toronto Purchase, 1787 | 51. |
| 17. Revenue of Upper Canada, 1806 | 57. |
| 18. Toronto Purchase or Treaty No. 13, 1787 | 61. |
| 19. Agreement, Ontario Mining Company vs. Seyheld et. al., 1894 | 84. |
| 20. Proposed Treaty with Indians North of Robinson Superior and Huron Treaties, 1850 | 86. |
| 21. Grand Indian Council, Parry Island, 1903 | 89. |
| 22. Meeting at Niagara with Mississauga Indians, 1784 | 93. |
| 23. Deed and purchase of Land on Grand River, '91, '96. | 96. |
| 24. Mississauga Indians of the Credit | 101. |
| 25. Style of Clothing, Credit Indians, 1814 | 104. |
| 26. Census, Wikwemikong Indians, 1911..... | 108. |
| 27. Robinson Treaties, 1850 | 109. |

| | | |
|-----|--|------|
| 28. | Wikwemikong Industrial School, Jesuit, 1844 | 112. |
| 29. | Manitoulin Island, Murders of Settlers, 1863 | 115. |
| 30. | Indians on Manitoulin Island | 117. |
| 31. | Mississauga Surrender, 1820 | 124. |
| 32. | Indian Agents at Sault Ste. Marie, | 126. |
| 33. | Mission Property, Moravian Church | 127. |
| 34. | Delaware Indians, Moravian Church | 128. |
| 35. | Land Title Deeds, 1838 | 138. |
| 36. | Moravians of the Thames, 1844..... | 141. |
| 37. | Capitalization of Indian Annuities (1825). | 145. |
| 38. | Munceys of the Thames (1826)..... | 149. |
| 39. | Islands in Upper Part of Lake Erie (1826) | 154. |
| 40. | Title of Mississauga Indians, New Credit | 156. |
| 41. | Indians of St. Clair and Aux Sables vs. Chief Wa-wa-nosh, 1838- | 157. |
| 42. | Chippewas, Kettle and Stoney Points, Sarnia | 163. |
| 43. | Houses, Indian Settlement, St. Clair, 1831 | 165. |
| 44. | Wesleyan Missions, St. Clair, 1873 | 171. |
| 45. | Chippewas of Lakes Huron and Simcoe | 175. |
| 46. | Description of Indian Reserve between Lake Simcoe and Coldwater | 193. |
| 47. | Narrows Indians, Orillia, 1836 | 200. |
| 48. | Chippewas of Rama, 1844 | 208. |



**PUBLIC ARCHIVES
OF CANADA**

**ARCHIVES PUBLIQUES
DU CANADA**

This microfilm is a true copy of original documentation in the Public Archives of Canada. It is provided for research purposes only. Permission to reproduce it must be obtained from the Public Archives of Canada. Responsibility regarding questions of copyright that may arise in the use of this microfilm is assumed by the recipient.

Ce microfilm est une copie exacte de documents conservés aux Archives publiques du Canada. Elle a été préparée pour fins de recherche seulement et ne peut être reproduite sans la permission des Archives publiques du Canada. Le récipiendaire sera tenu responsable de toute infraction au droit de propriété de ce document.

#10026-

10027

Indian Affairs

Historical Background Information

Six Nations Status

C. 1680 - 1920

(RG 10, Volume 10027)

87817
7

SIX NATIONS STATUS

I N D E X

| | <u>Page</u> |
|--|-------------|
| 1. Seneca Indians as British Subjects,..... Monsieur de la Barr, Gov. Dongan | 1. |
| 2. Proposition of Onondaga & Cayuga Inds, 1684, | 2. |
| 3. Five Nations have submitted to King, 1687 | 4. |
| 4. Propositions to the Five Nations, 1687.. | 5. |
| 5. Answer of the Five Nations, to Dongan, 1687, | 11. |
| 6. Dongan to de la Barre, Indian subjects, '84, | 17. |
| 7. Warrant authorizing Dongan to protect the Five Nations, 1687 | 21. |
| 8. Dongan to French Agents, Indian Subjects 1688 | 25. |
| 9. British Protection of Five Nations, 1688 | 28. |
| 10. Governor Andros to Monsieur de Denonville, 1688 | 30. |
| 11. Negotiations, British vs. Five Nations, '92, | 32. |
| 12. Fraudulent Purchase of Land from Mohawk Indians, 1698 | 37½ |
| 13. Earl of Bellemont to Count de Frontenac, 1698 | -- |
| 14. Negotiations, Major Dyrck Wessells, 1698 | -- |
| 15. Answer, Five Nations to Bellemont, 1699 | 38. |
| 16. Proceedings, Commissioners & Five Nations 1699 | 42. |
| 17. Propositions, Five Nations to Commissioners, 1700 | 43. |
| 18. Conference, Bellemont with Indians, 1700 | 45. |
| 19. Conference, Gov. Nanfan with Indians, 1701, | 49. |
| 20. Deed from Five Nations to King of their Beaver Hunting Grounds, 1701 | 52. |
| 21. Board of Trade to the Queen on the Right of Sovereignty over the Five Nations, 1709 | 58. |
| 22. Memorial of the Right of British Crown over the New York Indians, 1709 | 59. |
| 23. Propositions, Five Nations to Governor Hunter, 1710 | 66. |
| 24. Deed in Trust from Three of the Five Nations of Indians to the King, 1726. | 77. |
| 25. Governor Clinton to Colonel Johnson, 1749, | 79½. |
| 26. Governor Clinton to Marquis de la Jonquiere, 1751 | 80. |

| | <u>Page</u> |
|--|-------------|
| 27. Governor Clinton's Notes on the Governor of Canada's letter, 1751 | 82. |
| 28. Meeting, Col. Johnson with Five Nations, 1755 | 86. |
| 29. Commission of Sir Wm. Johnson to be Superintendent of Indian Affairs, 1761 | 88. |
| 30. Deed Determining the Boundary Line between the Whites and the Indians, 1768 | 89. |
| 31. Sovereignty of King of France over Iroquois, 1698 | 94. |
| 32. Duke of Newcastle to Horace Walpole, 1727 | 96. |
| 33. Lords of Trade to Duke of Newcastle, 1727 | 98. |
| 34. Horace Walpole to Keeper of the Seals, 1728 | 100. |
| 35. Council's Opinions Concerning Col. Nicholls Patent and Indian Purchases, | 103. |
| 36. Cornelius Van Dyck re the Maryland Commissioners; Conference with Five Nations 1682 | 106. |
| 37. Indian to be Tried for Murder, 1683..... | 108. |
| 38. Marquis de la Jonquiere to Governor Clinton, 1751. | 109. |
| 39. Sir William Johnson to the Lords of Trade, 1763-1766 | 112. |
| 40. Review of the Trade and Affairs of the Indians in the Northern District of America, 1767 | 120. |
| 41. Conference between M. de la Galissoniere and the Iroquois, 1748 | 124. |
| 42. Declaration of Neutrality by Three of the Iroquois Nations, 1688 | 128. |
| 43. Deed from the Five Nations to the King of their Beaver Hunting Grounds, | 129. |
| 44. Treaty of Utrecht, 1713 | 136. |
| 45. Treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle, 1748 | 137. |
| 46. Private Conference, Six Nations, 1751 | 139. |
| 47. Answer of Sir William Johnson, 1751 ... | 140. |
| 48. Proclamation of 1763 | 144. |
| 49. Joseph Brant re Treaty with Americans, 1784, | 161. |
| 50. Settlement on Grand River | 166. |
| 51. Capt. John Desorundyon to Col. Claus, 1784, | 168. |
| 52. Mohawk Land on Bay of Quinte, 1784..... | 171. |
| 53. Letter to Captain John at Cabarquir 1784 | 180. |

| | <u>Page</u> |
|---|-------------|
| 54. Survey of Grand River Reserve, 1791..... | 182. |
| 55. Boundaries of Bay of Quinte Reserve, 1793, | 184. |
| 56. Purchase, Grand River Land, Six Nations, 1795 | 190. |
| 57. Conveyance of Land to Six Nations, 1796 | 191. |
| 58. Power of Attorney to Joseph Brant, 1796 | 193. |
| 59. Indian Lands on the Grand River, 1821 ... | 201. |
| 60. Report on Grand River Claims, 1834 | 207. |
| 61. Surrender for Lease, Grand River Lands, 1835 | 212. |
| 62. Report of Commissioners, 1844..... | 213, |
| 63. Act for the Protection of Indians in Upper Canada, 1850 | 215. |
| 64. Resume of Six Nations Deeds, 1883..... | 221. |
| 65. Memorandum, Deputy Superintendent General upon the Controversy between the Six Nations of the Grand River and the Mississaugas of the Credit, 1892 | 228. |
| 66. Claim of Six Nations Indians to be recognized as a separate nation, 1900 | 246. |
| 67. Six Nations residing in Canada, 1900.... | 274. |
| 68. Six Nations vs. Mississaugas, 1904 | 279. |
| 69. Iroquois Indians in Canada, 1904 | 282. |
| 70. Iroquois Indians in Ontario, 1907 | 284. |
| 71. Grand River Navigation Company, 1907.... | 287. |
| 72. The Six Nations, History, Description, 1910, | 291. |
| 73. Grant of Land to Joseph Brant, 1914..... | 295. |
| 74. Shannonville Mill Lease | 301. |
| 75. Cayuga Claim - Costs | 302. |
| 76. Cayugas of Canada vs. the State of New York, 1890 | 303. |
| 77. History of Six Nations, | 305. |
| 78. Administration of Justice in the County of Brant | 313. |
| 79. Grand River Surrenders of Land..... | 317. |
| 80. Superintendents and Trustees of the Six Nations, | 319. |
| 81. Methodist Mission, Tuscarora, | 324. |
| 82. Heirlooms of the Mohawk Church, | 325. |

| | <u>Page</u> |
|--|-------------|
| 83. A Mohawk Westminister, by C.C. Parker.... | 328. |
| 84. Grand River Navigation Claim, Summary ... | 333. |
| 85. Additional Instructions Relating to the Indian Department, 1796 | 337. |
| 86. O.C. Loan to Grand River Navigation Company, 1845 | 339. |
| 87. Clench Defalcation | 340. |
| 88. De-Ka-Na-Wi-Dah, Great Peace, 1372..... | 341. |
| 89. Migration of the Tuscarora Indians | 342. |
| 90. Munseo Indians | 344. |
| 91. Nanticoke Indians and Their Migration to Canada | 346. |
| 92. Gxy Johnson, Six Nations Lands, 1774..... | 348. |
| 93. Nanticoke Indians | 349. |
| 94. Oneida Indians | 351. |
| 95. Tutelo Indians | 358. |
| 96. Delaware Indians | 359. |

#10028

Indian Affairs

Historical Background Information

Pottawatomies of Walpole Island

C.1763 - 1900

(RG 10, Volume 10028)

Indian Affairs (RG 10, Volume 10028)

PUBLIC ARCHIVES
ARCHIVES PUBLIQUES
CANADA

1. Description of the island, including its location, size, and general appearance.

2. Details of the island's vegetation, including the types of trees and plants.

3. Information about the island's climate, including temperature, rainfall, and wind patterns.

4. Description of the island's topography, including any hills, valleys, or water features.

5. Details of the island's population, including the number of inhabitants and their occupations.

POTTANATOMIES

6. Description of the island's flora and fauna, including any rare or unique species.

7. Information about the island's history, including any significant events or discoveries.

8. Details of the island's economy, including its main industries and sources of income.

9. Description of the island's culture, including its customs, traditions, and language.

10. Information about the island's government and political structure.

WALPOLE ISLAND

11. Description of the island's location, including its coordinates and distance from other islands.

12. Details of the island's size and shape, including any notable features.

13. Information about the island's climate, including temperature, rainfall, and wind patterns.

14. Description of the island's topography, including any hills, valleys, or water features.

15. Details of the island's population, including the number of inhabitants and their occupations.

16. Description of the island's flora and fauna, including any rare or unique species.

17. Information about the island's history, including any significant events or discoveries.

18. Details of the island's economy, including its main industries and sources of income.

19. Description of the island's culture, including its customs, traditions, and language.

20. Information about the island's government and political structure.

21. Description of the island's location, including its coordinates and distance from other islands.

22. Details of the island's size and shape, including any notable features.

23. Information about the island's climate, including temperature, rainfall, and wind patterns.

24. Description of the island's topography, including any hills, valleys, or water features.

25. Details of the island's population, including the number of inhabitants and their occupations.

26. Description of the island's flora and fauna, including any rare or unique species.

27. Information about the island's history, including any significant events or discoveries.

28. Details of the island's economy, including its main industries and sources of income.

29. Description of the island's culture, including its customs, traditions, and language.

30. Information about the island's government and political structure.

See page 13 for dates of references, which run
from 1786 to 1912.

I N D E X

| | <u>Page</u> |
|--|-------------|
| 1. Pettawattimies, History | A. |
| 2. Walpole & Other Islands, St. Clair River .. | D. |
| 3. Act for Protection of Indians, Upper Canada, 1850, E. | E. |
| 4. Pottawatamie Claims Against U.S.A. | L. |
| 5. Church, Walpole Island | M. |
| 6. Point Pelee Island | Ma. |
| 7. Pettawatami Claim on Walpole Island | 1. |
| 8. Treaty 116, 1786 | 18. |
| 9. Council with Pottawatamy, etc. Detroit, 1790 | 19. |
| 10. Treaty 2, 1790 | 26. |
| 11. Purchase of Land for Hurons, 1790 | 27. |
| 12. Surrender of 1796 | 35. |
| 13. Treaty 12, 1800 | 35b. |
| 14. Treaty 25, 1822 | 37. |
| 15. Council, Pettawatamies, etc. with Hurons, 1829 re Sale or Exchange of Reserve. | 38. |
| 16. Dispute, Ottawas vs. Hurons re Amherstburgh, 1829 | 49. |
| 17. Proposal that Indians leave Chenail Ecarte and settle at Sombra, Dawn or Zone, 1830 | 73. |
| 18. Walpole Island, History | 81a. |
| 19. Distinction between Walpole Island and Chenail Ecarte | 81d. |
| 20. Agreement to Purchase Chenail Ecarte, 1795 | 81f. |
| 21. Instructions re Settlement of Indians on Reserves, 1831 | 82. |
| 22. Settlement of Ottawas on Chippewa Land, 1831 | 85. |
| 23. Settlement of Walpole Island, 1836 | 87. |
| 24. Report on Indian Presents, 1836 | 90. |
| 25. Address of Chief Superintendent of Indian Affairs to Chiefs, Manitowaning, 1837 | 94. |
| 26. Issue of Presents to Indians in U.S., 1837 | 99. |
| 27. Indians to be settled on Manitoulin Island, '37 | 102. |
| 28. Manitogabaout, asks Permission to Settle in Canada, 1839 | 103. |

| | | |
|-----|---|----------|
| 29. | Discontinuation of Presents, 1839 | 105. |
| 30. | Indians from United States settling in Canada. 1840, Immigration and Administration | 110. |
| 31. | The Chippewas, Hurons, Shawnees and Munsees, at Amherstburgh and Point Pelee, 1844. | 128. |
| 32. | Chippewas, Pottawatamies and Ottawas of Walpole Island, 1844 | 130. |
| 33. | Hurons and Wyandotts of Amherstburgh, 1844 | 132. |
| 34. | Proclamation of 1763 re Indians..... | 136. |
| 35. | Removal of Pottawatamies to Manitoulin Island, 1844 | 137. |
| 36. | Removal of Chippewas of Amherstburgh to Walpole Island, 1847 | 140. |
| 37. | Hurons, Wyandotts, Ottawas, Chippewas, 1858 | 143. |
| 38. | Wyandotts of Amherstburgh, 1858 | 146. |
| 39. | Chippewas of Amherstburgh and Point Pelee, 1858 | 148 1/2. |
| 40. | Chippewas and Pottawatamies of Walpole Island, 1858 | 149. |
| 41. | Chippewas of Chenail Ecarte and St. Clair, 1858, | 150. |
| 42. | Claim of Walpole Island Indians for Compensation for Wyandott Reserve, Point au Pelee, Bois Blanc, Fighting and Turkey Islands, 1870. | 154. |
| 43. | Foreign-born Indians on Walpole Island Indians, 1871 | 165. |
| 44. | Removal of American-born Indians from Sarnia, Walpole Island, Reserves, 1879. | 169. |
| 45. | Membership, Chenail Ecarte and St. Clair, '85, | 194. |
| 46. | Decision re Membership, 1898 | 197. |
| 47. | Chippewa Indians | 201. |
| 48. | Huron Indians | 202. |
| 49. | Mission Indians | 205. |
| 50. | Neutral Indians | 206. |
| 51. | Potawatami Indians | 207. |

#10029

Indian Affairs

Historical Background Information

Rama and Christian Island and associated Bands

C.1728 - 1930

(RG 10, Volume 10029)

87817
2

R A M A
&
C H R I S T I A N I S L A N D

I N D E X

| | <u>Page</u> |
|---|-------------|
| 1. Proclamation, Liquor to Indians, 1728 | 1. |
| 2. Proclamation re Indian Lands, Nova Scotia, 1762 | 2. |
| 3. Articles of Peace with Seneca Indians, 1764 | 4. |
| 4. Treaty of Peace with Delaware Indians, 1765 | 16. |
| 5. Conference with Ohio Indians, 1765 | 18. |
| 6. Deed, Boundary Line, Whites and Indians, 1768 | 31. |
| 7. Purchase of Mississauga Land, 1780 | 36. |
| 8. Distribution, of Arms, Ammunition, etc. to Mississaugas, 1787 | 45. |
| 9. Bay of Quinte Purchase, 1787, | 49. |
| 10. Mississauga Lands, 1816 | 64. |
| 11. Treaty with the Chippewa, 1820... <i>U.S.</i> | 66. |
| 12. Lease of Cornwall Island, S.Y. Chesley, 1821 | 68. |
| 13. Description of Chippewa Reserve, 1827 | 71. |
| 14. Indians of Grape Island, Rice Lake, Land, 1833. | 72. |
| 15. Penetanguishene Purchase, 1815 | 77. |
| 16. Survey, Township of Alnwick, 1837 | 78. |
| 17. Report re Annuities, 1844 | 82. |
| 18. Move, Rice Lake to Alnwick, 1848 | 84. |
| 19. Survey, Reserves, Lakes Huron and Superior, 1852 | 86. 96. |
| 20. Islands, Rice Lake, 1852 | 92. |
| 21. Scugog, Balsam Lake, Mud Lake, Snake Island, 1855, | 101. |
| 22. Treaty, United States and Chippewa Indians, 1855, | 105. |
| 23. Reserves, Saugeen and Cape Croker, 1855..... | 109. |
| 24. Surrenders, Mississauga Indians, Rice Lake, Alnwick, 1856 | 112. |
| 25. Parry Island, Description, 1856 | 117. |
| 26. Chippewas of Chaweneca and Sandy Island, 1858 | 118. |
| 27. Management of Indian Affairs, 1858-1860.... | 120. |
| 28. Mission Lot, Moravian Society, 1858 | 125. |
| 29. Islands in Bay of Quinte, Mississaugas of Alnwick, 1856 | 127. |

| | | |
|-----|---|------|
| 30. | Surrender, Moravian Reserve, 1860 | 145. |
| 31. | Survey, Mississauga Reserve, Alnwick, 1864 | 147. |
| 32. | Pointe au Pelee Island, Lake Erie, 1866 ... | 163. |
| 33. | Surrender, Islands in Lake Erie, 1869 | 168. |
| 34. | Annuities, Chippewas of Lakes Huron & Simcoe, 1836-1860 | 169. |
| 35. | Chippewas of Lakes Huron and Simcoe, Removal from Narrows and Coldwater, 1836 | 174. |
| 36. | Land Purchase for Chippewa Indians, 1838 | 179. |
| 37. | Settlement of Chippewas at Rama, 1840.... | 185. |
| 38. | Annuities, Chippewas of Rama, 1847..... | 195. |
| 39. | Land Purchase, Hog Bay, 1851..... | 214. |
| 40. | Beausoleil Island Indians, Islands, 1851 | 215. |
| 41. | Surrender, Christian Island, 1857..... | 233. |
| 42. | Timber Sales, Rama, 1861 | 236. |
| 43. | Agreement, Moravian Church & Methodist Church, 1902 | 244. |
| 44. | Gun Shot Treaty, 1787 | 247. |
| 45. | Christian Island, Rama, Georgina Island Indians, History and Habitat; Surrenders and by Whom Given. | 248. |
| 46. | Chippewas of Lakes Huron and Simcoe,.... | 253. |
| 47. | Christian Island; Beausoleil | 254. |
| 48. | Surrender, Islands, Lakes Simcoe and.... Couchiching, 1856 | 255. |
| 49. | Claim of Parry Island Indians, 1853..... | 260. |
| 50. | Alnwick Reserve, History | 261. |
| 51. | Georgina Island | 265. |
| 52. | Title to Moravian Mission Lot | 266. |
| 53. | Gunshot Treaty..... | 268. |
| 54. | Chippewa and Mississauga Treaty, 1923 .. | 271. |
| 55. | Cayuga Indian Claim | 272. |
| 56. | Rama Claim to Christian Island,..... | 273. |
| 57. | Methodist Stone Church at Rama..... | 274. |
| 58. | Rama Reserve, History | 276. |
| 59. | Big Island, Bay of Quiate | 281. |
| 60. | Chippewas of Saugeen and Nawash..... | 282. |

RAMA CLAIM AGAINST CHRISTIAN ISLAND BAND.

LIST OF DOCUMENTS.

Page Date.

- 1 1925, 27 July - Memo- G.M.M. re Agreement to divide Annuity no Agreement found to divide lands.
- 2 " " " - Memo- Mr. Bury - General subject.
- 7 " 11 Sept.- Memo - G.M.M. correction of quotation in memo of 11th March 1921.
- 10 1864 7 April - Let. from W.R.Bartlett re timber on Beckwith Isld.
- 12 " 11 Feb.- Let. from Bartlett re A. A. Thompsons contract for ties.
- 13 " 10 Feb. - Let. Bartlett to Thompson re ties.
- 14 " 3 " - Let. A. A. Thompson to Bartlett re ties.
- 15 " June - Memo - dues paid by Thompson.
- 16 1862 4 Feb. - Let. from Bartlett with let. from Rama Chiefs.
- 17 " 29 Jan.- Rama Chiefs decline to sell timber.
- 18 1857 24 Mch. - T.G.Anderson enclose surrender.
- 19 " " " - Surrender by Chippewas of Lake Huron and Simcoe of 10 acres on Christian Isld. for lighthouse.
- 22 1856 16 July - Let. from T.G.Anderson, Chippewas of Lakes H. & S. will not concentrate at Rama.
- 23 " 4 Mch.- Let. to T.G.Anderson re proposed concentration at Rama.
- 24 " 25 Feb.- Let. from T.G.Anderson re Wilsons appln. for Islds. in Lakes Simcoe & Couchesching.
- 25 " 18 Feb.- Appln. of A. Wilson to purchase certain Islds. in Lakes Simcoe & Couchesching.
- 26 " 25 Feb.- Let. from T.G.Anderson re proposed concentration of Inds. at Rama.
- 27 " 2 Jan. - Inds. apply for additional lands at Rama on which the three Bands may concentrate.
- 28 " 19 Feb. - Let. to T. G. Anderson re appln. of A. Wilson to buy Islds in Lakes Simcoe & Couchesching.
- 29 " 15 Feb. - Let. to Anderson re appln. of Rama Inds. for £ 100 to build chapel.

*/ (see end of list)

- 2 -

Page Date.

- 30 1855 23 July - Let. from Anderson with complaint of Beausoleil Inds. re trespass on Islands.
- 31 " 2 " - Beausoleil Inds. complaint re trespassers.
- 32 1854 6 Sept - Let. from Anderson with claim of Beausoleil Inds. to certain Islands in Lake Huron.
- 33 " 2 " - Beausoleil Inds. complain of timber cut on "Our Island" (Christian Isld).
- 34 1851 26 Mch. - Anderson forwards let from the three bands.
- 35 " 1 " - The Three Bands propose to concentrate at Hog Bay.
- 36 1850 5 Aug. - Let. from Anderson re division of annuity for 1850.
- 37 1847 29 Sept. - Let. to Anderson approving of statements of proposed expenditure for separate bands.
- 38 " 9 Sept. - Let. from Anderson with estimate and requisition for Beausoleil Band 1847.
- 39 " 21 Sept. - Andersons estimate and requisition for Rama Band 1847.
- 44 " 21 " - Andersons estimate and requisition for Snake Isld. Bd. 1847.
- 50 1847 31 Mch. - Pencil memo of Major T.E. Campbell (who was Civil Secretary to the Governor and Superintendent General of Indian Affairs) re division of annuity of Chippewas of Lakes H. & S. and the keeping of separate accounts for the Bands.
- 51 " 2 Mch. - Anderson transmits agreement for division of annuity with letter of explanation from Wm. Lane, the school teacher.
- 52 " 13 Feb. - Let. from Wm. Lane (teacher) re agreement.
- 53 " 12 " - Agreement by Indians for division of annuity.
- 55 1846 5 Dec. - Extract let. from Anderson - Snake Isld. Bd. have no separate account.
- 56 1843 25 Oct. - Yellowhead encloses reqⁿ. to pay £ 267-7-6 to Major Fry for lands at Rama.
- 58 1840 17 " - S. P. Jarvis - re Aisance's character. Money spent on Indian houses &c &c.
- 61 " 17 " - S. B. Harrison encloses memorial of John Aisance for report.
- 62 1839 13 July - S.P. Jarvis re payment from the Military chest of £ 215.2 to complete purchase of 1621 acres of land at Rama.
- 62 1842 11 July - Extract from Comrs. Rept. re payments from Military chest.

Page Date

- 63 1839 11 July - Requisition for payment for Rama lands.
- 64 1838 22 Dec. - Extract from page 29 of Annuity Account Book re payment of £ 800 for Rama lands.
- 65 " 12 " - Reqⁿ. for payment for Rama lands.
- 66 " 2 Aug. - O.C. approving of the removal of Indians from Celawater tract and the purchase of land at Rama.
- 68 " 19 June - Let. from S.P. Jarvis to Hon. J. Macaulay re proposed removal of Indians from surrendered land between the Narrows & Celawater and the proposed purchase of land at Rama.

69 1836 6 Oct. - Letter to Yellowhead re proposed meeting.

X

81^{22A} 1921 11 Mch. - Memo G. M. M. - General.

82^{22B} " 28 Feb. - Memo G.M.M. - Christian Isld.

83^{22C} 1856 14 July - O.C. accepting surrender of Islands.

84^{22D} " 5 June - Rept. to Council re do.

84^{1/2}_{22E} " 4 Aug - Petition from Manskoleil Indians to buy land for reserve on mainland

10030

Indian Affairs

Historical Background Information

Indian Administration - Prairie Provinces

C.1870 - 1935

Indian Administration - Maritime Provinces

C.1750 - 1950

(RG 10, Volume 10030)

87817

12

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

MARITIME PROVINCES

I N D E X

| | <u>Page</u> |
|--|-------------|
| 1. Sitting Bull | 1. |
| 2. Crowfoot's Visit to Ottawa, 1887 | 2. |
| 3. Speech of Mayor of Ottawa to Crowfoot, 1886 | 4. |
| 4. Events leading up to the Treaties with Indians of Manitoba & North West, 1871- | 6. |
| 5. Indians of Yukon District, 1894 | 9. |
| 6. Abandonment of Frog Lake Reserve, 1903 . | 13. |
| 7. Destruction of Game in North-West Territories, 1903 | 16. |
| 8. Blackfoot Confederacy, 1904 | 19. |
| 9. Sioux Indians in War of Pontiac, Revolution and War of 1812, 1904 | 21. |
| 10. Native Population of North-West Territories | 49. |
| 11. Blackfoot Indians | 50. |
| 12. Cree Indians | 53. |
| 13. Cree Syllabarium, 1918 | 60. |
| 14. Indians of North-West, by Fr. Lacombe, | 61. |
| 15. Sun Dances | 63. |
| 16. Buffalo | 66. |
| 17. Census, Indians of North-West, 1910.... | 70. |
| 18. Blood Reserve, Marriage, Divorce, Illegitimacy, 1913 | 73. |
| 19. Refugee Sioux Indians from the United States, 1 | 76. |
| 20. Mr. Yeomans, Oak River, Sioux Reserve 1911 | 78. |
| 21. Reigan Reserve, Shipping Stock, | 82. |
| 22. Peigan Surrender | 84. |
| 23. Claim, Sioux Indians Against the United States for Treaty Money, 1914 | 90. |
| 24. Game Laws, Manitoba, 1914 | 92. |
| 25. Historical Notes on Western Fur-Trading Posts | 95. |
| 26. Little Bones, Crescent Lake or Leech Lake Reserve, 1921 | 96. |

| | <u>Page</u> |
|--|-------------|
| 27. Michel's or Calihoo Band, Edmonton..... | 97. |
| 28. Complaints of Fisher River Indians, 1923 | 98. |
| 29. Surrender of Bird-Tail Creek Reserve, by Way-way-see-cappo to Gambler, 1924 | 101. |
| 30. Sir John Macdonald's Western Tour of 1886, | 103. |
| 31. Brief History of Missions to the Canadian Eskimo, 1929 | 104. |
| 32. Crowfoot's Visit to Ottawa, 1886 | 105. |
| 33. Chiefs of the North-West | 106. |
| 34. Eskimo Affairs, 1933 | 108. |
| 35. File Hills Reserves, 1935 | 109. |
| 36. Half-breeds, 1935 | 112. |
| 37. Meaning of term "Ojibway" | 113. |
| 38. Culture Loss and Culture Change Among the Micmac of the Canadian Maritime Provinces, 1912-1950 | 114. |
| 39. Edmundston and Tobique Reserves..... | 117. |
| 40. Treaty Between Major Cope and Micmac Indians, Halifax, 1752 | 121. |
| 41. Copy of above Treaty | 123. |
| 42. Minutes of Council at Halifax, 1752.... | 125. |
| 43. Treaty with Malacetes, Mickmac and Miramichi Indians, Fort Howe, 1778 | 130. |
| 44. Land, Liverpool Road, Annapolis, 1831 | 132. |
| 45. Council, Government House, Halifax, 1852 | 135. |
| 46. Indian Lands, Nova Scotia, 1868 | 136. |
| 47. Indian Reserves, Nova Scotia, 1872..... | 143. |
| 48. James Farrell, W.D. Carter, Tobique, 1903 | 146. |
| 49. Big Cove Reserve, Richibucto, 1912.... | 148. |
| 50. Micmac Indians, | 152. |
| 51. New Brunswick, | 155. |
| 52. Micmac Dictionary | 156. |

10031

Indian Affairs
Historical Background Information
Indian Administration - British Columbia
C. 1858 - 1930
(RG 10, Vol. 10031)

Indian Affairs (RG 10, Volume 10031)

PUBLIC ARCHIVES
ARCHIVES PUBLIQUES
CANADA

87817
14

BRITISH COLUMBIA

INDEX TO RESUME

| | <u>Page</u> |
|--|-------------|
| 1. Discovery and Occupation | 1. |
| 2. Before the Union | 5. |
| 3. After Confederation | 7. |
| 4. First Commissioners | 10. |
| 5. "Indian Rights Association" | 11. |
| 6. "Friends of the Indians" | 12. |
| 7. Cowichan Petition | 13. |
| 8. Special Commissioner McKenna | 13. |
| 9. Royal Commission | 14. |
| 10. Legislation - Indian Lands, Settlement Act | 15. |
| 11. Revision of Commissioners Report | 16. |
| 12. Reserves Within the Railway Belt | 16. |
| 13. British Columbia Crown Lands Act | 22. |
| 14. Indian Title and Reversionary Interest . | 25. |
| 15. Indian Title in British Columbia | 28. |
| 16. Nishga Petition | 40. |
| 17. Indian Title | 47. |
| 18. Allotment of Reserves | 47A. |
| 19. Pre-emption of Land by Indians | 47A. |

INDEX TO APPENDICES

| | |
|---|-----|
| 1. Extract of Letter from Secretary of State for the Colonies to Governor Douglas re Extinguishment of Indian Title. July 31, 1858. | 48. |
| 2. Secretary of State for the Colonies to Governor Douglas that Indians be treated liberally. April 11, 1859. | 49. |
| 3. Colonial Secretary to Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works, to define extent of Indian Reserves, March 5, 1861. | 50. |
| 4. Governor Douglas to Secretary of State for the Colonies for assistance of Imperial Government in purchase of Indian Title, March 25, 1861. | 51. |
| 5. Colonial Secretary to Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works re Allotment of Reserves, April 5, 1861. | 53. |
| 6. Secretary of State for the Colonies to Governor Douglas refusing assistance, October 19, 1861. | 54. |

| | <u>Page</u> |
|--|-------------|
| 7. Commissioner of Lands and Works asks Governor of B.C. regarding sale of lands to Indians, May 27, 1862. | 55. |
| 8. Commissioner of Lands and Works asks Governor of B.C. for instructions regarding pre-emption of lands by Indians, June 11, 1862. | 56. |
| 9. Governor states that there can be no objection to sale of lands to natives, June 18, 1862. | 57. |
| 10. Governor of B.C. states conditions upon which the Indians may pre-empt land, July 2, 1862. | 58. |
| 11. Governor Douglas to Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works re Allotment of Reserves, April 27, 1863. | 59. |
| 12. Colonial Secretary to Chief Commissioner of Lands and Works re Allotment of Reserves, May 11, 1863. | 60. |
| 13. Colonial Secretary to H.M. Ball, re Allotment of Reserves, May 29, 1866. | 61. |
| 14. Governor of B.C. States Indians have no rights to lands beyond their necessary reserves and no claim to compensation. November 6, 1867. | 62. |
| 15. List of Hudson Bay Company's Treaties on Vancouver Island, 1850 to 1854. | 64. |
| 16. Policy of Sir James Douglas, October 14, 1874. | 65. |
| 17. Appeal for Intervention of the Secretary of State for the Colonies, Dec. 4, 1874. | 67. |
| 18. Report of a Committee of the Privy Council re Indian Land Question in British Columbia, Various comprehensive reports, November 4, 1874. | 73. |
| 19. Dominion O.C. approving Report of Minister of Justice for the disallowance of the B.C. Crown Lands Act of March 2, 1874. January 23, 1875. | 74. |
| 20. Dominion O.C. allowing chapters 1,3,4,5, 7 to 12, 14 to 17 and 19, B.C. Crown Lands Act of 22nd April, 1875 to be left to their operations. October 26, 1875 | 87. |
| 21. Dominion O.C. approving Report of the Minister of Justice that B.C. Crown Lands Act of 22nd April, 1875 be not allowed. November 10, 1875. | 87. |
| 22. Provincial O.C. that objections to Act are considered removed by the agreement for settlement of the Indian Land Question by Commissioners, Apr. 20, 1876. | 89. |

- 23. Dominion O.C. approving of a Report of the Minister of Justice that the B.C. Crown Lands Act of April 22, 1875, be left to its operation. May 6, 1876. 90.
- 24. Provincial O.C. Terms of Settlement of B.C. Indian Land Question. January 6, 1876. 94.
- 25. Alexander Anderson appointed Commissioner of the Dominion Government, August 25, 1876 with Memorandum of Instructions. 98.
- 26. Excerpt from Lord Dufferin's Speech at Victoria, September 20, 1876. 104.
- 27. Opinion of Department of Justice - that Province has not the disposal of land in the Railway Belt. September 26, 1891. 106.
- 28. Concessions made by Department of Marine and Fisheries re fisheries of Indians of British Columbia. March 17, 1898. 108.
- 29. Provincial O.C. urging negotiations for settlement of ownership of Reserves. Sept. 1, 1900. 109.
- 30. Complaints of Indians of Cowichan, B.C. April 11, 1903. 110.
- 31. Opinion of Department of Justice re Minerals on Reserves outside of Railway Belt. May 22, 1903. 113.
- 32. Religious Friction on Vancouver Island December 30, 1903. 114.
- 33. Memorandum re Indian Title to Reserves and Mines in British Columbia, Feb. 16, 1906. 121.
- 34. Memorandum re Songhees Indian Reserve Question, December 3, 1906. 133.
- 35. Provincial O.C. asserting claims to reserve lands sold or leased by Dominion and urging readjustment of reserves. February 28, 1907. 161.
- 36. F. Pedley to Hon. R. McBride, Premier of B.C., suggesting basis for agreement. September 24, 1906. 165.
- 37. Memorandum to Governor General in Council, regarding O.C. of Feb. 28, 1907. May 16, 1907. 166.
- 38. Memorandum re Indian Reserves in British Columbia. September 14, 1907. 176.
- 39. List of Reserves set apart in the Railway Belt prior to the location of the said Railway Belt, December 19, 1883. 185.

40. Dominion O.C. denying claim of B.C. Government to reserve lands leased or sold by the Dominion and suggesting that the question be tested in the Courts. December 19, 1907. 195.
41. Letter from Department of Justice re protest of B.C. Government against disposal of reserve lands by Dominion until legal question is disposed of. April 8, 1908. 197.
42. Dominion agrees to withhold disposal of reserve lands until legal question is settled. April 14, 1908. 198.
43. Cowichan Petition, March 15, 1909 199.
44. Summary of British Columbia Land Question 205.
45. Statement of certain locations in dispute between Indians and whites 208.
46. Department of Justice submits questions for a reference in regard to the B.C. Indian title. April 7, 1910. 210.
47. Statement of grants by the Provincial Government of B.C. of alleged reversionary-interest in reserves in that province. 1910. 217.
48. Skeena River. Fishing Locations. September 23, 1910. 219.
49. Opinion of Department of Justice re B.C. Indian Land Question, Dec. 3, 1910. 222.
50. Dominion O.C. for the transmission to the Secretary of State for the Colonies copy of a Memorial from Mr. O'Meara on behalf of the Indians. It is proposed to institute proceedings in the Exchequer Court. May 17, 1911. 224.
51. Metlakatla Dispute with Mr. Duncan..... 231. September 10, 1912.
52. Dominion O.C. approving of Agreement 233. including Agreement and Interim Report. September 24, 1912 to November 27, 1912.
53. Provincial O.C. approving of Agreement 234. December 31, 1912
54. Nishga Petition, January 22, 1913 235.
55. Dominion O.C. appointing 4 Commissioners 243. March 31, 1913.
56. Dominion O.C. appointing the fifth Commissioner, Chairman, April 12, 1913 245.
57. Dominion O.C. authorizing Commissioners to take surrenders. May 27, 1913 246.
58. Dominion O.C. restricting Commission to adjustment of reserves. June 10, 1913 247.
59. Opinion of Department of Justice that 50% of proceeds of land sales can be distributed to Indians. August 12, 1913. 249.

| | <u>Page</u> |
|---|-------------|
| 60. Opinion of the Minister of Justice on the Nishga Petition. December 17, 1913. | 250. |
| 61. Agreement with Indians of British Columbia as to Aboriginal Title | 254. |
| 62. Dominion O.C. to refer the B.C. Indians Land Title Claim to the Exchequer Court, June 20, 1914. | 257. |
| 63. Report of the Deputy Superintendent General of Indian Affairs on the Nishga Petition, March 11, 1914. | 258. |
| 64. Statement of the Nishga Tribe, January 22, 1914. | 259. |
| 65. Dominion O.C. appointing S. Carmichael Commissioner vice N.W. White, K.C., resigned. April 3, 1914. | 262. |
| 66. Dominion O.C. appointing N.W. White chairman of the Commission vice. E.L. Wetmore, resigned. April 17, 1914. | 263. |
| 67. Statement of Nishga Indians suggesting amendments in the proposed terms of settlement. December 4, 1914. | 264. |
| 68. Statement of Interior Tribes suggesting amendments in proposed terms of settlement. February 27, 1915. | 268. |
| 69. Opinion of Department of Justice on proposed amendments, April 26, 1915. | 273. |
| 70. Dominion O.C. that terms of O.C. of June 20, 1914, be not altered. June 19, 1915. | 275. |
| 71. Opinion of Department of Justice that the Province has no interest in reserves in the Railway Belt, June 23, 1915. | 278. |
| 72. Report of Deputy Superintendent General of Indian Affairs, for the information of the Governor General, on statement of Indian claim to title, forwarded by Mr. O'Meara, September 15, 1916 | 279. |
| 73. Report of Royal Commission, June 30, 1916, | 283. |
| 74. B.C. Indians Land Settlement Act..... July 1, 1920 | 285. |
| 75. Approval of Report of Royal Commission on Indian Affairs in B.C., July 26, 1923. | 289. |
| 76. O.C. providing for setting aside of new Indian reserves in B.C., July 19, 1924. | 292. |
| 77. Proceedings, Reports and Evidence, Special Committee, 1926-27 | |
| 78. Potlatch and Tamanawas Indian Dances.... | 297. |
| 79. The Charles MacKay Case..... | 300. |