DATES:

1784 - 1912

EXTENT:

12 metres

RESTRICTIONS:

nil

INDEX:

Finding aid has an accompanying index

ADMINISTRATIVE HISTORY:

Governor Thomas Carleton and most of his executive arrived in Saint John in November, 1784, to establish the government of New Brunswick and to direct settlement of the new colony. The key officials, besides Carleton, to be involved in land matters were the Provincial Secretary, the Solicitor General, the Attorney General, and the Surveyor General. Guiding Carleton and his executive were colonial precedents, administrative procedures, experience and the royal instructions received from King George III. Among other things, these instructions set out the reasonable terms and proper methods for granting and administering crown lands.

Carleton and His Majesty's Council met almost daily as the Council Committee on Land to supervise and direct the Loyalist settlement. Settlers submitted a petition to the Provincial Secretary's office. The Land Committee (of whom the Provincial Secretary was registrar and clerk) read and acted upon each petition. When a request was complied with the applicant was instructed to advertise in the newspapers. The Committee issued a warrant directing the Surveyor General to conduct a survey and return the warrant and a description of the land surveyed to the Provincial Secretary within six months. Once the survey was completed and fees paid, the patent was signed by the Governor (Lieutenant Governor after 1786) and recorded by the Provincial Secretary and Surveyor General.

Grants averaged 100 acres for head of family and 50 for each additional family member. Military personnel received additional grants for reward of service. Additional allotments could be obtained by those who could afford to pay the quit rents on a larger grant or who had fulfilled the terms of their first grant.

The task of the Surveyor General was to execute the government warrants for the distribution of the crown lands, to return plans, and to descriptions for the patents. His authority extended only to the point where lands were granted. Serious disputes were settled by the Land Committee. The Surveyor General could, however, report abuses to the Attorney General.

In the case where the Crown escheated the land for non-compliance with granting regulations, the original grant was cancelled and the land re-granted. All subsequent divisions of grants such as sales, mortgages, and leases had to be registered in the county registry offices.

Throughout the history of New Brunswick, the policy and procedures relative to the granting of Crown land has been affected by the immigration patterns which affected the entire "New World". In the mid-1820s a new Surveyor General, Thomas Baillie, instituted a policy designed to make the colonies pay for themselves and for the eventual removal of the civil, military and ecclesiastical expenses assumed by Parliament. Virtually independent of the Lieutenant Governor, Baillie proceeded to impose a thorough control over the Crown lands.

Contemptuous of the local aristocracy, he would press imperial claims to their utmost limit and fit the province into a new pattern of his own fashioning. To him New Brunswick was "an estate" whose harvests he would gather for the general benefit of the Empire and, only incidentally, for the welfare of the provincial population. His grand objective was to sell the wild lands of the province to outside capitalists of large means, to produce such a great sum that the interest from it could ensure the total cost of government. The success of such a policy would make the Lieutenant Governor and his officials totally independent of the elected General Assembly. The province could be reshaped and reoriented along new lines without the consultation or consent of the representatives of the people. Baillie made of New Brunswick the only colony in North America where the sale of land appeared to produce successful results.

In 1833, the House of Assembly considered proposals for taking over control of Crown land. It felt it could collect the revenues more cheaply and would, therefore, reduce the salaries of the Surveyor General and his "harpies." The constitutional issue involving the newly established executive and legislative councils added fuel to the crisis.

The general principle coming into favor at the Colonial Office was that each colony should acquire the management of all local revenues in return for a civil list that would guarantee the salaries of imperial appointees and take care of other fixed expenses which it considered important.

The delegates sent to London in 1833 by the Assembly to get control of the Crown lands and consequently reduce the salary and power of Baillie were unsuccessful. In 1836, they tried again and the Colonial Secretary in London agreed to surrender to the control of the New Brunswick legislature the crown lands and their revenue. Thus, the members of the House of Assembly found themselves in control of large new revenues and a capital sum of 170,000 pounds. The acquisition of Crown lands was an accomplishment that outstripped all other colonies on the road to reform. New Brunswick led the van of the movement for what was beginning to be called "responsible government."

With the ability to draw upon the revenues created by the exploitation of the vast forests and minerals of the Province, the government of New Brunswick could now fund social, economic, educational, and other improvements which were the mark of nineteenth century western development. Administratively, the development of the "party system" of government and the establishment of ministerial responsibility to the elected representatives within the General Assembly ensured a policy of controlled and beneficial use of Crown land. The office of the Surveyor General grew into the Department of Lands and Mines, which itself became the Department of Natural Resources. In the twentieth century much controversy has arisen over the hand-and-glove relationship of the Department with large forestry and mining companies which "developed" or "plundered" the natural resources of the Province, depending on one's point of view.

SURVEYORS GENERAL OF NEW BRUNSWICK

1.	George Sproule	1784-1817
2.	George P. Kimball	1818
3.	George Shore	1818-1819
4.	Anthony Lockwood	1819-1823
5.	George Shore	1823-1824
6.	Thomas Baillie	1824-1825
7.	Samuel P. Hurd	1825-1829
8.	Thomas Baillie	1829-1840
9.	John Simcoe Saunders	1840-1842
10.	Thomas Baillie	1842-1851
11.	Robert Duncan Wilmot	1851-1854
12.	W.H. Steeves	1854
13.	James Brown	1854-1856
14.	John Montgomery	1856-1857
15.	James Brown	1857-1860
16.	John MacMillan	1860-1864
17.	Bliss Botsford	1864-1865
18.	Charles Connell	1865-1866
19.	Richard Sutton	1866-1868
20.	William P. Flewelling	1868-1869
21.	William Lindsay	1869-1870
22.	B.R. Stevenson	1870-1877
23.	M. Adams	1877-1882
24.	James Mitchell	1882-1889
25.	Lemuel J. Tweedie	1889-1895
26.	A.T. Dunn	1895-1903
27.	Lemuel J. Tweedie	1903-1904
27.	Francis J. Sweeney	1904-1907
28.	W.C.H. Grimmer	1907-1910
29.	J.K. Flemming	1910-1912

SCOPE & NOTES:

The records presently available for research are listed in this finding aid. The volume of these records measures about 12 metres covering mainly 1784 to 1867. Some of the bound volumes included here were previously in RS107 "Crown Land Administration Records" but, because that series was artificially created and held volumes from various functional jurisdictions of Crown lands administration, they have been now been reunited with the "loose" documentation generated by the office of the Surveyor General. As is evident from the "Table of Contents", the records in this series are arranged according to function or form to reflect, as much as possible, the activities and functions carried on within the office of the Surveyor General. This organization also reflects the geographical jurisdictions of the various officials acting under the authority of the Surveyor General. Also, the finding aid describes the functions and contents of each record sub-series. The dates following the item description are those of the particular item. A list of the Surveyors General and Ministers is provided to assist research

Researchers should note that the records of the Minister of Lands and Mines / Natural Resources are contained in RS106.

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	6.	Crown Land Office Clerks
	7.	Deputy Surveyors
	8.	Attorney/Solicitor General
•	9.	Auditor General
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	11.	Boundaries and Disputed Territories
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	14.	Wild Meadows
	15.	<u>Disputes</u>
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? Warrants ?	17.	Land Grants
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	20.	Quit Rents
	21.	Land Sales
_	22.	Land Petitions & Applications
	23.	Improvements and Claims
	24.	Statute Labour
	25.	Returns of Installments
	26.	<u>Emigration</u>
	27.	Military
	28.	Mining
	29.	Indian Land and Reserves
	30.	Railways
	31.	New Brunswick & Nova Scotia Land Company
	32.	<u>Fisheries</u>
	33.	Owens Family of Campobello Island
	34.	Gray-Stannus Hillsborough Estate
	35.	Executive Council
	36.	Gorham-Grant-Des Barres re. Lands on the Petitcodiac River

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30.	J.K. Flemming	1912-1913
31.	J.A. Murray	1913-1914
32.	George J. Clarke	1914-1916
33.	A.R. Slipp	1917
34.	E.A. Smith	1917-1919
35.	C.W. Robinson	1919-1923
36.	J.E. Hetherington	1923-1924
37.	Charles D. Richards	1925-1930
38.	Leonard P.D. Tilley	1931-1935
39.	Frederick W.Pirie	1935-1945
40.	John B. McNair	1945-1946
41.	Richard J. Gill	1946-1952
42.	Norman B. Buchanan	1952-1960
43.	Graham Crocker	1960-1965
44.	Daniel A. Riley	1965-1966
45.	William R. Duffie	1966

MINISTERS OF NATURAL RESOURCES

46.	William R. Duffie	1966-1970
47.	Wilfred G. Bishop	1970-1972
48.	A. Edison. Stairs	1972-1974
49.	Roland Boudreau	1975-1978
50.	J.W. Bird	1979-1981
51.	Gerald S. Merrithew	1982-1984
52.	Malcolm N. MacLeod	1985-1986
53.	Morris Green	1987-1991
54.	Alan Graham	1991-1998
55.	Doug Tyler	1998-1999
56.	Jeannot Volpé	1999-

1. LETTERBOOKS

(Letterbooks contain letters (work orders) issued by the surveyor general to his deputies in the various areas of the province.)

MNA/0/ 3/1-3

a.	Primary	letterbooks
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I I I I I I I I I	ictic 1000K3
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$\sqrt{2}$.	1789-1806
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4.	1826-1831
5.	1831-1833
6.	1833-1836
7.	1836-1839
8.	1838-1841
9.	1835-1840
10.	1835-1840 Index
11.	1840-1842
12.	1840-1842 Index
13.	1838-1840
14.	1838-1840
15.	1841-1843
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17.	1843 Index
18.	1843-1845
19.	1843-1845 Index
20.	1846-1847
21.	1846-1847 Index
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24.	1850-1853 Index1
25.	1850-1853 Index2
26.	1853-1855
27.	1853-1855 Index
28.	1855-1862
29.	1855-1862 Index
30.	1862-1867
31.	1862-1867 Index
32.	1866
33.	1866-1867
34.	1866-1867 Index
	1867-1868
36.	1868
37.	1868-1872

38.

39.

1875 1876-1877

1. **LETTERBOOKS** (continued)

- 40. 1877-1878
- 41. 1878-1879
- 42. > 1879-1880
- 43. 1880-1881
- 44. 1881-1882
- 45. 1882-1883
- 46. 1883
- 47. 1883-1884
- 48. 1884
- 49. 1884
- 50. 1884-1885
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- 52. 1885
- 53. 1885-1886
- 54. 1886-1887
- 55. 1887
- 56. 1887-1888
- 57. 1888-1890
- 58. 1890-1891
- 59. 1891-1892
- 60. 1892-1893
- 61. 1893-1894
- 62. 1894
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- 64. 1891-1893
- 65. 1893-1894
- 66. 1894-1896
- 67. 1896

b. Special letterbooks

- 1. Letter and Statistics; 1832-1842
- 2. Letterbook; 1836-1840
- 3. Robert Gowan, accountant; 1839-1840
- 4. Benjamin R. Stevenson, S.G.; 1875-1877
- 5. John A. McCallum, lumber agent; 1876-1877
- 6. Timothy O'Connor, draughtsman; 1877-1882
- 7. John A. McCallum, private letters; 1880-1882
- 8. L.J. Tweedie, private letters; 1892

1. **LETTERBOOKS** (continued)

- c. Billbooks
 - 1. 1881-1883
 - 2. 1883-1886
 - 3. 1887-1889
 - 4. 1889-1893
 - 5. 1894-1897
- d. Diaries
 - 1. 1862
 - 2. 1862-1864
 - 3. 1864-1866
 - 4. 1866-1868

2. CORRESPONDENCE

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- a. Sproule, George
 - 1. General; 1785-1812
 - 2. Charlotte County; 1796-1815
 - 3. Gloucester & Restigouche Cos.; 1804, 1821
 - 4. Kent County; 1801
 - 5. Kings County; 1785-1812
 - 6. Madawaska County; 1797
 - 7. Northumberland County; 1792-1817, n.d.
 - 8. Queens County; 1792
 - 9. St. John County; 1785-1805
 - 10. Sunbury County; 1786; 1802, 1804
 - 11. Westmorland County; 1787-1815
 - 12. York County; 1786-1811, n.d.
- b. Shore, George
 - 1. General; 1818-1819, 1823-1824, n.d.
 - 2. Honorable George Shore; 1826, 1840-1847
- c. Lockwood, Anthony
 - 1. General; 1819-1823
 - 2. To George S. Smyth (Lt.Gov.); 1819-1823

2. **CORRESPONDENCE** (continued)

d. Baillie, Thomas

- 1. General; 1824-1851, n.d.
- 2. With John Harvey (Lt.Gov.); 1837-1840
- 3. With Edmund Head (Lt.Gov.); 1848-1853
- 4. With Lt. Gov. Campbell; 1832-1837
- 5. With Howard Douglas (Lt.Gov.); 1824-1828
- 6. To W.M.G. Colebrooke; 1841-1847
- 7. From W.M.G. Colebrooke; 1837-1849, n.d.
- 8. With William Black; 1829-1831
- 9. With Auditor General; 1827-1843
- 10. With Ordnance departments; 1838-1849
- 11. Re: Thomas Baillie's salary; 1829-1851
- 12. Re: Joseph Cunard; 1843
- 13. Re: wharves; 1835-1836
- 14. With the Executive Council; 1844-1845
- 15. With staff; 1838-1850
- 16. Albert County; 1831, 1850-1851
- 17. Carleton County; 1825-1851
- 18. Charlotte County; 1824-1851, n.d.
- 19. Gloucester County; 1825-1849
- 20. Kent County; 1836-1850
- 21. Kings County; 1829-1850, n.d.
- 22. Madawaska County; 1847, 1848
- 23. Northumberland County; 1825-1850, n.d.
- 24. Queens County; 1829-1851
- 25. Restigouche County; 1826-1851
- 26. St. John County; 1830-1850
- 27. Sunbury County; 1843, 1845
- 28. Victoria County; 1835-1850
- 29. Westmorland County; 1835-1851
- 30. York County; 1827-1848, n.d.
- 31. With William F. Odell (Prov. Sec.)
 - a. General; 1825-1844
 - b. Land matters; 1825-1844, n.d.
 - c. Finances; 1826-1844
 - d. Surveys, maps, plans; 1827-1844
 - e. Roads; 1827, 1841, 1843
- 32. With John R. Partelow (P.S.); 1848-1853
- 33. With Alfred Reade; 1841-1845

2. **CORRESPONDENCE** (continued)

- d. Baillie, Thomas (continued)
 - 34. With John S. Saunders (Prov. Sec.)
 - a. General; 1845-1848
 - b. Roads; 1846-1848
 - c. Boundaries; 1845-1847
 - d. Military; 1846, 1847
 - e. Surveys, maps, plans; 1845-1848
 - f. Land matters; 1845-1848
 - g. Indian land; 1845-1847
 - h. Navigation; 1846-1847
 - j. Finances; 1845-1847
 - k. Positions; 1845-1848
 - 35. With Moses H. Perley; 1835-1844
- e. Hurd, Samuel
 - 1. General; 1827-1828
 - 2. With Howard Douglas (Lt.Gov.); 1827-1828
 - 3. With Alexander Boyle on lots in Kent County; 1827-1829
 - 4. Carleton County; 1827
 - 5. Charlotte County; 1827-1828
 - 6. Kent County; 1826
 - 7. Kings County; 1826-1828
 - 8. Madawaska County; 1826
 - 9. Northumberland County; 1827-1828
 - 10. Queens County; 1826-1829
 - 11. St. John County; 1827-1828
 - 12. York County; 1826-1828
- f. Beckwith, John A. (Acting Surveyor General)
 - 1. General; 1830-1839
 - 2. With Lt. Gov. Campbell; 1831-1834
 - 3. With William Black; 1830-1833
 - 4. With Auditor General; 1831-1833
 - 5. Albert County; 1832, 1834
 - 6. Carleton County; 1833, 1835
 - 7. Charlotte County; 1826-1836
 - 8. Kent County; 1835
 - 9. Kings County; 1824-1838
 - 10. Northumberland County; 1827-1836
 - 11. Queens County; 1830-1832
 - 12. Restigouche County; 1831-1838
 - 13. St. John County; 1828-1837
 - 14. Westmorland County; 1828-1835
 - 15. York County; 1831-1836, n.d.
 - 16. With William F. Odell (Prov. Sec.); 1834

2. **CORRESPONDENCE** (continued)

- g. Saunders, John S.
 - 1. General; 1840-1841
 - 2. With John Harvey (Lt.Gov.); 1840-1841
 - 3. With Lt. Gov. Colebrooke; 1841-1842
 - 4. Carleton County; 1842
 - 5. Charlotte County; 1841-1842
 - 6. Queens County; 1841
 - 7. Restigouche County; 1841, 1842
 - 8. St. John County; 1840-1842
 - 9. Sunbury and York Counties; 1840-1842
 - 10. Westmorland County; 1840,.1841
 - 11. With William F. Odell; 1840-1842

h. Wilmot, Robert D.

- 1. General; 1852-1855
- 2. With Edmund Head (Lt.Gov.); 1850-1854
- 3. Albert County; 1852-1854
- 4. Carleton County; 1851-1854
- 5. Charlotte County; 1851-1854
- 6. Gloucester County; 1852-1854
- 7. Kent County; 1852-1854
- 8. Kings County; 1852-1854
- 9. Madawaska County; 1852-1854
- 10. Northumberland County; 1851-1854
- 11. Queens County; 1851-1854
- 12. Restigouche County; 1852-1853
- 13. St. John County; 1851-1854
- 14. Sunbury County; 1852-1854
- 15. Victoria County; 1851-1854
- 16. Westmorland County; 1852-1854
- 17. York County; 1852-1854
- 18. With John R. Partelow; 1853-1854

j. Steeves, W.H.

1. General; 1854

k. Brown, James

- 1. General; 1854-1861, n.d.
- 2. With Samuel L. Tilley; 1855-1861
- 3. With Halifax Naval Yard; 1858
- 4. Albert County; 1855-1861, n.d
- 5. Carleton County; 1855-1861
- 6. Charlotte County; 1855-1863, n.d.
- 7. Gloucester County; 1857-1861
- 8. Kent County; 1855-1861

2. **CORRESPONDENCE** (continued)

k. Brown, James (continued)

- 9. Kings County; 1855-1861
- 10. Madawaska County; 1855-1861
- 11. Northumberland County; 1855-1861
- 12. Queens County; 1855-1861
- 13. Restigouche County; 1855-1861
- 14. St. John County; 1855-1861
- 15. Sunbury County; 1855-1860
- 16. Victoria County; 1855-1861
- 17. Westmorland County; 1855-1861
- 18. York County; 1855-1861

m. Montgomery, John

- 1. General; 1849-1863
- 2. With Lt. Gov. Manners-Sutton; 1856-1857
- 3. With Robert D. Wilmot; 1856-1857
- 4. Albert County; 1856, 1857
- 5. Carleton County; 1856-1857
- 6. Charlotte County; 1856-1857
- 7. Gloucester County; 1856-1857
- 8. Kent County; 1856
- 9. Kings County; 1856-1857
- 10. Northumberland County; 1856
- 11. Queens County; 1856-1857
- 12. Restigouche County; 1850-1858
- 13. St. John County; 1856
- 14. Sunbury County; 1857
- 15. Westmorland County; 1856-1857
- 16. York County; 1856-1857

n. McMillan, John

- 1. General; 1861-1865
- 2. With Samuel L. Tilley; 1861-1864
- 3. Albert County; 1861-1865
- 4. Carleton County; 1861-1865
- 5. Charlotte County; 1861-1865
- 6. Gloucester County; 1861-1865
- 7. Kent County; 1861-1866
- 8. Kings County; 1861-1866
- 9. Madawaska County; 1862-1865
- 10. Northumberland County; 1862-1864
- 11. Queens County; 1861-1865
- 12. Restigouche County; 1860-1866

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2. **CORRESPONDENCE** (continued)

- n. McMillan, John (continued)
 - 13. St. John County; 1861-1865
 - 14. Sunbury County; 1862-1864
 - 15. Victoria County; 1861-1865, n.d.
 - 16. Westmorland County; 1861-1866
 - 17. York County; 1861-1865
- p. Botsford, Bliss
 - 1. General; 1865-1866
 - 2. Albert County; 1865-1866
 - 3. Carleton County; 1865-1866
 - 4. Charlotte County; 1865-1866
 - 5. Gloucester & Restigouche Cos; 1865-1866
 - 6. Kent County; 1865-1866
 - 7. Kings County; 1865-1866
 - 8. Northumberland County; 1865-1866
 - 9. Queens County; 1865-1866
 - 10. St. John County; 1865-1866
 - 11. Victoria County; 1865-1866
 - 12. Westmorland County; 1865-1866
 - 13. York and Sunbury Counties; 1865-1866

q. Connell, Charles

- 1. General; 1866-1867
- 2. With Charles Doyle (Lt. Gov.); 1866-1867
- 3. With Provincial Secretary; 1866, 1867
- 4. Albert County; 1866-1867
- 5. Carleton County; 1861-1867
- 6. Charlotte County; 1866-1867
- 7. Gloucester & Restigouche Cos; 1866-1867
- 8. Kent County; 1866-1867
- 9. Kings County; 1866-1867
- 10. Madawaska County; 1866-1867
- 11. Northumberland County; 1864-1867
- 12. Queens County; 1866-1867
- 13. St. John County; 1867
- 14. Sunbury County; 1866-1867
- 15. Victoria County; 1866-1867
- 16. Westmorland County; 1866-1867
- 17. York County; 1866-1867

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2. CORRESPONDENCE (continued)

- r. Sutton, Richard
 - 1. General; 1867
 - 2. Albert County; 1867
 - 3. Carleton County; 1867
 - 4. Charlotte County; 1867
 - 5. Gloucester and Restigouche Counties; 1867
 - 6. Kent County; 1867
 - 7. Kings County; 1867
 - 8. Madawaska County; 1867
 - 9. Queens County; 1867
 - 10. Sunbury and St. John Counties; 1867
 - 11. Victoria County; 1867
 - 12. Westmorland County; 1867
 - 13. York County; 1867

3. REPORTS AND RETURNS

- a. Reports on
 - 1. State of crown lands; 1843
 - 2. Land regulations of 11 May 1843
 - 3. Office matters; 1840, 1845, 1866
 - 4. Surveys; 1805-1847
 - 5. Maps; 1847
 - 6. Petitions; 1832-1853
 - 7. Labour and improvements; 1856
 - 8. Disputed Territory expenses; 1847
 - 9. Warrant of survey; 1828
 - 10. Land grants; 1832-1867
 - 11. Land sales; 1834-1841
 - 12. Squatters; 1833-1854

b. Returns

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- 1. On squatters; 1844
- 2. On island rights; 1790
- 3. To House of Assembly; 1838
- 4. Statistical Return of Balmoral Settlement, Restigouche County, 1876. (Oversize: container 51737)

4. RULES, REGULATIONS, INSTRUCTIONS & ORDERS

(These documents were issued to or from the Surveyor General.)

- a. Extracts and drafts; 1804-1851, n.d.
- b. Regulations
 - 1. For the disposal of crown lands in New Brunswick; 1827-1858
 - 2. For the management of the Crown Land Department; 1861
 - 3. To facilitate the sale and improvement of crown lands; 1849
 - 4. For the commutation of debts due the crown by settlers in certain cases for work on the public roads; 1849
 - 5. For pasturing Middle Island; 1860
 - 6. For leasing and licences of mines and minerals; 1837, 1860, n.d.
 - 7. Regarding the disposal of crown land for labour to be performed on the public roads; 1852, 1867
 - 8. Of sale for the leased islands in Passamaquoddy; 1857
 - 9. Upon which lands are granted in New Brunswick; 1826
- c. Instructions
 - 1. To the Commissioner of Crown Lands with regard to the conditions of sale of land to be offered at public auction; 1827
 - 2. For deputy surveyors of lands; 1824, 1852, n.d.
 - 3. To act as commissioner of quit rents; 1832
 - 4. To Nehemiah Marks on survey; 1839
 - 5. For laying out townships; 1827
- d. Orders
 - 1. Re: the second drafting department; 1845
 - 2. Re: the preparation of grants; 1862
 - 3. For the conduct of business in the Crown Land Office; 1866

5. CROWN LAND OFFICE ADMINISTRATION

- a. General; 1822-1867
- b. Certificates and affidavits
 - 1. General; 1784-1867
 - 2. Estates; 1848-1863
 - 3. Character references; 1809-1867
- c. Statistics
 - 1. Acreage; 1836-1849
 - 2. Comparative statement; 1843
 - 3. Census by head of household in Loch Lomond; 1822
 - 4. Schedule of clergy reserves; [1835], n.d.

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5. CROWN LAND OFFICE ADMINISTRATION (continued)

d. Accounts

- 1. General; 1816-1867
- 2. Statements of amounts received from the Receiver of Crown Debts; 1847-1848
- 3. Items of errors; 1829-1834
- 4. Petty expenses; 1837-1838
- 5. Commissioner for disbursements in discharge of duty; 1837-1838
- 6. Commissioner in account with the survey fund; 1831-1832
- 7. Abstract of the Commissioners account with the Crown; 1831-1833
- 8. Abstract of monies received and paid out; 1834-1835, 1860
- 9. Memorandums of cash balances; 1828-1831
- 10. Memorandums of cash paid to the Receiver General; 1834-1838
- 11. Abstract of expenses for clerks; 1845-1855
- 12. Schedules of clerks etc. employed in the Crown Land Office; 1840-1867
- 13. Statements of Crown Land Office salaries; 1852-1853
- 14. Statements of duties performed; 1832-1851
- 15. Contingency accounts; 1820-1867, n.d.

e. Vouchers

These accounts are for publishing, newspapers, office cleaning, postage etc.

- 1. General; 1833-1867
- 2. Warrants; 1838
- 3. Individual
 - 1. Acadia; 1866-1867
 - 2. Adams, Jackson; 1863-1867
 - 3. Allan, Harris; 1866-1867
 - 4. Barnes and Company; 1865, 1867
 - 5. Beverly, Francis; 1838, 1839, 1863-1867
 - 6. Carman, William; 1841, 1848
 - 7. Charters, Adam; 1864-1866
 - 8. Colonial Farmer; 1867
 - 9. Cropley, Henry A.; 1867
 - 10. Day, George W.; 1867
 - 11. Duncan, Andrew B.; 1864-1867
 - 12. Dunn, Richard; 1839, 1866-1867
 - 13. Elder, William; 1867
 - 14. Fenety, G.E.; 1856-1867
 - 15. Graham, John; 1864-1866
 - 16. Hogg, James; 1863-1865
 - 17. Hogg, Thomas; 1867
 - 18. Hunt, George C.; 1864-1867
 - 19. J & A McMillan; 1866-1867
 - 20. Jouett, John D.; 1838
 - 21. Landry, I.J.D.; 1867
 - 22. McCready, J.R.; 1862, 1867
 - 23. McDonald, John; 1864-1867

5. CROWN LAND OFFICE ADMINISTRATION (continued)

- e. Vouchers (continued)
 - 3. Individual (continued)
 - 24. Miller, S.R.; 1857-1867
 - 25. Moore, William; 1837-1838
 - 26. Morning and Weekly Telegraph; 1867
 - 27. Myshrall and Richey; 1864-1867
 - 28. Neill, John; 1861-1867
 - 29. Post Office; 1824-1867
 - 30. Robinson, F.P.; 1828-1829
 - 31. St. Croix Courier; 1867
 - 32. Simpson, John; 1832-1842
 - 33. Swade, Mary Ann; 1863-1867
 - 34. Thomas Groom and Company; 1867
 - 35. Vavasour, H.F.: 1864-1867
 - 36. Watts, James; 1867
 - 37. Willis and Davis; 1867
- f. Office schedules
 - 1. 1851-1852
 - 2. 1853
 - 3. 1854
 - 4. 1855
 - 5. 1856
 - 6. 1857-1860
 - 7. 1863
 - 8. 1864
 - 9. 1865
 - 10. 1866
 - 11. 1867
- g. Public notices (oversize broadsides)
 - 1. Warning concerning cutting timber on Crown Land; November 10, 1843.
 - 2. Declaration re Crown Lands in Queens County and allegations against Enoch Lunt; September 4, 1844.
 - 3. Public sale of lots of land in Bathurst, owned by Joseph Reed; April 10, 1867.
 - 4. Auction of furniture used during the visit of the Prince of Wales, September 17, 1860.
 - 5. Public sale of real estate in Moncton; April 12, 1867.
 - 6. Warning concerning animals grazing in Province Hall enclosure; June 19, 1865.
 - 7. Call for tenders for supplying pine spiling; March 12, 1860.
 - 8. Notice to mail contractors re illegal use of exemption of mails from tolls on Saint John suspen (sic) bridge; January 19, 1860.

6. CROWN LAND OFFICE CLERKS

(Andrew Inches, Robert Gowan and Timothy O'Connor, from time to time, held the positions of accountants and draughtsmen and in these positions they also functioned as clerks.)

- a. Inches, Andrew Correspondence
 - 1. To: 1837-1867
 - 2. From: 1840-1865, n.d.
 - 3. With Lieutenant Governors; 1851-1856
 - 4. With John Fraser; 1858-1859
 - 5. With A.H. Gray; 1855-1857
 - 6. With F.E. Wilson, 1864
 - 7. With Charles Watters; 1856-1863
 - 8. With John Livingston; 1860
 - 9. With William End; 1839-1860
 - 10. On the competency of the deputy surveyors; 1846
 - 11. Albert County; 1840-1867
 - 12. Carleton County; 1834-1867
 - 13. Charlotte County; 1832-1867
 - 14. Gloucester County; 1831-1863
 - 15. Kent County; 1840-1867
 - 16. Kings County; 1838-1867
 - 17. Madawaska County; 1858,1865
 - 18. Northumberland County; 1836-1867
 - 19. Queens County; 1838-1867
 - 20. Restigouche County; 1838-1865
 - 21. St. John County; 1837-1867
 - 22. Sunbury County; 1851-1867
 - 23. Victoria County; 1850-1867
 - 24. Westmorland County; 1844-1867
 - 25. York County; 1839-1867, n.d.

b. Gowan, Robert - Correspondence

- 1. General; 1840-1867
- 2. With Lt. Gov. Colebrooke; 1840-1845
- 3. With Bliss Botsford; 1862-1866
- 4. With Charles Watters; 1861-1865
- 5. With Charles Perley; 1862, 1867
- 6. With Samuel Watts; 1866-1867
- 7. With Thomas Connelly; 1863
- 8. With John Tilton; 1862, 1864
- 9. With George Ryan; 1863-1866
- 10. With E.A. Vail; 1861-1865
- 11. With John McMillan; 1861-1866
- 12. With Beverly Robinson; 1862-1864
- 13. Albert County; 1861-1867
- 14. Carleton County; 1850-1867

6. CROWN LAND OFFICE CLERKS (continued)

- b. Gowan, Robert Correspondence (continued)
 - 15. Charlotte County; 1846-1867
 - 16. Gloucester County; 1862-1867
 - 17. Kent County; 1856-1867
 - 18. Kings County; 1840-1843, 1861-1867
 - 19. Madawaska County; 1862-1867
 - 20. Northumberland County; 1861-1867
 - 21. Queens County; 1861-1867
 - 22. Restigouche County; 1864, 1866
 - 23. St. John County; 1840, 1850, 1861-1867
 - 24. Sunbury County; 1862-1867
 - 25. Victoria County; 1861-1867
 - 26. Westmorland County; 1859-1867
 - 27. York County; 1861-1867
- c. Timothy O'Connor Correspondence
 - 1. General: 1833, 1861-1867
 - 2. From: 1862-1869
 - 3. Relating to demotion of O'Connor; 1866
 - 4. Albert County; 1861, 1863
 - 5. Carleton and Victoria Counties; 1861-1866
 - 6. Charlotte County; 1837, 1861, 1866
 - 7. Kent and Westmorland Counties; 1862-1867, 1877
 - 8. Northumberland & Gloucester Cos.; 1861-1863
 - 9. Queens County; 1861-1866
 - 10. Sunbury and York Counties; 1862-1867

7. DEPUTY SURVEYORS

(All the early deputies were Loyalists with military experience as engineers. Most lived in the regions they surveyed and held other jobs or positions. Besides surveying farm and town lots, they evaluated improvements, arbitrated minor disputes, supervised town settlements, verified old surveys, explored, mapped and reported on land, timber and mineral resources. The deputy surveyor was the Surveyor General's "man in the field", his "outdoor establishment".)

- a. Deputy surveyors lists; 1839, 1843, 1846
- b. Albert County Deputy Surveyors
 - 1. Munro, Alexander
 - a. Correspondence; 1847-1857
 - b. Reports; 1852
 - c. Accounts; 1851

- b. Albert County Deputy Surveyors (continued)
 - 2. Russell, John R.
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1860-1867
 - 2. James Brown; 1860-1861
 - 3. John McMillan; 1861-1865
 - 4. Bliss Botsford; 1865-1866
 - 5. Charles Connell; 1866-1867
 - 6. Richard Sutton; 1867
 - 7. Andrew Inches; 1860, 1866
 - 8. Robert Gowan; 1861-1867
 - 9. Timothy O'Connor; 1861-1866
 - b. Reports; 1861
 - c. Accounts; 1860-1867
 - 3. Stiles, Reuben
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1852-1863
 - 2. Thomas Baillie; 1831, 1851
 - 3. John A. Beckwith; 1837
 - 4. Robert Wilmot; 1853-1854
 - 5. James Brown; 1855-1859
 - 6. John Montgomery; 1856
 - 7. Bliss Botsford; 1866
 - 8. Charles Connell; 1866-1867
 - 9. Andrew Inches; 1856-1860
 - b. Reports; 1850
 - c. Accounts; 1837-1838
- c. Carleton County Deputy Surveyors
 - 1. Bedell, John
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1857-1863
 - 2. Robert Wilmot; 1854
 - 3. James Brown; 1858-1860
 - 4. Andrew Inches; 1854-1860
 - 5. Robert Gowan; 1854-1863
 - b. Reports; 1803, 1805
 - c. Field notes; 1845

- c. Carleton County Deputy Surveyors (continued)
 - 2. Blair, Andrew
 - a. Correspondence; 1827-1844
 - b. Reports; 1826-1843
 - c. Accounts; 1830-1839
 - 3. Garden, H.M.G.
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1849-1867
 - 2. John Beckwith; 1832, 1836
 - 3. John S. Saunders; 1842
 - 4. Thomas Baillie; 1844-1851
 - 5. Robert Wilmot; 1852-1854
 - 6. James Brown; 1855-1861
 - 7. John McMillan; 1861-1863
 - 8. Bliss Botsford; 1865
 - 9. Charles Connell; 1852-1867
 - 10. Richard Sutton; 1867
 - 11. Andrew Inches; 1846-1867
 - 12. Robert Gowan; 1847-1867
 - 13. Timothy O'Connor; 1861-1866
 - b. Reports; 1842-1857
 - c. Accounts; 1836-1867
 - 4. Hartley, James R.
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1858-1867
 - 2. John Montgomery; 1856
 - 3. James Brown; 1857-1861
 - 4. John McMillan; 1861-1865
 - 5. Charles Connell; 1866-1867
 - 6. Richard Sutton; 1867
 - 7. Andrew Inches; 1855-1861
 - 8. Robert Gowan; 1861-1867
 - b. Accounts; 1861-1867

- d. Charlotte County Deputy Surveyors
 - 1. Allan, Jacob
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1832-1845
 - 2. Thomas Baillie; 1832-1847
 - 3. John A. Beckwith; 1832-1834
 - 4. Anthony Lockwood; 1834
 - 5. L.W. Gall; 1835-1836
 - 6. Andrew Inches; 1838-1839, 1851
 - b. Reports; 1831-1836
 - c. Accounts; 1834-1851
 - d. Field notes; 1831-1837
 - 2. Buck, Walter M.
 - a. Correspondence; 1863-1864
 - 3. Campbell, Colin
 - a. Correspondence; 1814-1843
 - b. Field notes; 1814, 1843
 - 4. Curran, Patrick
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1858-1867
 - 2. James Brown; 1858-1860
 - 3. John McMillan; 1861-1865
 - 4. Bliss Botsford; 1865-1866
 - 5. Charles Connell; 1866-1867
 - 6. Richard Sutton; 1867
 - 7. Andrew Inches; 1858-1865
 - 8. Robert Gowan; 1861-1866
 - b. Accounts; 1858-1867
 - 5. Hatch, J.
 - a. Correspondence; 1811
 - 6. Jack, Edward
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1854-1867
 - 2. James Brown; 1855-1861
 - 3. John Montgomery; 1856
 - 4. Andrew Inches; 1856-1860
 - b. Accounts; 1854, 1866

- d. Charlotte County Deputy Surveyors (continued)
 - 7. Mahood, William
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1839-1855
 - 2. John Beckwith; 1832, 1834
 - 3. Thomas Baillie; 1835-1851
 - 4. Robert Wilmot; 1852-1854
 - 5. Andrew Inches; 1841-1855
 - 6. Robert Gowan; 1843, 1853
 - 7. Re: mental disorder; 1854
 - b. Reports; 1832-1853
 - c. Accounts; 1836-1854
 - d. Field notes; 1835-1844
 - 8. McCallum, John A.
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1861-1866
 - 2. John McMillan; 1861-1865
 - 3. Bliss Botsford; 1865-1866
 - 4. Charles Connell; 1866-1867
 - 5. Andrew Inches; 1865-1866
 - 6. Robert Gowan; 1861-1866
 - 7. Timothy O'Connor; 1862-1863
 - b. Reports; 1862
 - c. Accounts; 1863-1866
 - 9. McDonald, Donald
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. George Sproule; 1803-1815
 - b. Reports; 1806, 1808, 1815
 - c. Accounts; 1810-1811
 - 10. Noonan, James
 - a. Correspondence; 1783
 - 11. Smith, George N.
 - a. Correspondence; 1826-1845
 - b. Reports; 1831-1832
 - c. Accounts; 1834
 - d. Field notes; 1830, 1833
 - e. Complaint against; 1833
 - 12. Wilkinson, John
 - a. Correspondence; 1838-1865

- e. Gloucester County Deputy Surveyors
 - 1. Berton, William J.
 - a. Reports; 1836
 - b. Accounts; 1838
 - 2. Buttimer, James
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1860-1867
 - 2. John McMillan; 1862-1866
 - 3. Bliss Botsford; 1865-1866
 - 4. Charles Connell; 1866-1867
 - 5. Richard Sutton; 1867
 - 6. Timothy O'Connor; 1862
 - b. Accounts; 1862-1867
 - 3. Carruthers, Matthew
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1851-1867
 - 2. Thomas Baillie; 1843-1847
 - 3. James Brown; 1855-1859
 - 4. John Montgomery; 1856-1857
 - 5. John McMillan; 1862
 - 6. Andrew Inches; 1850-1860
 - 7. Robert Gowan; 1850-1866
 - 8. Timothy O'Connor; 1862-1867
 - b. Reports; 1844-1860
 - c. Accounts; 1848-1863
 - d. Complaints against; 1859, 1860
 - 4. Davidson, James
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1833-1865
 - 2. John Beckwith; 1832-1836
 - 3. Thomas Baillie; 1843-1851
 - 4. Robert Wilmot; 1851-1854
 - 5. James Brown; 1855-1861
 - 6. John Montgomery; 1856
 - 7. John McMillan; 1861-1864
 - 8. Bliss Botsford; 1865-1866
 - 9. Charles Connell; 1866-1867
 - 10. Andrew Inches; 1849-1861
 - 11. Robert Gowan; 1863-1867
 - 12. Timothy O'Connor; 1838, 1861

- e. Gloucester County Deputy Surveyors (continued)
 - 4. Davidson, James (continued)
 - b. Reports; 1827-1864
 - c. Accounts; 1831-1868
 - d. Field notes; 1846
 - 5. Fleming, William
 - a. Reports; 1830-1831
 - b. Accounts; 1831
 - 6. Harley, William
 - a. Correspondence; 1825-1831
 - b. Accounts; 1829-1830
 - c. Report; 1829
 - 7. McManus, Christopher
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1862-1866
 - 2. James Brown; 1860-1861
 - 3. John McMillan; 1861-1865
 - 4. Bliss Botsford; 1865-1866
 - 5. Charles Connell; 1866-1867
 - 6. Richard Sutton; 1867
 - 7. Andrew Inches; 1859-1860
 - 8. Robert Gowan; 1861-1867
 - b. Reports; 1861
 - c. Accounts; 1861-1867
 - 8. McNeil, Alexander
 - a. Correspondence; 1841-1848
 - b. Reports; 1844, 1845
 - c. Accounts; 1837-1843
 - d. Field notes; 1841, 1844
 - 9. Peters, Charles
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1833-1857
 - 2. John Beckwith; 1831-1835
 - 3. Andrew Inches; 1841-1858
 - b. Reports; 1832, 1833
 - c. Accounts; 1837

- f. Kent County Deputy Surveyors
 - 1. Cutler, R.B.
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1855-1867
 - 2. Thomas Baillie; 1850-1851
 - 3. Robert Wilmot; 1852-1853
 - 4. Charles Connell; 1866-1867
 - 5. Andrew Inches; 1852-1866
 - 6. Robert Gowan; 1863-1867
 - 2. Douglass, Robert
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1850-1867
 - 2. Thomas Baillie; 1850
 - 3. Robert Wilmot; 1852-1854
 - 4. James Brown; 1855-1861
 - 5. John McMillan; 1861-1865
 - 6. Bliss Botsford; 1865-1866
 - 7. Charles Connell; 1866-1867
 - 8. Andrew Inches; 1850-1860
 - 9. Robert Gowan; 1853-1867
 - b. Reports; 1863
 - c. Accounts; 1855-1867
 - d. Field notes; 1863
 - 3. Layton, Alfred
 - a. Reports; 1832-1833
 - b. Field notes; 1834
 - 4. Layton, William J.
 - a. Correspondence; 1828-1838
 - b. Reports; 1826-1832
 - c. Accounts; 1833-1839
 - d. Field notes; 1826-1838
 - 5. Little, John
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1856-1867
 - 2. James Brown; 1856, 1861
 - 3. John McMillan; 1862-1865
 - 4. Bliss Botsford; 1865-1866
 - 5. Charles Connell; 1866-1867
 - 6. Andrew Inches; 1856-1866
 - 7. Robert Gowan; 1860-1867
 - 8. Timothy O'Connor; 1862-1866

- f. Kent County Deputy Surveyors (continued)
 - 5. Little, John (continued)
 - b. Accounts; 1860-1867
 - c. Field notes; 1862
 - 6. McPhelin, Francis
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General: 1854-1866
 - 2. Robert Wilmot; 1852-1853
 - 3. James Brown; 1855-1861
 - 4. John McMillan; 1862-1865
 - 5. Andrew Inches; 1857-1860
 - 6. Robert Gowan; 1861-1865
 - 7. Merzerall, Peter
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1847-1864
 - 2. Robert Wilmot; 1852-1853
 - 3. James Brown; 1855
 - 4. John McMillan; 1862
 - 5. Charles Connell; 1867
 - 6. Andrew Inches; 1851-1867
 - 7. Robert Gowan; 1847-1866
 - b. Accounts; 1846-1857
 - c. Field notes; 1838
- g. Kings County Deputy Surveyors
 - 1. Arnold, Nelson
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1836-1867
 - 2. Thomas Baillie; 1849-1851
 - 3. Robert Wilmot; 1852-1853
 - 4. James Brown; 1855-1861
 - 5. Bliss Botsford; 1865-1866
 - 6. Richard Sutton; 1867
 - 7. Andrew Inches; 1850-1860
 - 8. Robert Gowan; 1851-1867
 - 9. Timothy O'Connor; 1862-1863
 - b. Report; 1854
 - c. Accounts; 1836, 1850-1862

- g. Kings County Deputy Surveyors (continued)
 - 2. Barbarie, William J.F.
 - a. Correspondence; 1830-1832
 - b. Report; 1831
 - c. Accounts; 1820
 - 3. Burnett, Alexander
 - a. Correspondence; 1847, 1851
 - 4. Fairweather, Samuel
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1825-1854
 - 2. Thomas Baillie; 1832-1851
 - 3. Andrew Inches; 1842-1853
 - 4. Commissioner. of Crown Debts; 1844-1845
 - b. Reports; 1832-1844
 - c. Accounts; 1837-1853
 - d. Field notes; 1830-1840
 - 5. Freeze, William
 - a. Correspondence; 1831
 - 6. Godard, F.C.
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1854-1867
 - 2. James Brown; 1855, 1861
 - 3. John McMillan; 1863-1864
 - 4. Charles Connell; 1866-1867
 - 5. Andrew Inches; 1854-1861
 - 6. Robert Gowan; 1861-1867
 - 7. Timothy O'Connor; 1861-1862
 - b. Accounts; 1854, 1867
 - c. Field notes; 1858
 - 7. McCready, George
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1854-1867
 - 2. James Brown; 1855-1861
 - 3. John McMillan; 1861-1865
 - 4. Charles Connell; 1866-1867
 - 5. Andrew Inches; 1855-1865
 - 6. Robert Gowan; 1860-1866
 - 7. Timothy O'Connor; 1861-1862
 - b. Accounts; 1860-1867

- g. Kings County Deputy Surveyors (continued)
 - 8. Micheau, Daniel
 - a. Reports; 1806-1810
- h. Northumberland County Deputy Surveyors
 - 1. Crocker, Timothy W.
 - a. Correspondence; 1866-1867
 - 2. Dennis, Lewis
 - a. Correspondence; 1808-1809
 - b. Field notes; 1818
 - 3. Jouett, Isaac W.
 - a. Correspondence; 1837
 - b. Report; 1827
 - c. Field notes; 1834-1836
 - 4. Kerr, George
 - a. Correspondence; 1842-1867
 - 5. Layton, John Gregory
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1851-1867
 - 2. Thomas Baillie; 1842-1850
 - 3. Robert Wilmot; 1852
 - 4. John McMillan; 1861-1864
 - 5. Robert Gowan; 1843, 1865
 - b. Reports; 1844-1845
 - c. Accounts; 1839-1864
 - d. Field notes; 1837-1840
 - 6. Man, Edward I.
 - a. Correspondence; 1807-1809
 - 7. McDougall, A.K.
 - a. Correspondence; 1856-1867
 - b. Accounts; 1865-1866
 - 8. Nicholson, Arthur
 - a. Correspondence; 1789-1792

- h. Northumberland County Deputy Surveyors (continued)
 - 9. Parker, William
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1855-1865
 - 2. Robert Wilmot; 1853-1854
 - 3. James Brown; 1856-1861
 - 4. John McMillan; 1862-1864
 - 5. Andrew Inches; 1853-1860
 - 6. Robert Gowan; 1858-1864
 - 7. Timothy O'Connor; 1861-1863
 - b. Accounts; 1862-1865
 - 10. Price, James
 - a. Correspondence; 1851-1867
 - b. Report; 1863
 - c. Accounts; 1840-1847
- j. Queens County Deputy Surveyors
 - 1. Colling, John
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1836-1852
 - 2. John Beckwith; 1836
 - 3. Thomas Baillie; 1844, 1851
 - 4. Robert Wilmot; 1853
 - 5. Andrew Inches; 1841-1857
 - b. Accounts; 1837-1853
 - c. Field notes; 1853
 - 2. Hatheway, Calvin L.
 - a. General; 1812-1823, 1852
 - 3. Kerr, James
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1846-1867
 - 2. Thomas Baillie; 1846-1851
 - 3. Robert Wilmot; 1851-1866
 - 4. James Brown; 1855-1861
 - 5. John McMillan; 1861-1864
 - 6. Bliss Botsford: 1865-1866
 - 7. Charles Connell; 1866-1867
 - 8. Richard Sutton; 1867
 - 9. Andrew Inches; 1850-1860
 - 10. Robert Gowan; 1852-1866
 - b. Accounts; 1855-1866

- j. Queens County Deputy Surveyors (continued)
 - 4. McLean, Duncan
 - a. Correspondence; 1855-1866
 - 5. Mahood, Samuel
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1847-1867
 - 2. Robert Wilmot; 1852-1854
 - 3. James Brown; 1855, 1860
 - 4. John McMillan; 1861, 1863
 - 5. Andrew Inches; 1853-1858
 - b. Report; 1860
 - c. Field notes; 1847
 - 6. McDonald, James
 - a. Correspondence; 1830, 1832
 - b. Reports; 1830-1833
 - c. Field notes; 1828-1835
 - 7. Scully, Mark
 - a. Correspondence; 1828
 - b. Reports; 1826-1833
 - c. Field notes; 1832
 - 8. Snell, Robert
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1854-1867
 - 2. Thomas Baillie; 1845-1851
 - 3. Robert Wilmot; 1854
 - 4. James Brown; 1855-1861
 - 5. John McMillan; 1862-1865
 - 6. Andrew Inches; 1847-1866
 - 7. Robert Gowan; 1861-1867
 - b. Reports; 1837, 1843
 - c. Accounts; 1845-1867
 - 9. Starkey, Samuel M.
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1858-1867
 - 2. James Brown; 1856-1860
 - 3. John McMillan; 1862-1865
 - 4. Charles Connell; 1866-1867
 - 5. Andrew Inches; 1856-1860
 - 6. Robert Gowan; 1861-1863
 - b. Accounts; 1859-1864

- k. Restigouche County Deputy Surveyors
 - 1. Hunter, Joseph
 - a. Correspondence; 1833-1845
 - b. Reports; 1830-1836
 - c. Accounts; 1835-1846
 - d. Copy of field note; 1845
 - 2. McLaughlin, Richard
 - a. Reports; 1832, 1834
 - b. Field notes; 1833
 - 3. Montgomery, James
 - a. Correspondence; 1849, 1853
 - 4. Sadler, David
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1850-1864
 - 2. Thomas Baillie; 1843-1851
 - 3. Robert Wilmot; 1852-1854
 - 4. John Montgomery; 1853-1857
 - 5. James Brown; 1856-1861
 - 6. John McMillan; 1862-1866
 - 7. Charles Connell; 1867
 - 8. Andrew Inches; 1850-1858
 - 9. Robert Gowan; 1850-1867
 - b. Accounts; 1842-1867
 - c. Field notes; 1838-1858
 - 5. Stewart, Charles
 - a. Correspondence; 1865
- m. St. John County Deputy Surveyors
 - 1. Cunningham, John
 - a. Correspondence; 1843-1848
 - b. Reports; 1844
 - c. Accounts; 1844-1850
 - 2. Foulis, Robert
 - a. Report; 1828
 - b. Field notes; 1824
 - 3. Gesner, Abraham
 - a. Correspondence; 1843
 - b. Report; 1842
 - c. Accounts; 1843-1844

- m. St. John County Deputy Surveyors (continued)
 - 4. Kiernan, Bernard
 - a. Report; 1823
 - b. Accounts; 1821
 - 5. Minette, Robert
 - a. Correspondence; 1822, 1846-1862
 - b. Report; [1824], 1826
 - c. Field notes; 1823-1848
 - 6. Mosier, Philip
 - a. Correspondence; 1815, 1831
 - 7. O'Connor, Michael
 - a. Correspondence; 1826-1864
 - b. Reports; 1835-1865
 - c. Accounts; 1838, 1862-1863
 - d. Field notes; 1833-1841
 - 8. O'Keleher, Thomas
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1836-1864
 - 2. Thomas Baillie; 1836-1851
 - 3. John Beckwith; 1835
 - 4. John McMillan; 1861, 1863
 - 5. Andrew Inches; 1842-1860
 - 6. Robert Gowan; 1843
 - 7. Timothy O'Connor; 1838, 1863
 - b. Reports; 1836-1860
 - c. Accounts; 1833-1857
 - d. Field notes; 1836, 1857
 - 9. Perley, Moses H.
 - a. Correspondence; 1848
 - 10. Peters, Hurd
 - a. Correspondence; 1861

- m. St. John County Deputy Surveyors (continued)
 - 11. Whipple, Joseph B.
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1855-1866
 - 2. Robert Wilmot; 1851-1854
 - 3. James Brown; 1855-1858
 - 4. John McMillan; 1862-1864
 - 5. Richard Sutton; 1867
 - 6. Andrew Inches; 1851-1860
 - 7. Robert Gowan; 1853-1867
 - b. Accounts; 1854-1864
 - c. Field notes; 1852-1853
 - 12. Whitney, Charles
 - a. Correspondence; 1830-1848
 - b. Reports; 1830-1836
 - c. Accounts; 1836-1843
 - d. Field notes; 1824-1835
- n. Sunbury County Deputy Surveyors
 - 1. Anderson, John
 - a. Accounts; 1861-1862
 - 2. Beckwith, Adolphus G.
 - a. Correspondence; 1865-1867
 - b. Accounts; 1866-1867
 - 3. Burpee, Charles
 - a. Correspondence; 1854-1863
 - 4. Burpee, Newton
 - a. Correspondence; 1860-1865
 - b. Report; 1867
 - c. Accounts; 1867
 - 5. Burpee, Stephen
 - a. Correspondence; 1852-1861
 - b. Accounts; 1847
 - 6. Kilpatrick, William
 - a. Correspondence; 1855
 - b. Report; 1835
 - c. Accounts; 1837
 - d. Field notes; 1835

- n. Sunbury County Deputy Surveyors (continued)
 - 7. Perley, Israel
 - a. Correspondence; 1785
- p. Victoria County Deputy Surveyors
 - 1. Beckwith, Charles E.
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1859-1867
 - 2. John McMillan; 1861-1864
 - 3. Bliss Botsford; 1865
 - 4. Charles Connell; 1867
 - 5. Richard Sutton; 1867
 - 6. Robert Gowan; 1861-1867
 - b. Accounts; 1861-1867
 - 2. Beckwith, F.E.
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1836, 1850-1867
 - 2. Robert Wilmot; 1853
 - 3. Charles Connell; 1866-1867
 - 4. Richard Sutton; 1867
 - 5. Andrew Inches; 1850-1867
 - 6. Robert Gowan; 1861-1867
 - b. Accounts; 1836-1867
 - 3. Beveridge, Benjamin
 - a. Correspondence; 1863-1867
 - 4. Harley, Michael
 - a. Correspondence; 1836-1851
 - b. Reports; 1830-1850
 - c. Accounts; 1834-1850
 - d. Field notes; 1835
 - 5. Hartley, James R.
 - a. Correspondence; 1855-1858
 - 6. MacDonald, William
 - a. Correspondence; 1836
 - b. Reports; 1821, 1835, n.d.
 - c. Accounts; 1835
 - d. Field notes; 1830-1836

7. **DEPUTY SURVEYORS** (continued)

- q. Westmorland County Deputy Surveyors
 - 1. Cutler, Jonas
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1851-1867
 - 2. John McMillan; 1861-1865
 - 3. Bliss Botsford; 1865-1866
 - 4. Andrew Inches; 1853-1859
 - 5. Robert Gowan; 1862-1865
 - b. Reports; 1832
 - c. Accounts; 1863
 - 2. Hanington, D.L.
 - a. Correspondence; 1852-1867
 - 3. McCardy, Charles D.
 - a. Correspondence; 1833-1835
 - b. Reports; 1830-1833
 - 4. Palmer, Philip
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1825-1867
 - 2. John Saunders; 1840-1842
 - 3. Thomas Baillie; 1843-1851
 - 4. Robert Wilmot; 1853
 - 5. John McMillan; 1862-1864
 - 6. Bliss Botsford; 1865
 - 7. Andrew Inches; 1854-1859
 - 8. Robert Gowan; 1862-1867
 - b. Reports; 1820, 1839
 - c. Accounts; 1820, 1846-1866
 - d. Field notes; 1840
 - 5. Smith, C.D.
 - a. Correspondence; 1857-1867
 - 6. Trites, George W.
 - a. Correspondence; 1861
 - 7. Watson, James
 - a. Reports; 1809-1810

7. **DEPUTY SURVEYORS** (continued)

- q. Westmorland County Deputy Surveyors (continued)
 - 8. Wilmot, Samuel
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1827-1867
 - 2. Thomas Baillie: 1827-1851
 - 3. John Beckwith; 1831-1838
 - 4. Robert Wilmot; 1852-1854
 - 5. James Brown; 1855-1859
 - 6. John McMillan; 1861-1864
 - 7. Bliss Botsford; 1865
 - 8. Charles Connell; 1866-1867
 - 9. Richard Sutton; 1867
 - 10. Andrew Inches; 1851-1866
 - 11. Robert Gowan; 1861-1866
 - b. Reports; 1833, 1860
 - c. Accounts; 1837-1867
 - d. Field notes; 1842-1853
- r. York County Deputy Surveyors
 - 1. Campbell, Patrick
 - a. Correspondence; 1861-1866
 - b. Reports; 1860-1862
 - c. Accounts; 1860-1867
 - 2. Davidson, John
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1835-1867
 - 2. Charles Connell; 1866-1867
 - 3. Andrew Inches; 1850-1862
 - 4. Robert Gowan; 1855-1867
 - b. Accounts; 1836-1867
 - c. Field notes; 1836-1844
 - 3. Estey, Daniel
 - a. Correspondence; 1842
 - b. Reports; 1827-1833
 - 4. Jouett, Beverly R.
 - a. Correspondence; 1837-1838, 1850
 - b. Reports; 1826-1837
 - c. Accounts; 1837-1845, 1862
 - d. Field notes; 1837-1846

7. **DEPUTY SURVEYORS** (continued)

- r. York County Deputy Surveyors (continued)
 - 5. Lockwood, Anthony
 - a. Correspondence; 1832-1834, 1851
 - b. Accounts; 1823, 1836
 - c. Field notes; 1835
 - 6. Maclauchlan, James
 - a. Correspondence; 1819-1857
 - b. Reports; 1826-1845
 - c. Accounts; 1820-1827
 - d. Field notes; 1833
 - 7. McLean, Allan
 - a. Correspondence; 1831-1844, 1861
 - b. Accounts; 1829-1839
 - c. Field notes; 1835-1836
 - 8. Moore, J.E.
 - a. Correspondence; 1859-1865
 - 9. Morehouse, George
 - a. Field notes; 1819
 - 10. Ramsey, Thomas
 - a. Correspondence; 1852, 1861
 - b. Reports; 1862-1865, n.d.
 - 11. Whitehead, Alfred
 - a. Correspondence with
 - 1. General; 1858-1867
 - 2. James Brown; 1858, 1860
 - 3. John McMillan; 1862-1864
 - 4. Andrew Inches; 1856-1860
 - 5. Robert Gowan; 1860-1865
 - 6. Timothy O'Connor; 1861-1863
 - b. Accounts; 1860
 - 12. Wood, Peter
 - a. Correspondence; 1857-1867
 - b. Accounts; n.d.

8. ATTORNEY / SOLICITOR GENERAL

(The law offices dealt with land disputes, complaints against the Crown Land staff and prepared legal documents for land matters.)

- a. Attorney General correspondence
 - 1. Charles Peters; 1837-1846
 - 2. Charles Fisher; 1856-1863, n.d.
 - 3. George F. Street; 1841, 1859
- b. Solicitor General correspondence
 - 1. William B. Kinnear; 1848, 1851
 - 2. Charles Watters; 1859-1865
 - 3. Edward Williston; 1866-1867
 - 4. John M. Johnston; [1854]
- c. Draft documents; 1827-1860
- d. Reports and opinions
 - 1. On land claims; 1841-1866, n.d.
 - 2. On quit rents; 1832
 - 3. On money alleged to be due to the Crown from Mr. Baillie; 1840
 - 4. On land grants; 1856, 1866-1867
 - 5. On railway reserves; 1866
 - 6. On sale of lots in front of the Fredericton town plat; 1832
 - 7. On the deed of quit claim from James Foley to John Tobin; 1863
- e. Observations
 - 1. On the commission of Thomas Baillie; 1824
 - 2. On mineral resources and the best means of developing them; 1837

9. AUDITOR GENERAL

(Reported upon and required information on the sundry accounts of the Crown Land Office.)

- a. Correspondence; 1828-1845
- b. Answers to queries made by the Auditor; 1830-1837
- c. Reports upon accounts; 1838-1849

10. CASUAL AND TERRITORIAL REVENUE

(This was revenue received from the sale and leasing of Crown lands. These lands were dealt with as if they actually belonged to the King and the legislature had no authority over them. The money went to pay the Imperial expenses ie. the salaries of the officials.)

- a. Correspondence with the commissioners; 1835-1837
- b. Observations of Attorney General Wetmore on the King's Casual Revenue; 1835
- c. Accounts
 - 1. Receipts and expenditures; 1828-1857
 - 2. Abstracts of payments to the Receiver General; 1832, 1838, 1852
 - 3. Schedules of warrants; 1832, 1842, 1866
 - 4. Printing costs; 1842, 1847

11. BOUNDARIES AND DISPUTED TERRITORIES

(More information on boundaries and disputed territories can be found in RS13 and RS21.)

- a. Quebec and New Brunswick Boundary
 - 1. Correspondence; 1843-1855
 - 2. Reports; 1846, 1863
- b. United States and Canada Boundary (Treaty of Washington)
 - 1. Correspondence; 1838-1847
 - 2. Reports; 1827, 1844, 1848
 - 3. Accounts
 - a. Petitions for pay, costs and expenses; 1863, 1866
 - b. Disputed Territory Fund; 1836-1854
 - 4. Resolution; 1843
 - 5. List of bonds; 1840
- c. New Brunswick County and Parish Boundaries
 - 1. Correspondence; 1839, 1845, 1846, 1863
 - 2. Report; 1846

12. COMMITTEE OF COUNCIL ON LAND

(This committee was set up by Lieutenant Governor Thomas Carleton when he began organizing land settlement in New Brunswick in 1784. It consisted of members of the Executive Council. See RS568 for more information on the committee.)

- a. Extracts of the committee; 1788-1849
- b. Petitions submitted to committee; 1827, 1846
- c. Reports of Committee of Council; 1809-1851

13. SURVEYS

(When a petition for land was approved a warrant of survey by the governor was drawn up and submitted to the surveyor general. He in turn issued an order of survey to a deputy surveyor. After the deputy surveyor completed the survey, he made a return of the survey to the surveyor general.)

- a. General; 1835-1836, [1841], [1861]
- b. Accounts
 - 1. Expenses; 1852-1867
 - 2. Receipts; 1809, 1830, 1853-1867
- c. Examinations for surveyors
 - 1. New Brunswick; 1844, 1854, [1861], 1865, 1868, n.d.
 - 2. Quebec, Saskatchewan, British Columbia and Canada; 1919-1920
- d. Reports; 1824-1852



- e. Warrants of survey
 - 1. Requests; 1789-1865, n.d.
 - 2. Statements; 1815-1834, n.d.
 - 3. Schedules; n.d.
 - 4. Charlotte County; 1787-1835
 - 5. Gloucester County; 1831-1837
 - 6. Kent County; 1831-1835
 - 7. Kings County; 1785-1834
 - 8. Northumberland County; 1787-1834
 - 9. Queens County; 1785-1836
 - 10. St. John County; 1785-1832
 - 11. Sunbury County; 1785-1831
 - 12. Westmorland County; 1786-1834
 - 13. York County; 1786-1835

f. Orders of survey

- 1. General; 1785-1837
- 2. Requests; 1784-1867, n.d.
- 3. Military; 1785-1829
- 4. Albert County; 1784-1836, 1854
- 5. Carleton County; 1785-1848, 1863
- 6. Charlotte County; 1785-1834, 1855-1863
- 7. Gloucester County; 1820-1850
- 8. Kent County; 1786-1842
- 9. Kings County; 1785-1840, 1857
- 10. Madawaska County; 1829
- 11. Northumberland County; 1785-1854
- 12. Queens County; 1785-1845, 1860
- 13. Restigouche County; 1828-1846

13. SURVEYS (continued)

- f. Orders of survey (continued)
 - 14. St. John County; 1784-1837, 1853
 - 15. Sunbury County; 1785-1835, 1867
 - 16. Victoria County; 1825, 1835, 1848, 1860
 - 17. Westmorland County; 1786-1866
 - 18. York County; 1784-1867

g. Returns of survey

- 1. Albert County; 1851, 1860-1861
- 2. Carleton County; 1854-1862, 1864
- 3. Charlotte County; 1807, 1843-1862
- 4. Gloucester County; 1836-1859
- 5. Kent County; 1844-1859
- 6. Kings County; 1820, 1850-1851
- 7. Northumberland County; 1837-1867
- 8. Queens County; 1822, 1846, 1855
- 9. Restigouche County; 1850, 1865
- 10. St. John County; 1785, 1844-1852
- 11. Sunbury County; 1846
- 12. Victoria County; 1859, 1866
- 13. Westmorland County; 1836, 1841, 1864
- 14. York County; 1798-1859

h. Maps

(At one time these maps may have accompanied letters or other documents and have since become separated.)

- 1. Correspondence; 1812, 1838, 1848-1867
- 2. Accounts; 1861-1863
- 3. Drawings and sketches
 - a. General; 1842-1863, n.d.
 - b. Albert County; 1860, n.d.
 - c. Carleton County; 1843-1861, n.d.
 - d. Charlotte County; 1786-1867, n.d.
 - e. Gloucester County; 1809, 1834-1863
 - f. Kent County; 1845-1866, n.d.
 - g. Kings County; 1859, n.d.
 - h. Northumberland County; 1834-1847
 - j. Queens County; 1831-1839, n.d.
 - k. Restigouche County; 1837-1855, n.d.
 - m. St. John County; 1787-1854, n.d.
 - n. Sunbury County; 1839-1857, n.d.
 - p. Victoria County; n.d.
 - q. Westmorland County; 1841, 1867
 - r. York County; 1823-1867, n.d.



14. WILD MEADOWS

(This was crown land that contained grass suitable for moving to provide hay for livestock.)

- Correspondence; 1788-1867 a.
- b. Returns of sales
 - 1. Charlotte County; 1834-1867
 - 2. Gloucester County; 1835-1866
 - Kent County; 1834-1866 3.
 - 4. Northumberland County; 1819, 1830-1866
 - 5. Oueens County; 1836-1866
 - Restigouche County: 1836-1844 6.
 - Sunbury County; 1837-1843, 1858, 1860 7.
 - Westmorland County; 1849-1866 8.
 - York County; 1844, 1865 9.
- Circular to deputy surveyors for the leasing of vacant wild meadows; 1836 c.

15. DISPUTES

(Disputes covered such areas as ownership, boundary lines, surveys, accounts and complaints.)

- a. Certificates and affidavits; 1838-1866, n.d.
- **b**. Cases of land disputes
 - 1. Allanshaw, James vs Charles Carson; 1832, 1834
 - Anderson, William vs Richard Young; 1860 2.
 - 3. Andrews, William vs James Brown; 1832
 - Arbo, Thomas vs Peter Arbo; 1845 4.
 - Baker, John vs Frederick Hatheway; 1848 5.
 - 6.
 - Bell, John vs William Caie; 1865
 - 7. Blackie, Anthony vs ---- Griffith; 1862
 - Brooker, James vs William Rogers; 1865 8.
 - Brown, Samuel vs George W. Tinker; 1867 9.
 - Brymer, B.N. vs ---- Briggs; 1862 10.
 - 11. Bubar, John vs Abraham Finnamore; 1849
 - Budut, Simon; 1859 12.
 - Bulyea, James vs Thomas Karrigan; 1851 13.
 - Byron, William vs Francis Hunter; 1833 14.
 - 15. Cameron, Duncan vs Robert Bowes; 1862
 - Campbell, ---- vs ---- Mulhern; 1861 16.
 - Carroll, Edward vs Henry Kyle; 1832 17.
 - Carson, Isaac vs Aaron Rogers, Charles McAlpine; 1827 18.
 - Chase, Samuel vs Stephen Brooks; 1808 19.
 - 20. Clark, Elizabeth vs James Kirkpatrick; 1827

15. **DISPUTES** (continued)

- b. Cases of land disputes (continued)
 - 21. Clarke, Richard M. vs William Todd; n.d.
 - 22. Clay, Mary vs John Saunders; 1818
 - 23. Coates, John vs William Price; 1863
 - 24. Connell, Charles vs James Farley; 1864
 - 25. Connell, George vs Patrick Whalen; 1848
 - 26. Connor, William vs Samuel Rabb; 1842
 - 27. Crandall, Joseph vs Abraham Wilbur; 1865
 - 28. Crawley, ---- vs ---- McCloskey; 1847
 - 29. Daigle, Maximum vs ---- Cairns; 1853
 - 30. Dayton, Samuel vs William Jafrey; 1864
 - 31. DeVeber, ---- vs ---- Harrigan; 1854
 - 32. Doak, Robert vs Jeremiah Lyons; 1832
 - 33. Doherty, William vs John Bellis; 1862
 - 34. Dorhan, Thomas vs Dennis Murphy; 1861
 - 35. Dougthrite, George vs Reuben Stiles; 1866
 - 36. Dowling, Benjamin vs William Graves; 1844
 - 37. Edgett, Hiram vs David Buchanan; 1832
 - 38. Egbert, Anthony; 1832
 - 39. Faxon, Jonathan; 1805-1810
 - 40. Foley, Daniel vs P.R. Hatton; 1857
 - 41. Frieze, Abner vs Peter Gildart; 1862
 - 42. Frink, Nathan vs Nehemiah Marks; 1808
 - 43. Gambean, Cornelius vs George Maddox; 1849
 - 44. Gleeson, John vs John Ross; 1859
 - 45. Glover, Andrew vs Mary Lane; 1824
 - 46. Good, William vs James Breckinridge, Thomas Bateman; 1854
 - 47. Grennan, James vs Malachi Dwyer; 1858
 - 48. Ham, William vs William Hatheway; 1851
 - 49. Hasty, Thomas vs Andrew Thompson; 1861
 - 50. Hayward, ---- vs ---- Chapman; 1862
 - 51. Hennessy, John vs Ralph McCormick; 1841
 - 52. Huggard, Stephen vs Robert McCov; 1853
 - 53. Jacobus, Garret vs Peter McCoy; 1831
 - 54. Johnson, Rubin vs B. Gorman; 1863
 - 55. Kerr, Robert vs Peres Smith; 1846
 - 56. King, William, Elizabeth Ponsford vs James Vernon; 1851
 - 57. Kinney, Michael vs Bernard St. Coeur; 1862
 - 58. Kirk, George vs Joseph Riley; 1865
 - 59. Laundrie, Joseph vs McLaughlin; 1843
 - 60. Lewin, Robert vs James Stickney; 1862
 - 61. Lockwood, Jonathan vs John, Andrew and Peter Gartley; 1827
 - 62. MacDonald, W. vs John Blue; 1865
 - 63. Malally, Owen vs John Long; 1847
 - 64. McCarron, Patrick vs Timothy O'Hara; 1860

15. **DISPUTES** (continued)

- b. Cases of land disputes (continued)
 - 65. McCormick, Michael vs Henry McMonagle; 1857
 - 66. McFarlane, Robert vs William Aiton; 1862
 - 67. McKnight, William vs James Mahoney; 1845
 - 68. McLaughlan, Asa vs Daniel McLaughlan; 1862
 - 69. McLaughlan, Peter vs David Belding; 1851
 - 70. McNicholson, Art vs McDonald & Gordon; 1791
 - 71. Mitchell, Charles vs Nelson Betts; 1862
 - 72. Montgomery, Hugh and John vs Daniel Murphy; 1855-1857
 - 73. Morehouse, William vs G.R. Burt; 1863
 - 74. Morrison, Alex vs R. Hutchison; 1863
 - 75. Nowlan, Richard vs Robert Spillane; 1832
 - 76. Peed, Alonzo vs John O'Connor; 1858
 - 77. Perley, Thomas vs Jacob Allan; 1843
 - 78. Peters, Thomas vs James Sutherland; 1835
 - 79. Read, George vs M. Morris; 1865
 - 80. Roberts, John vs J. Thomas Mahoney; 1835
 - 81. Savage, Patrick vs Lawrence Downy; 1862
 - 82. Sheek, Christopher vs C. Graves; 1842
 - 83. Stevens, Robert vs James Vernen; 1864
 - 84. Spry, General Willie; 1785-1795
 - 85. Stickney, James vs Samuel Burlock; 1865
 - 86. Thibodeau, Firmin vs Joseph Albert; 1848-1862
 - 87. Thibodeau, Firmin vs Louis Nadeau; 1844
 - 88. Thomson, W.K. vs T.P. Reynolds; 1856
 - 89. Walsh, Richard vs Fanny Miniter; 1843

16. ESCHEATS

(Escheated lands were granted lands that returned to the Crown because conditions of the grant were not met.)

- a. Correspondence; 1797-1839, n.d.
- b. Schedules of escheats; 1788-1856, n.d.
- c. Inquisitions; 1805, 1833
- d. Writs of enquiry; [1823], 1826
- e. Report of Attorney General; 1828

17. LAND GRANTS

(Persons wishing to own land petitioned to the government. The Committee of Council on Land made a decision on the petition (RS568); warrants, orders and returns of survey were then made; and when all requirements were met, a grant was given. See also RS546.)

- a. Extracts; 1787-1857
- b. Statistics
 - 1. For New Brunswick; 1811-1830, 1861
 - 2. Reserved lands; 1832, 1837, n.d.
- c. Correspondence and receipts on grant fees; 1821-1830
- d. Location tickets

(These tickets were given when land was paid for by installments. When all installments were paid for, a grant was given.)

- 1. Correspondence; 1820-1859
- 2. 1785-1819
- 3. 1820-1828
- 4. 1830-1833
- 5. 1843-1845
- 6. n.d.
- e. Land grant lists
 - 1. General; 1820-1845, 1861
 - 2. Guides and Pioneers; [1784]
 - 3. Military; 1784-1840
 - 4. Illegal residence; 1832-1833
 - 5. Loyalists; 1785-1792
 - 6. Frenchmen; 1831
 - 7. Charlotte County; 1784-1785, 1833, 1861
 - 8. Gloucester County; 1845, 1860, 1868
 - 9. Northumberland and Restigouche Counties; 1818, 1859
 - 10. Queens County; 1785-1792, 1852, 1855
 - 11. St. John and Kings Cos.; 1784, 1854, n.d.
 - 12. Sunbury County; 1785-1786, 1860
 - 13. Westmorland, Kent and Albert Counties.; 1791-1826, 1852, 1861
 - 14. York, Carleton and Victoria Counties.; 1784-1820, 1860, 1867
 - 15. Grants passed in New Brunswick
 - a. 1811-1825
 - b. 1825-1830
 - 16. Land grant indexes
 - a. 1777-1848
 - b. 1840-1867 (R. Gowan)
- f. Returns on grants or loans to religions and charities; 1840, 1847
- g. Draft of a charter for a fair in Westmorland County; 1802



20. QUIT RENTS

(This was a rent paid by a tenant of the freehold, by which he goes quit and free - that is, discharged from any other rent.)

- a. General; 1833, 1857, n.d.
- b. Correspondence; 1790-1835
- c. Extracts of the commissioners minutes; 1832-1835
- d. An act; [1801]
- e. Reports; 1833, n.d.
- f. Accounts; 1827-1838
- g. Notices; 1834, 1836, n.d.
- h. Lists of rentees; 1823-1833
- j. Draft documents; 1835, 1840

21. LAND SALES

(After 1827, crown land was no longer obtained through petition to the Governor-in-Council but was sold outright by the Crown Land Commissioner. An association system was set up in the 1840's to increase the settlement of persons in certain areas. As Dr. Gesner stated in a letter to the Lieutenant Governor "I have prevailed upon a number of young men who were born in the province to remain in it and not depart for the United States...." He hoped they could obtain land under terms they could comply with.)

- a. Memoranda; 1829-1851
- b. General returns; 1842-1859
- c. Abstracts; 1831-1861
- d. Schedules
 - 1. Land recommended for sale; [1824], 1827
 - 2. Land offered for sale; 1827-1828
 - 3. Land sold; 1824-1867
 - 4. Land sold at auction; 1827-1842
 - 5. Of purchasers; 1809-1841, n.d.
- e. Returns
 - 1. Under the Association System; 1843
 - 2. Land auctions; 1835-1861
- f. Accounts of fees for officers and discharged soldiers; 1831-1832
- g. Affidavits and bonds
 - 1. General; 1824, 1849-1865
 - 2. For the sale of island rights; 1788-1816
- h. Land purchase agreements; 1835, 1836

LAND SALES (continued) 21.

- Land sale record books (continued) j.
 - 1829-1836 1.
 - 2. 1829-1836 Index
 - 3. Reference books to post 1827 sales
 - 4. First sales system; 1830
 - 5. 1827-1841
 - 1833 6.
 - 7. 1833
 - 1835-1839 8.
 - 9. 1835-1839 Auctions
 - 10. 1839-1845 Auctions
 - 1846 Index 11.
 - 1843-1844 12.
 - 13. 1845-1846
 - 14. 1846
 - 15. 1847
 - 16. 1848
 - 17. 1849
 - 1850
 - 18.
 - 19. 1851
 - 20. 1852
 - 21. 1853
 - 22. 1854
 - 23. 1855
 - 24. 1856
 - 25. 1857
 - 26. 1858
 - 27. 1859
 - 28. 1860
 - 29. 1861
 - 30. 1862
 - 1863 31.
 - 32. 1864 33. 1865
 - 1866 34.

 - 35. 1867
 - 36. Land sales and mining leases; 1860-1873
 - Mining and land sales; 1873-1890 37.
 - 38. Free Grant Act sales; 1872
 - 39. 1874-1921
- k. Balances due on land (books)
 - 1. Returns by county; 1830-1838
 - 2. 1841
 - 3. 1854
- Copies of grants for Indian land sales on the Tobique and Red Bank reserves; 1891, m. 1907, 1921

22. LAND PETITIONS & APPLICATIONS

(For a listing of those who petitioned for land see RS272 and RS108)

- a. Lists of applications for land; 1785-1865, n.d.
- b. Reports on land petitions; 1799-1856
- c. Certifications and affidavits of advertisement upon land applications; 1785, 1827
- d. Abstracts of land petitions; 1828-1839, n.d.
- e. Petitions

1785-1792

- 1. Wright, William; 1785
- 2. Clinch, Peter and James Campbell; [1786]
- 3. Wholden, John et al; 1790
- 4. Campbell, Colin; 1791
- 5. Mowat, David et al; 1792
- 6. Taylor, Isabella; 1791
- 7. Gilbert, Thomas (Nova Scotia); [1783]

1805

- 1. Carpenter, John; 1805
- 2. Hazen, William and James White and Leonard Jarvis; 1805

1809-1820

- 1. Wilson, Adam and Margaret, and Alexander Russel, and Charles and Sarah Cameron; [1810]
- 2. Godet, Maturan and Silvain Cormea et al; 1811
- 3. Godet, Maturan and Silvain Cormea et al; 1812
- 4. Nevers, Alexander and James Sisson; 1814
- 5. Fraser, James and Lauchlan Donaldson; 1814
- 6. Smith, Henry; 1814
- 7. Thibaudeau, Firmin et al; 1816
- 8. Saunders, John; 1818
- 9. Daniels, Joel; 1809
- 10. Hannington, William; 1810
- 11. MacKay, Hugh, and John Campbell, and Peter Stiles; 1820
- 12. Vail, John C.; 1815
- 13. Dickinson, Darius; 1818

1824

- 1. True, Josiah
- 2. Shea, Jeremiah
- 3. St. Paul's Church, Chatham

- 1. Campbell, John
- 2. Ellis, Robert
- 3. Grosvenor, Samuel
- 4. Laughlan, Samuel

22. LAND PETITIONS & APPLICATIONS (continued)

e. Petitions (continued)

1826

- 1. Estey, Moses
- 2. Simpson, John
- 3. Loggie, Alexander et al
- 4. Stiles, Robert and Robert Smith
- 5. Deblois, Thomas M.

1827

- 1. Duggan, Cornelius
- 2. Harris, Samuel
- 3. Beek, Joseph
- 4. Christ Church, Fredericton

1828

- 1. Hicks, John
- 2. Miramichi merchants
- 3. Hill, Stephen
- 4. Davis, Robert

1829

- 1. Clopper, Henry George
- 2. Brown, John
- 3. Andrews, William

1830

- 1. Shanklin, Samuel
- 2. Bunnel, Justus
- 3. Fredericton magistrates and inhabitants

1831

- 1. Gilmour, James
- 2. Justices of the Peace, York County
- 3. Lovejoy, Samuel

- 1. Carson, Charles
- 2. Day, Jacob et al
- 3. White, Jacob

22. LAND PETITIONS & APPLICATIONS (continued)

e. Petitions (continued)

1834

- 1. Trinity Church, Springfield
- 2. Guest, Edward
- 3. Irvine, Hugh
- 4. Swift, John
- 5. Miller, Conrad
- 6. McGowan, James and James Gillis
- 7. Betts, Ephriam

1835-1836

- 1. McDougal, John and William Chalker; 1835
- 2. Dunn, John; 1835
- 3. Gowan, John; 1835
- 4. Hewlett, Thomas T.; 1835
- 5. Clarke, Joseph N. et al; 1835
- 6. Kierstead, David; 1835
- 7. Irvin, William; 1836

1838

- 1. Carman, William
- 2. Ritchie, Arthur
- 3. Irvine, Hugh

1839

- 1. St. Andrews Church, Saint John
- 2. Gilbert, Thomas
- 3. Boyd, John

1841

- 1. Harcoe, Peter
- 2. Jones, David

- 1. Kerr, George
- 2. Crowley, Patrick
- 3. Niles, Samuel
- 4. McCleary, James
- 5. Steeves, Stephen
- 6. Pike, John

22. LAND PETITIONS & APPLICATIONS (continued)

e. Petitions (continued)

1843

- 1. Coombs, L.R. and Francis Rice
- 2. Reynolds, Bernard
- 3. McKindley, George C.
- 4. Carson, John
- 5. Gibbs, Abraham A.
- 6. Peabody, Charles et al
- 7. Deering, Patrick
- 8. Clark, James and Thomas

1844

- 1. Daigle, Maxima
- 2. Rogers, Rebecca
- 3. Miller, John
- 4. Arsineau, Joseph and Simon, and Cefroit and Antoine Bertain
- 5. Alley, Jerome
- 6. Deering, Patrick
- 7. Door, Stephen

1845, 1847, 1849

- 1. Dunlop and Dumfries inhabitants; [1845]
- 2. Clark, James and Thomas; 1845
- 3. Fowler, James; 1845
- 4. Kerr, James; 1847
- 5. Godin, David; [1849]

1850

- 1. Lindsay, Ninian
- 2. Perrott, Nathaniel
- 3. Bell, Henry
- 4. Flaherty, William
- 5. Knowles, Mary
- 6. Fawcett, William

- 1. Ashton, William
- 2. Tobin, Edward and Thomas Griffin
- 3. Price, William H.
- 4. Harquail, Peter

22. LAND PETITIONS & APPLICATIONS (continued)

e. Petitions (continued)

1852

- 1. Ward, Patrick
- 2. Moore, John et al
- 3. Keith, Noah
- 4. Saint Paul's Church, Hampton
- 5. Curo, Martha
- 6. Blundell, Thomas
- 7. Jerick, Margaret
- 8. Parker, James and Adiah Bull and Thomas Stapleford
- 9. McDonald, Elizabeth

1853

- 1. Beckwith, Francis E.
- 2. Moriarity, John
- 3. Kinnear, Alexander
- 4. Muldoon, Bernard
- 5. Hinchey, John

1855, 1858-1859

- 1. Harris, Michael S.; 1855
- 2. Votore, Romain; 1855
- 3. Perley, Thomas E.; 1858
- 4. Duthright, James; 1859
- 5. Trafton, Enoch; 1859
- 6. Armstrong, John; 1859
- 7. Ponting, James; 1858
- 8. Turner, William B.; 1855
- 9. Love, Thomas; 1857

1860-1862

- 1. Grennan, James; 1860
- 2. Hatheway, Thomas; 1860
- 3. Fowler, John H.; 1861
- 4. Hamilton, Edward; 1861
- 5. Long, Timothy; 1861
- 6. Frye, Henry; 1861
- 7. Gleason, John; 1862

1863, 1866

- 1. Anderson, John; 1863
- 2. Welsh, John; 1863
- 3. Reardon, David; 1863
- 4. Davidson, John; 1866

23. IMPROVEMENTS AND CLAIMS

(The land settler had to perform a certain amount of work on his land with regard to planting seed and building dwelling places in order to obtain the property. See also sections 24 and 25 as a complement to this section.)

- a. Correspondence
 - 1. General; 1847-1866, n.d.
 - 2. Albert County; 1838-1866, n.d.
 - 3. Carleton County; 1830-1867
 - 4. Charlotte County; 1827-1867
 - 5. Gloucester County; 1841-1866
 - 6. Kent County; 1845-1867
 - 7. Kings County; 1789-1867
 - 8. Madawaska County; 1825-1867
 - 9. Northumberland County; 1788-1864
 - 10. Queens County; 1785-1867
 - 11. Restigouche County; 1840-1863
 - 12. St. John County; 1828-1867
 - 13. Sunbury County; 1788, 1819, 1854-1867
 - 14. Victoria County; 1844-1867
 - 15. Westmorland County; 1813-1831, 1852-1867
 - 16. York County; 1785-1811, 1843-1867
- b. Returns of improvements; 1795-1864
- c. Statements of land damage claims; 1858
- d. Reports on improvements and claims; 1847, 1850
- e. Certificates and affidavits; 1784-1867

24. STATUTE LABOUR

(This was labour done by the settler in payment for land. The work was usually performed on the roads.)

- a. Correspondence
 - 1. General; 1847-1867
 - 2. Albert County; 1851-1867
 - 3. Carleton County; 1851-1867
 - 4. Charlotte County; 1851-1867, n.d.
 - 5. Gloucester County; 1850-1865
 - 6. Kent County; 1852-1867
 - 7. Kings County; 1850-1867
 - 8. Madawaska County; 1852-1867
 - 9. Northumberland County; 1851-1866
 - 10. Queens County; 1851-1867
 - 11. Restigouche County; 1851-1865
 - 12. St. John County; 1851-1867
 - 13. Sunbury County; 1852, 1861-1867
 - 14. Victoria County; 1851-1867
 - 15. Westmorland County; 1801, 1852-1867, n.d.
 - 16. York County; 1850-1867, n.d.
- b. Report of commissioners; 1857
- c. Lists of approved petitioners; 1853
- d. Returns (lists of applicants/purchasers under the Statute Labour Act)
 - 1. Albert County; 1864-1867
 - 2. Carleton County; 1850-1867
 - 3. Charlotte County; 1861-1867
 - 4. Gloucester County; 1854-1867
 - 5. Kent County; 1855-1867
 - 6. Kings County; 1851-1867
 - 7. Northumberland County; 1854-1866
 - 8. Queens County; 1864-1867
 - 9. Restigouche County; 1851-1865
 - 10. St. John County; 1866-1867
 - 11. Sunbury County; 1863-1867
 - 12. Victoria County; 1853-1867
 - 13. Westmorland County; 1864-1867
 - 14. York County; 1845-1867

24. STATUTE LABOUR (continued)

e. Certificates of residence and improvements

(The settler got this certificate when he performed his statute labour, resided on his property for a number of years and made all the necessary improvements of planting and constructing houses and barns.)

- 1. Albert County; 1854-1863
- 2. Carleton County; 1854-1867
- 3. Charlotte County; 1857-1867
- 4. Gloucester County; 1852-1867
- 5. Kent County; 1854-1861
- 6. Kings County; 1855-1867
- 7. Northumberland County; 1851-1866
- 8. Queens County; 1854-1867
- 9. Restigouche County; 1854-1867
- 10. Sunbury County; 1857-1861
- 11. Victoria County; 1857-1865
- 12. Westmorland County; 1857-1861
- 13. York County; 1854-1867
- f. Certificates and affidavits; 1842-1867
- g. Assignment of lots under the Labour Act; 1916-1957

25. RETURNS OF INSTALLMENTS ON LAND

(When one could not pay outright for a grant, land could be purchased on the installment plan. See section 17 for the location tickets given to settlers while paying on time.)

- a. General; 1834-1866
- b. Journals of installments
 - 1. 1829-1860
 - 2. 1829-1852
 - 3. 1830-1847
 - 4. 1841
 - 5. 1843-1846
 - 6. 1843-1855
 - 7. 1846-1854
 - 8. 1852-1855
 - 9. 1853-1860
 - 10. 1862
 - 11. 1868-1869
- c. Albert County
 - 1. 1846-1854
 - 2. 1855-1866

25. RETURNS OF INSTALLMENTS ON LAND (continued)

- d. Carleton County
 - 1. 1841-1857
 - 2. 1858-1866
- e. Charlotte County
 - 1. 1841-1853, n.d.
 - 2. 1854-1866
- f. Gloucester County
 - 1. 1841-1849, n.d.
 - 2. 1850-1856
 - 3. 1857-1859
 - 4. 1860-1866
- g. Kent County
 - 1. 1838-1849, n.d.
 - 2. 1850-1852
 - 3. 1853-1854
 - 4. 1855-1856
 - 5. 1857-1858
 - 6. 1859-1860
 - 7. 1861-1866
- h. Kings County
 - 1. 1841-1849, n.d.
 - 2. 1850-1851
 - 3. 1852-1854
 - 4. 1855-1858
 - 5. 1859-1866
- j. Northumberland County
 - 1. 1841-1854, n.d.
 - 2. 1855-1859
 - 3. 1860-1866
- k. Queens County
 - 1. 1841-1851, n.d.
 - 2. 1852-1857
 - 3. 1858-1859
 - 4. 1860-1866
- m. Restigouche County
 - 1. 1841-1852, n.d.
 - 2. 1853-1866
- n. St. John County
 - 1. 1841-1866, n.d.

25. RETURNS OF INSTALLMENTS ON LAND (continued)

- p. Sunbury County
 - 1. 1841-1845, n.d.
- q. Victoria County
 - 1. 1853-1859
 - 2. 1860-1866
- r. Westmorland County
 - 1. 1841-1848, n.d.
 - 2. 1849-1852
 - 3. 1853-1854
 - 4. 1855-1857
 - 5. 1858-1860
 - 6. 1861-1865
- s. York County
 - 1. 1837-1845, 1864, n.d.

26. EMIGRATION

(For more information see RS555)

- a. Correspondence
 - 1. Government Emigration Office (St. John)
 - a. Moses H. Perley; 1841-1854
 - b. Robert Shives; 1858-1867
 - 2. Emigration Societies; 1827, 1843-1860
 - 3. With Moses H. Perley (London, Eng.); 1857
- b. Reports on Association tracts; 1863
- c. Advertisement; 1842
- d. Emigrant lists for Harvey Settlement, St. Andrews Road & Washademoak Lake; 1835, n.d.
- e. Draft of an act for land settlement by emigrants; [1850]

27. MILITARY

(This section is concerned with Ordnance land and lands obtained by military persons for personal use.)

- a. Correspondence
 - 1. General; 1804-1862
 - 2. Royal Engineer office; 1844-1866
 - 3. Royal Artillery; 1853
 - 4. Royal Navy; 1833, 1847, 1859
 - 5. Ordnance survey office; 1858, 1862
 - 6. With William H. Robinson; 1834-1836
 - 7. On exchange of military plots; 1842-1845
- b. "The Actual State of the Military Settlement in the Parish of Kent on the River St. John[,] July 1822". This is a columnar report on the families, property, and land improvements for the military settlers, disbanded soldiers from the War of 1812 and the Napoleonic Wars, along the St. John River, on the west bank between Wicklow, Carleton County to just south of Limestone, Victoria County and on the east bank from just above Bristol, Carleton County to the mouth of the Salmon River, Victoria County. In addition to giving the number of children and estimates on land cleared and crops planted, it states whether the grantee is present. The grant for these lots is #1949 in volume 9 in 1826 and contains 139 names. The report was done by James Maclauchlan the deputy surveyor for the area.
- c. Sketches of military blocks; 1842
- d. Report by George Shore on the case of Captain C. Rainsford; [1836]
- e. Copies of land grants of Ordnance land sales in Victoria County; 1838, 1905, 1915, 1917

28. MINING

(For more material on mining see RS112, and RS624 re mining companies.)

- a. Correspondence
 - 1. General; 1836, 1854-1867, n.d.
 - 2. Re: mining licences; 1835, 1851-1866
 - 3. Re: mining leases; 1858-1865
 - 4. With York and Carleton Mining Co.; 1849
 - 5. With Iron Works; 1863-1866
 - 6. With Vernon Mining and Smelting Co.; 1864
- b. Reports; 1847-1864
- c. Returns
 - 1. Coal and other minerals; 1836, 1851-1867
 - 2. York and Carleton Mining Company; 1856
- d. Shipping orders for coal; 1903
- e. Application for mining lease; 1864, 1867
- f. Petitions
 - 1. McHugh, Patrick; 1833
 - 2. Dillion, Michael; 1834
 - 3. Alexander, John and Alfred Randall and John Brown; 1837
 - 4. Perley, Moses H.; 1837
 - 5. Salmon River Coal Company; 1838
 - 6. Knowles, James; 1847
 - 7. Sypher, Henry E.; 1848
 - 8. Stevens, William; 1851
 - 9. York and Carleton Mining Company; 1855

- 10. Davis, Thomas; 1858
- 11. Parks, Caleb; 1858
- 12. Sharkey, Joseph; 1858

28. MINING (continued)

- f. Petitions (continued)
 - 13. Densmore, William; 1858
 - 14. Williams, James; 1858
 - 15. Johnson, Martin; 1858
 - 16. Jones, Barnard; 1858
 - 17. Horsefield, Jonas; 1858
 - 18. Phair, Samuel; 1858
 - 19. Anning, Joseph; 1858
 - 20. Luther, Mark; 1858
 - 21. Jones, Owen; 1860
 - 22. Hibbard, Francis; 1862
 - 23. Shea, W.S.; 1866
 - 24. Shea, William; 1866
 - 25. Kelly, Leonard; 1867
 - 26. Burns, Theobald M.; 1910
- g. Mining licences; 1861
- h. Mining leases
 - 1. 1837-1867
 - 2. 1851
- j. Rules and regulations; 1838, 1847, 1865-1867
- k. Mining lease dispute between Stephen Crocker and Charles Gifford; 1856

29. INDIAN LAND AND RESERVES

- a. General; 1798-1881 (General to all Indians and Reserves in New Brunswick)
 - [1798], Draft of proposed alterations to wording for land grants issued; n.d. [Paper water-mark is 1798]
 - January 4 Letter from the Surveyor General to the Lieutenant Governor on the matter of petitions and plans relative to Indian Reserves.
 - 1842 February 22 Letter from W. H. Odell to the Surveyor General conveying authorization to survey Indian Lands and establish Reserves.
 - 1842 February 22 Opinion of the Attorney General and Solicitor General on "Whether the Indian Reserves are excluded from the operations of the Civil List Act".
 - 1842 March 1 Letter from Provincial Secretary to the Surveyor General conveying opinion of Attorney General on Indian Reserves.
 - 1842 April 20 "Return of the number of Persons who have settled upon, and occupy portions of the Indian Reserves, in the Province of New Brunswick, 1841".
 - 1842 April 20 "Return of Indian Reserved Lands in the Province of New Brunswick".
 - 1842 May 18 Letter from W. F. Odell to the Surveyor General directing a survey to be made on reserved lands for Indians occupied by squatters.
 - July 29 Letter from Moses Perley to the Surveyor General relative to squatters on the Indian Reserves and asking the conditions on which leases will be taken and asking an advance for expenses for a trip to visit the several Indian Reserves on the Eastern Coast.
 - July 29 Letter from Moses Perley to the Surveyor General proposing that he (Perley) visit the Indian Reserves to gain information about their lands and fisheries. (#112)
 - 1845 May 12 Letter from Alfred Reade to the Surveyor General regarding the cutting of timber on Indian Reserves.

- a. General; 1798-1881 (continued)
 - 1845 May 14 Letter from Alfred Reade to Thomas Baillie requesting deputations to be prepared for the Indian Commissioners.
 - 1845 June 6 Letter from Alfred Reade to Thomas Baillie requesting reports and sketches of Indian Reserves be furnished to the Indian Commissioners.
 - 1845 June 18 Letter from Alfred Reade to Thomas Baillie requesting outline tracings of Indian Reserves.
 - 1845 September 13 Letter from John S. Saunders to Thomas Baillie requesting petitions for Indian land be handed over to Moses Perley.
 - 1845 November 8 Letter from John S. Saunders to Thomas Baillie stating that plans of survey on the Indian lands are to be recorded in Crown Land Office.
 - [1844 / 1846] Draft of "A Bill for the Management and disposal of the Indian reserves in this Province". (#214) Journals of House of Assembly
 - 1847 May 6 Memorandum from the Surveyor General detailing all the lands in the Province reserved for the Indians showing county, names of Indian Commissioners, location of reserved land, and the lots which are being proposed for sale.
 - 1847 May 10 Letter from John S. Saunders to Thomas Baillie regarding the sale of Indian Reserve lands.
 - 1847 May 12 Return entitled "Indian Reserves. Estimate, as required by His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor, 10th May, 1847", showing location, total acres, needed acres, leased acres, acres occupied by squatters, wilderness acres, and total value.
 - 1847 May 25 Letter from John S. Saunders to Thomas Baillie respecting return of documents.
 - 1847 July 26 Letter from John S. Saunders to Thomas Baillie requesting exclusion of [unidentified] land from sales advertisement.
 - November 17 Letter from John S. Saunders to Thomas Baillie instructing the Surveyor General that the Lieutenant Governor's memorandum and the Surveyor General's report on the reserves be circulated to the members of the Council.

- a. General; 1798-1881 (continued)
 - 1847 December 17 Letter from John S. Saunders to Thomas Baillie directing that the sale of Indian Reserve land be suspended.
 - July 31 Copy of an act of Upper Canada entitled "An Act for the Protection of the Lands of the Crown in this Province from Trespass and Injury" (2 Vict. Ch. 15).
 - 1850 September 9 Letter from David Kelly, Blissville, to Andrews Inches respecting money for reserves.
 - January 29 Two copies of letter from B. Robinson to the Surveyor General respecting credits for the Northumberland and Gloucester Counties Indian Funds from Treasury office.
 - 1852 December 24 Letter from B. Robinson to the Surveyor General showing Indian Commissioners' remittances to the Indian Reserve Fund.
 - [1854] Memorandum from Hastings Doyle to the Surveyor General concerning the treatment of Indian land as Crown land, and the granting of such.
 - 1867 March 14 Return entitled "Recorded sales of Indian Reserves".
 - 1867 October 26 Letter from H. L. Langevin, Secretary of State, Ottawa, to the Surveyor General requesting information on Indian lands in New Brunswick.
 - 1867 December 2 "Return of Indian lands in New Brunswick sold by Government but not yet granted".
 - 1867 December 2 Return entitled "Indian Lands in New Brunswick" showing county, location, tribe, and acreage.
 - December 2 Letter from Crown Lands Office to the Secretary of State, Ottawa, conveying information about Indian lands.
 - 1868 May 4 Return of grants on account of Indians during the fiscal year 1867.
 - December 3 Letter and circular (questionnaire) from the Secretary of State, Ottawa, seeking information on Indian affairs in New Brunswick.
 - 1870 March 28 Letter from Joseph Howe, Secretary of State, Ottawa, to Richard Sutton, Surveyor General, requesting copies of maps of Indian Reserves.

- a. General; 1798-1881 (continued)
 - 1870 May 19 "Return of Indian lands in New Brunswick sold by Government but not yet granted".
 - 1870 May 19 Return entitled "Indian Lands in New Brunswick" showing county, location, and acreage (transcription attached).
 - 1870 July 25 Letter from Secretary of State, Ottawa, to Andrew Inches conveying payment for copies of plans of Indian Reserves.
 - August 5 Letter from Edward Jack, Crown Land Office Lumber Agent's Department, to John Boyd containing information about the history, traditions and languages of the Micmacs, Malecites, and Abenaqui Indians.
- b. Carleton & Victoria Counties; 1836-1868
 (Relates to Indians and Reserves at Tobique, Meductic, and Woodstock)
 - 1836 February 16 Memorandum of Thomas Baillie describing a tract of land on the Tobique Indian Reserve applied for by James Taylor.
 - 1841 November 18 Letter from H. M. G. Garden to the Surveyor General concerning trespass on the Tobique Reserve.
 - 1844 May 18 Letter from John Bedell to Thomas Baillie reporting on the boundary line between the Meductic Indian Reserve and the land of Peter Watson.
 - 1845 July 19 Letter from John S. Saunders to the Surveyor General conveying the Lieutenant Governor's request for a report on the claim of Peter Watson on Indian land at Meductic.
 - 1845 July 28 Letter from John S. Saunders to Thomas Baillie requesting that he furnish plans of the Carleton Indian Reserves.
 - 1847 August 7 Letter from A. W. Rainsford, Indian Commissioner, to the Surveyor General respecting the Tobique Reserve.
 - 1848 May 1 Letter from A. W. Rainsford to the Surveyor General recommending the survey and sale of certain portions of the Tobique and Madawaska Reserves.
 - 1848 December 26 Letter from John Dibblee to John Partelow, transferred to the Surveyor General, respecting Robert Hay's claim to the Indian land at Meductic.

- b. Carleton & Victoria Counties; 1836-1868 (continued)
 - 1850 July 20 Letter from H. M. G. Garden to the Surveyor General respecting trespass on Indian land near Woodstock.
 - 1851 July 8 Letter from Adam Bevench to Andrew Inches concerning trespass on the [Tobique] Reserve.
 - [1851] Draft of instructions of the Lieutenant Governor to H. M. G. Garden; n.d.
 - 1854 August 6 Letter from H. M. G. Garden to the Surveyor General requesting information on the Lovely-Dibblee lot on the Tobique Indian Reserve.
 - 1854 August 19 Return of lots sold on the Tobique Indian Reserve on August 4, 1854.
 - 1855 January 15 Letter from Deputy Garden to Andrew Inches concerning the Lovely-Dibblee lot on the Tobique Reserve.
 - 1855 March 9 Letter from John Dibblee to the Surveyor General regarding a trespass on Indian land at Woodstock.
 - 1855 April 17 Letter from James Tibbets to [] asking for instructions regarding lumbering on Indian land.
 - 1855 May 12 Letter from John Dibblee to the Surveyor General respecting trespass on Indian reserve.
 - 1855 June 5 Letter from D. Dibblee to the Surveyor General concerning the deed and sail of Joseph Lovely's lot on Tobique Reserve.
 - 1855 August 31 Letter from H. M. G. Garden to Andrew Inches concerning a forthcoming report on Tobique Reserve.
 - 1856 September 1 Letter from H. M. G. Garden to the Surveyor General recommending that Mr. Beveridge be permitted to cut logs on the Tobique Indian Reserve, and enclosing the letter from B. Beveridge requesting same, July 1, 1856.
 - 1856 September 16 Letter from John Dibblee to R. D. Wilmot proposing to lease part of "late Fraser lot now occupied by the Meductic Indians as a pasture lot".

- b. Carleton & Victoria Counties; 1836-1868 (continued)
 - [1859] Petition of Thomas Lovely and 13 others, inhabitants on Indian land in Victoria County, to the Lieutenant Governor concerning the sale of and improvements on lot 5; n.d.
 - July 30 Letter from Charles Beckwith to Robert Gowan asking for a plan showing how the land on the Tobique Reserve should be laid off.
 - 1861 August 30 Letter (with sketch) from J. Tibbits to Robert Gowan requesting an order of survey for a lot on the Indian Reserve.
 - 1861 November 15 Letter from John Dibblee to John McMillan regarding the lease of wild land on Meductic Reserve.
 - 1862 January 18 Letter from John Dibblee to Robert Gowan respecting timber licences on Indian Reserve, Woodstock.
 - 1862 March 3 Letter from John Dibblee, Woodstock, to John McMillan regarding the sale of timber on Indian lands.
 - 1862 March 4 Receipt from Charles Beckwith to Henry Turner for land on Tobique Reserve.
 - 1862 March 13 Letter from Charles McKenzie to John McMillan concerning land he surveyed in the Indian Reserve on the north side of the Tobique River.
 - 1862 April 3 Letter from John Dibblee to Robert Gowan discussing land transfers on the Woodstock Reserve.
 - 1862 April 9 Letter from Charles McKenzie to John McMillan, concerning his lot on the Tobique Reserve.
 - 1862 May 8 Letter from John Dibblee to John McMillan relating to the Indian lot in Woodstock.
 - 1862 May 20 Letter from John Dibblee to the Surveyor General concerning leasing on Woodstock Indian Reserve.
 - July 3 Letter from John Dibblee to the Surveyor General requesting response to his questions concerning the lease of sawmill proprietors [at Woodstock Indian Reserve].

- b. Carleton & Victoria Counties; 1836-1868 (continued)
 - 1862 July 15 Return of Indian Reserve land sold on the south side Tobique River on July 1, 1862.
 - 1862 August 16 Letter from John Craig to Robert Gowan stating improvements made on lots on Tobique Reserve.
 - 1863 June 9 Letter from John Dibblee to John McMillan respecting lease of Indian land at Woodstock.
 - 1863 July 4 Letter from A. C. Hammond to John McMillan, Surveyor General, concerning the case of Belanger and Lovely.
 - June 21 Copy of letter from John Dibblee to [] respecting the security offered by James D. Wetmore for the purchase of the Indian lot at Woodstock.
 - 1867 January 20 Letter from A. C. Hammond to [] regarding land sales on the Tobique Reserve.
 - 1867 February 2 Letter from A. C. Hammond to the Surveyor General concerning his account (attached) with the Victoria County Indian Reserve Fund for 1865 to 1867.
 - 1867 March 26 Letter from W. R. Newcomb to Charles Connell requesting instructions about lumber on the Tobique Reserve.
 - 1867 April 16 Letter from the Indian Commissioners for Victoria County to Charles Connell respecting the payment of land applied for by Moses Craig.
 - 1867 April 23 Letter from the Indian Commissioners for Victoria County to Charles Connell wishing to be informed of the criterion for the sale of lots on the Tobique Reserve.
 - 1867 May 23 Memorandum from the Indian Commissioners for Victoria County recommending upset price for land.
 - 1867 June Letter from the Surveyor General to Deputy Garden concerning a survey of lots in the Tobique Indian Reserve.
 - 1867 June 27 Recommendation (with sketch) of Charles Connell and Edward Williston that a part of the Indian Reserve at Woodstock be offered for sale.

- b. Carleton & Victoria Counties; 1836-1868 (continued)
 - July 20 Return of sales of land on the Tobique Indian Reserve on June 11, 1867;.
 - 1867 July 22 Letter from Charles Perley, Woodstock, to Robert Gowan regarding Warren C. Bull's lot in the Indian Reserve.
 - 1867 August Letter from the Carleton County Indian Commissioners to the Auditor General containing a return of accounts for the Meductic Indian Reserve.
 - 1867 August 27 Letter from W. R. Newcomb to Charles Connell requesting funds so the Indians can finish building the priest's house.
 - 1867 September 3 Return of sales of land on the Tobique Indian Reserve.
 - 1867 October 3 Letter from A. C. Hammond and W. R. Newcomb, Indian Commissioners, to the Surveyor General requesting a plan showing lots for sale in the Tobique Indian Reserve.
 - 1867 October 17 Letter from W. R. Newcomb to Robert Gowan requesting a statement of seizure of logs from the Tobique Reserve.
 - 1868 March 21 Petition of the Malecite tribe at Tobique to the Governor General and Privy Council of Canada for redress of grievances concerning the Tobique Indian Reserve; March 21, 1868. Attached to letter from the Secretary of State to the Surveyor General asking for information.
 - 1868 June 4 Letter from Henry Turner to the Surveyor General asking reimbursement for a survey on the Tobique Indian Reserve.
- c. Madawaska District; 1824-1867 (Relates to Indians and Reserves at Little Falls)
 - 1824 March 4 Extract of Minute in Council concerning land "near the Falls" purchased by Simon Hebert in 1821, with accompanying map.
 - 1845 May 22 Memorandum from Lieutenant Governor Colebrooke to the Surveyor General respecting appointment of Indian Commissioners for Madawaska.
 - 1854 January 25 Letter from Mary Ann Garity to the Indian Commissioners requesting settlement of land claims at Little Falls Reserve.

- c. Madawaska District; 1824-1867 (continued)
 - 1860 April 14 Letter from S. L. Tilley to the Surveyor General requesting a survey of the Reserve at Little Falls.
 - 1860 April 25 Letter from Charles Beckwith to Andrew Inches explaining that he cannot survey at Little Falls because of his sore feet.
 - April 9 Letter from Francis Rice to the Surveyor General in reference to the proposed sale of the Indian lands at Little Falls, Madawaska.
 - June 17 Letter from S. L. Tilley to James Brown, Surveyor General, directing that the sale of Indian lands at Little Falls, Madawaska, be postponed.
 - 1867 February 13 Letter from Francis Rice to the Surveyor General concerning the Little Falls Indian Reserve, Madawaska.
- Northumberland County, 1785-1867
 (Relates to Indians and Reserves on the Miramichi, at Burnt Church, and Tabusintac)
 - 1785 August 29 Memorandum from Benjamin Marston to Thomas Knox detailing the "State of the Indian's Claims within Davidson's & Cort's Grants" along the Northwest Miramichi.
 - 1805 March Affidavit of Francis Julian in the Northumberland Court of Quarter Sessions concerning sale of a lot in 1793 to Thomas Pike.
 - 1815 March 13 Deed of Andrew Julian, and others, to William and James Ledden for land on the Eel Ground Indian Reserve, with an accompanying map.
 - 1815 August 23 Deed of Andrew Julian and others to William and James Ledden for land on the Eel Ground Indian Reserve.
 - 1838 June 3 Letter from the Private Secretary to the Surveyor General requesting plans of the Indian Reserves in Northumberland County.
 - 1842 February 2 Letter from John S. Saunders to the Lieutenant Governor regarding the petition of William Morrison for a grant of land on the Burnt Church Reserve.
 - December 22 Copy of an authority from W. F. Odell to the Surveyor General for orders of survey of parts of Indian reserves in Northumberland County. (#4523)

- d. Northumberland County, 1785-1867 (continued)
 - 1843 June Booklet containing field notes of the survey by [] of the Indian tract at Burnt Church.
 - 1843 October 2 Letter from W. H. Odell to the Surveyor General respecting James Ledden's intrusion on the Oxford Brook Indian Reserve, Miramichi.
 - 1843 October 2 Letter from the Attorney General to the Surveyor General regarding a blank legal form from the prosecution of trespass case against James Ledden. (#2805)
 - 1843 October 28 Letter from William Morrison to the Surveyor General regarding the granting of Reserve land at Burnt Church.
 - November 9 Letter from Alexander McNeil, Deputy Surveyor, to the Surveyor General reporting on his investigation into the complaint of the Miramichi Indians concerning Matthew Carruther's survey of the lower line of the Eel Ground Reserve.
 - [c.1845-1846] Three maps on tissue (numbered 1 to 3 in upper left corner) showing the Buctouche Indian Reserve in Kent County. Progression of lots granted is clear although none of the maps is dated. All scaled at 25 chains per one inch.
 - [1845] Map (laminated) of Buctouche Indian Reserve showing lots but few indicated as granted. Scaled at 25 chains per one inch. n.d. (#326)
 - 1846 October 31 Letter from John S. Saunders to the Surveyor General conveying petitions of two Micmac Indians and requesting information.
 - 1847 January 14 Letter from William Salter to the Surveyor General requesting a location ticket for Mitchell Sock at Eel Ground.
 - 1847 July 26 Letter from John S. Saunders to Thomas Baillie respecting removal of certain Northumberland County Indian Reserve land from proposed advertisement for sale.
 - 1847 July 27 Statement of John Gonishe respecting that part of the Tabusintac Indian Reserve formerly held by Alpin McDugald.

- d. Northumberland County; 1785-1867 (continued)
 - 1847 July 31 Letter from William Salter to the Surveyor General respecting the value of improvements on the Little South West Indian Reserve.
 - 1847 August 2 Letter from William Salter to the Surveyor General respecting the Indian Reserve lots withdrawn from the advertisement of sale.
 - 1847 August 3 Return of William Salter showing "Value of Improvements on the Indian Reserve North Side Little South West Northumberland"; n.d. [Received 3/8/1847]]
 - 1847 August 3 Return of William Salter showing "Value of Improvements on the Indian Reserve South side of the Little South West Northumberland"; n.d. [Received 3/8/1847]
 - 1847 August 28 Letter from William Salter to the Provincial Secretary, and transferred to the Surveyor General, containing the account for Indian land sold by him at Miramichi.
 - 1847 September 16 Letter from John S. Saunders to the Surveyor General concerning land on the north side of the North West Miramichi claimed by John Ryan and applied for by Richard Quigley.
 - November 15 Memorandum from Lieutenant Governor Colebrooke concerning the efforts of the Government to implement the *Indian Act* (7 Victoria, Ch. 47), together with, an extract from the report of William Salter of October 4, 1847, regarding payment by installments; a letter from the Surveyor General to the Lieutenant Governor concerning Moses Perley's suggestion of exchanging Indian lands for an annuity, November 16, 1847; and a letter from Moses Perley to Colebrooke concerning the annuity, November 11, 1847.
 - November 19 Copy of letter from Thomas Baillie to William Salter respecting the results of the conference held by Moses Perley with the Indians on the Northwest Miramichi, and changes to advertisements for sale of Indian land.
 - 1847 November 29 Letter from William Salter to the Surveyor General conveying plan of survey (not attached) at Tabusintac, and reporting on other Indian lands in Northumberland County.

- d. Northumberland County; 1785-1867 (continued)
 - 1847 November 30 Letter from William Salter to the Surveyor General respecting the conference with the Indians in 1845 and terms of land sales advertised to take place on December 22, 1847.
 - 1847 December 13 Letter from Moses Perley to the Lieutenant Governor, transferred to the Surveyor General, commenting on William Salter's report of November 30, 1847, respecting the conference with the Indians in 1845.
 - 1847 December 16 Letter from John S. Saunders to Thomas Baillie concerning the suspension of sale-on-credit of Indian Reserve land in Northumberland County.
 - 1847 December 30 Letter from Moses Perley to the Surveyor General commenting on the petitions from the Indians of Northumberland County, and making recommendation that an annuity be granted in exchange for their land.
 - January 4 Letter from William Salter to the Surveyor General transmitting account of expenses of survey of tracts of the Indian Reserves in Northumberland and Gloucester Counties.
 - 1848 June 2 Petition of Barnaby Julian to the Lieutenant Governor complaining of interference with the fishing ground at the Little South West Miramichi Indian Reserve.
 - 1849 November 10 Extract of letter from the Northumberland County Indian Commissioners to the Surveyor General respecting their accounts of sales of Indian land.
 - 1850 January 6 Letter from William Salter to Thomas Baillie seeking a warrant and promising an accounting of all monies received by him.
 - 1850 February 13 Letter from William Salter to Thomas Baillie respecting account of monies for sales of Indian land handed to Auditor.
 - 1851 February 21 Letter from James Davidson to Alexander Rankin requesting relief for the Miramichi Indians. (#4087)
 - 1851 August 11 Letter from the Northumberland County Indian Commissioners to Thomas Baillie respecting the petition of William Johnston to purchase land on Tabusintac Reserve.

- d. Northumberland County; 1785-1867 (continued)
 - 1851 December 31 Return of William Salter showing account of sales of part of the Indian Reserves in Northumberland County.
 - January 7 Letter from Edward Williston to the Surveyor General respecting account of land sales at Indian Point, Tabusintac.
 - 1852 January 16 Account of William Salter of Northumberland County Indian Reserve Fund.
 - 1852 January 16 Letter from William Salter to the Surveyor General concerning his accounts for Indian Reserves.
 - 1852 September 7 Petition of Robert Blake to the Lieutenant Governor requesting a license to cut timber and logs on the Tabusintac Indian Reserve.
 - 1853 March 7 Letter from William Salter to the Surveyor General respecting the petition of John Murray to purchase land on the Tabusintac Indian Reserve.
 - 1853 March 7 Account of William Salter for sale of lot 10 on the south side of the Tabusintac Indian Reserve.
 - 1853 March 14 Letter from William Salter to the Surveyor General respecting the petition of John Murray.
 - 1853 June 4 Letter from the Northumberland County Indian Commissioners to the Surveyor General respecting the petition of Henry Casewell to purchase land on Tabusintac Reserve.
 - 1853 September 20 Letter from Moses Perley to the Surveyor General on the petition of Noel Briot respecting certain lands on the Tabusintac Indian Reserve.
 - 1853 September 22 Letter from Moses Perley to R. D. Wilmot containing remarks about William Salter's treatment of the Indians.
 - 1853 October 24 Letter from Moses Perley to the Surveyor General introducing Noel Briot, Chief of Burnt Church Reserve, who expresses dissatisfaction with the conduct of Indian Commissioner William Salter.

- d. Northumberland County; 1785-1867 (continued)
 - 1853 December 2 Letter from the Northumberland County Indian Commissioners to the Surveyor General respecting the petition of David Somers to be allowed to cut lumber on the Little South West Indian Reserve.
 - 1854 January 2 Letter from William Salter and Edward Williston, Northumberland County Indian Commissioners, to the Surveyor General regarding David Somers lumbering on the Tabusintac Reserve.
 - 1854 January 12 Letter from [the Surveyor General] to the [Northumberland County Indian Commissioners] concerning their decision to allow Mr. Somers to begin cutting timber before final approval was granted.
 - 1854 January 14 Letter from James Davidson to the Surveyor General concerning the trespass of David Somers on the Little South West Indian Reserve.
 - 1854 April 5 Letter from James Davidson to the Surveyor General respecting the Tabusintac Indian Reserve.
 - 1854 December 8 Letter from William Salter to William Steves, Surveyor General, containing account of payments received for Indian lands.
 - 1855 November 12 Letter from William Salter to James Brown, Surveyor General, respecting Hugh Murray's installments for land on Tabusintac Reserve.
 - 1856 October 1 Petition of Edward Rogers to Lieutenant Governor Manners-Sutton, transferred to the Surveyor General, praying permission to cut logs on the Little South West Miramichi Indian Reserve; October 1, 1856.
 - 1856 October 10 Petition of John McLeod to Lieutenant Governor Manners-Sutton, transferred to the Surveyor General, praying permission to cut timber on the Tabusintac Indian Reserve.
 - 1856 November 6 Letter from Edward Williston to Andrew Inches regarding the petitions of Edward Rogers and John McLeod for permission to cut timber on the Northumberland County Reserves.
 - 1857 March 9 Letter from William Salter to John Montgomery, Surveyor General, concerning the payment by John Dunnet for a lot of land on the Big Hole Indian Reserve.

- d. Northumberland County; 1785-1867 (continued)
 - 1858 September 6 Letter from Edward Williston to Andrew Inches respecting the petition of Thomas Lamont for a lot of land on the Tabusintac Indian Reserve.
 - 1858 October 16 Letter from Edward Williston to Andrew Inches respecting a petition for land to erect a Presbyterian Church and Manse on the Tabusintac Indian Reserve.
 - 1858 November 3 Letter from the Northumberland County Indian Commissioners to James Brown regarding the construction of a school house on the Big Hole Indian Reserve.
 - 1858 November 15 Petition of John Haws & Company to the Lieutenant Governor requesting permission to cut lumber on the Big Hole Indian Reserve.
 - 1858 December 13 Petition of Michael McIntosh to the Lieutenant Governor to cut lumber on the Little South West Indian Reserve.
 - 1859 March 16 Letter from Edward Williston to James Brown, Surveyor General, concerning the transfer of a lot of land on the Big Hole Indian Reserve from John Matchell to George Kerr.
 - 1859 June 10 Letter from Edward Williston to Andrew Inches asking for a sketch of the Big Hole Indian Reserve.
 - 1859 September 26 Letter from Thomas Blackmore to the Surveyor General asking for a grant to issue for his lot on the Little South West Indian Reserve.
 - 1859 September 26 Letter from Edward Williston to Andrew Inches concerning land on the Little South West Indian Reserve applied for by Thomas Blackmore.
 - October 1 Letter from William Parker to Andrew Inches requesting a sketch of the lot or Indian Reserve at the mouth of the Renous River.
 - 1860 March 17 Letter from William Parker to the Surveyor General concerning the purchase of land on the Indian Reserve by Peter McGrigor.
 - 1860 May 29 Letter from Peter McGrigor to the Surveyor General regarding his petition for a lot at Indiantown, Big South West Reserve.

- d. Northumberland County; 1785-1867 (continued)
 - 1860 July 27 Letter from Edward Williston to Andrew Inches requesting a warrant of survey.
 - 1861 June 12 Letter from Edward Williston to Robert Gowan concerning Cornelius Crowe's application for a tract of land opposite the Big Hole Indian Reserve.
 - June 12 Certification of Samuel Kingston concerning land occupied by John McCafferty who left 25 years ago, and now being applied for by Cornelius Crowe.
 - October 25 Petition of Michael McKendrick to the Lieutenant Governor requesting permission to cut lumber on the Little South West Miramichi Indian Reserve.
 - October 28 Letter from Edward Williston to Robert Gowan regarding the price of lots on the Big Hole Indian Reserve.
 - January 27 Letter from Edward Williston to John McMillan, Surveyor General, respecting payment of accounts for land on Reserves.
 - 1863 January 28 Letter from Edward Williston to John McMillan regarding the sale of Indian lands.
 - 1865 August 16 Account of Edward Williston of land sold on the Tabusintac Indian Reserve.
 - 1865 August 20 Letter from Edward Williston to Bliss Botsford, Surveyor General, regarding the sale of land on the Tabusintac Indian Reserve.
 - 1867 October 28 Letter from William Salter to Richard Sutton, Surveyor General, regarding the petition of Thomas Dick for land on the Tabusintac Indian Reserve.

- e. Kent County; 1820-1896
 (Relates to Indians and Reserves at Richibucto and Buctouche)
 - June 27 Letter (with attachment) from Anthony Lockwood, Surveyor General, to the Lieutenant Governor respecting land complaints of the Richibucto Indians; July 17, 1820. Attached is letter from Samuel McKean to Anthony Lockwood concerning the survey of the Richibucto Indian land; June 27, 1820. (#261)
 - 1837 October 12 Letter from William Jonathan Layton, Deputy Commissioner of Crown Lands, to Thomas Baillie, Commissioner of Crown Lands, conveying several documents (not attached) and reporting on affairs respecting the Richibucto Indians.
 - October 28 Census of the Indians at Richibucto, showing head of family, females, boys, and girls.
 - 1849 January 6 Census of Indians at Buctouche, showing men, women, and children.
 - 1851 December 12 Letter from John McMillan to Andrew Inches respecting sale of Indian lands at Mill Creek, Buctouche.
 - 1852 October 5 Letter from J. W. Weldon to Andrew Inches regarding the account of sales of Indian lands.
 - 1853 November 25 Letter from James Davidson to the Surveyor General regarding the cutting of timber on the Little Southwest Miramichi Indian Reserve.
 - 1854 May 24 Letter from David Wark to Andrew Inches requesting a petition be filed for him for Indian land being sold.
 - 1854 December 6 Letter from R. B. Cutler to Andrew Inches regarding "Big Island" on the Indian Reserve on the Buctouche River.
 - 1857 March 23 Letter from Peter Mezerall to J. Montgomery regarding the surveying of Indian lands at Richibucto.
 - 1858 February 22 Letter from R. Douglass to F. McPhelim concerning two lots on the Buctouche Indian Reserve.
 - 1858 August 4 Letter from Jonathan Little, Deputy Surveyor, to Robert Gowan enquiring whether he may take applications for any part of the Indian Reserve on the Richibucto River.

- e. Kent County; 1820-1896 (continued)
 - 1860 February 13 Letter from Jonathan Little to Andrew Inches asking instructions concerning the sale of Indian lands at Richibucto.
 - October 5 Letter from Henry Livingston, Indian Commissioner for Kent County, to Dominick Bernard regarding his trespassing on the land of Thomas Nicholas.
 - October 14 Letter from Francis McPhelim to Robert Gowan respecting dispute between two rival Indian chiefs over Buctouche Reserve lands:.
 - 1861 November 12 Notice regarding Thomas Nicholas disposing of a large tract of Indian land in Buctouche.
 - 1861 November 13 Letter from Jonathan Little to Robert Gowan requesting plan of Buctouche Indian Reserve.
 - November 27 Letter (with deed attached) from Francis McPhelim to Robert Gowan requesting postponement of land sale for the sake of David Collet. Attachment: Deed of Tady Collit to Magware Sawyer for Indian land at Buctouche.; March 8, 1860
 - 1861 December 9 Letter from Francis McPhelim to Robert Gowan concerning the Bastrache land sale.
 - 1861 December 17 Memorandum respecting Buctouche Indian Reserve.
 - 1862 May 21 Letter from Henry Livingston to John McMillan requesting sketches of the Indian Reserve on the north side of the Richibucto River.
 - 1862 May 29 Letter from [] to Henry Livingston in response to request for a sketch.
 - July 17 Letter from the Kent County Indian Commissioners to the Surveyor General concerning squatters on the Buctouche Reserve.
 - 1862 August 14 Letter from Jonathan Little to [Crown Land Office] regarding Owen McCaffery's lot on the Indian Reserve.
 - 1863 October 28 Notice of land sale on the Buctouche Indian Reserve.

- e. Kent County; 1820-1896 (continued)
 - 1864 February 15 Letter from John Little to [] regarding sale of lots on Buctouche Indian Reserve.
 - 1864 July 11 Letter from Francis McPhelim to the Surveyor General regarding the deed of Richard Dean given to Robert Cutler.
 - 1864 July 26 Letter from David Collette to John Little objecting to sale of lands at Richibucto.
 - 1864 August 6 Letter from Kent County Indian Commissioner to the Surveyor General regarding petitions for land on Reserves.
 - 1866 September 18 Letter from D. L. Hanington to the Surveyor General requesting return of survey of lot of land on Buctouche Reserve granted to Stephen Lyons in 1830.
 - 1867 February 6 Letter from Jonathan Little to Robert Gowan regarding sale of lots at Buctouche Indian Reserve.
 - 1867 February 27 Letter from Henry Livingston to the Surveyor General concerning settlers on Indian lands.
 - 1867 March 20 Letter from Henry Livingston to Andrew Inches respecting accounts of Indian Commissioners.
 - 1867 May 8 Affidavits given before Louis B. Allain, J.P. for Kent County, concerning the Cutler-Bastrache-Collett land case.
 - 1867 June 8 Letter from S. L. Tilley to Charles Connell, Surveyor General, conveying petition of Richibucto Indians.
 - 1867 September 19 Letter from R. B. Cutler to Robert Gowan requesting information concerning Mr. Dowlin's grant on Buctouche Indian Reserve.
 - 1896 October 8 Letter from William D. Carter, Richibucto, to Indian Affairs, Ottawa, regarding Indian Island Reserve, Kent County.
 - October 23 Letter (with map attached) from Hayter Reed, Department of Indian Affairs, Ottawa, to Andrew Inches regarding Indian Island Reserve, Kent County. Attachment: Map of Richibucto Harbour showing the location of "Indians" and "church" at the mouth of Gaspereaux Creek. Bears stamp of the Department of Indian Affairs Technical Branch; October 22, 1896.

- f. Gloucester County; 1819-1871 (Relates to Indians and Reserves at Pokemouche and Bathurst)
 - 1819 February 7 Copy of an order dated May 9, 1809, and issued by George Sproule, Surveyor General, to Antoine DeGrace to survey land on the Nepisiquit River for Doctor Andrew Julian and nine others, and notarized for Francis Julian by Hugh Munro, a J.P. for Northumberland *cum* Gloucester County. (#2157)
 - March 27 Letter from W. H. Odell, Acting Provincial Secretary, to J. S. Saunders, Surveyor General, concerning a petition submitted regarding a survey and trespass on Indian lands at Bathurst.
 - [1843] "Extract from Mr. Perley's Report of 18th December 1841" concerning lot 25 in trust with John Pomeville for the Pokemouche Indians (sketch attached); n.d.
 - July 16 Letter from the Indian Commissioner for Gloucester County to R.
 D. Wilmot regarding sale of lot 22 in the Pokemouche Indian Reserve.
 - December 5 Letter from James Davidson to John Montgomery, Surveyor General, respecting the land on the Pokemouche Reserve applied for by Paul Landry.
 - 1857 April 24 Letter from Gloucester County Indian Commissioners to the Surveyor General objecting to the proposed sale of land at Pokemouche Indian Reserve.
 - 1857 September 21 Letter from James Davidson to Andrew Inches conveying petitions for land on the Pokemouche Reserve.
 - 1857 September 24 Letter from S. L. Bishop and William Napier to Andrew Inches regarding their appointment and role as Gloucester County Indian Commissioners.
 - October 31 Letter from S. L. Bishop and William Napier to Andrew Inches requesting instructions on performance of duty.
 - November 11 Letter from Theophilus DesBrisay to John McMillan, Surveyor General, regarding his grant of lots in the Pokemouche Indian Reserve.
 - 1861 December 10 Letter from Theophilus DesBrisay to Robert Gowan requesting grants of land in the Pokemouche Indian Reserve.

- f. Gloucester County; 1819-1871 (continued)
 - 1861 December 20 Letter from the Gloucester County Indian Commissioners to Robert Gowan containing a return of lots sold on the Pokemouche Indian Reserve.
 - 1867 February 19 Letter from the Gloucester County Indian Commissioners to the Surveyor General conveying plans (see below) of the Indian Reserves.
 - [1867] Map (Gloucester No. 1) of the Pokemouche Indian Reserve showing lots totalling 1495 acres and scaled at 25 chains per one inch.
 - [1867] Map (Gloucester No. 2) of the Pabineau Indian Reserve showing no lots in a 1000 acre reserve and scaled at 25 chains per one inch.
 - [1867] "Plan of the Indian Reserve on Pokemouche River" scaled at 25 chains per one inch; n.d.
 - 1867 February, 8 Letter from Indian Commissioners to the Surveyor General requesting circular.
 - 1871 April 5 Letter from Joseph Howe, Indian Branch, Ottawa, to the Surveyor General requesting particulars of land sales on Pokemouche Indian Reserve.
- g. Restigouche County; 1842-1867
 - 1842 March 8 Letter from the Surveyor General to the Lieutenant Governor concerning Pierre Basquet and land on Heron Island.
 - 1865 April 12 Letter from William Spragge, Indian Department, Quebec, to the Surveyor General regarding the complaint of the Indians about land at Mission Point on the Restigouche River.
 - [1865] Copy of the 1786 Report of Henry Hope to John Collins, Deputy Surveyor General of Quebec, detailing his visit to the Restigouche New Mission, and his meetings with the Chiefs of the Restigouche Indians concerning their claims to land and exclusive salmon fishing rights on the Restigouche River; n.d. [Received April 20, 1865]
 - 1867 February 20 Letter from A. Barbarie to Charles Connell describing the Indian Reserve in Restigouche County.

- h. Westmorland County; 1848-1867 (Relates to Indians on the Kouchibouguac River)
 - 1848 September 16 Letter from Daniel Hanington to Thomas Baillie responding to an inquiry as to the residence of Indians in Westmorland County.
 - October 2 Letter from Philip Palmer to Thomas Baillie concerning the Indian Reserve near Kouchibouguac River; October 2, 1851.
 - 1851 December 27 Letter from Daniel Hanington to R. D. Wilmot, Surveyor General, requesting postponement of sale of land on the Reserve at Kouchibouguac.
 - June 25 Letter from the Westmorland County Indian Commissioners to the Surveyor General recommending sale of Indian land at Kouchibouguac River.
 - November 12 Letter from the Westmorland County Indian Commissioners to the Surveyor General on the account of sales of the Kouchibouguac Indian Reserve.
 - December 15 Letter from Charles Theal to R. D. Wilmot concerning a remittance from sale of land on the Kouchibouguac Reserve.
 - 1853 October 17 Letter from Francis Bernard Nocoat to the Lieutenant Governor concerning upland and marsh granted to relatives but sold by the Indian Commissioners; also contains Lieutenant Governor's note to the Surveyor General asking him to check into the matter.
 - November 3 Letter from the Surveyor General to the Hon. E. B. Chandler conveying the request and papers from the Lieutenant Governor in Council to make inquiry and report on the claim of the Aboushagan Indians.
 - 1867 February 27 Letter from Daniel Hanington to the Surveyor General concerning Indian reserves in Westmorland County.

- j. Charlotte County; 1800-1867 (Relates to Indians at Scoodiac and St. Andrews)
 - 1800 March 1 Letter from Reverend Samuel Andrews, St. Andrews, to Reverend Pidgeon, Fredericton, regarding Indian land being given for a glebe in St. Stephen Parish.
 - 1800 July 7 Petition from Peter Christy and Joseph Porter to Reverend Samuel Andrews seeking assistance to have part of the Indian Reserve at Scoodiac designated as glebe land for the Parish of St. Stephen.
 - July 7 Letter from John Porter, Fredericton, to the Surveyor General regarding the petition of John and Pierre Lockwood, Indians of British birth in Charlotte County.
 - 1867 February 1 Form letter from Charles Connell, Surveyor General, to Dr. S.
 T. Gove, Indian Commissioner at St. Andrews, requesting information on Indians; February 1, 1867: with response, verso, and sketch (see below) by Patrick Curran, Deputy Surveyor.
 - [1867] Sketch by Patrick Curran of the lots and Indian Reserve at the junction of the St. Croix and Canoose Rivers in Charlotte County.
 - 1867 February 18 Letter from Dr. Gove to the Surveyor General conveying responses of Patrick Curran and himself to request for information on Charlotte County Indians.
- k. St. John County; 1905
 - 1905 August 16 Letter from D. McLean, Secretary of the Department of Indian Affairs, Ottawa, to A. O. Skinner concerning a lease of Indian Island near Milledgeville.
- m. Kings County; 1838, 1855
 - 1838 August 18 Letter from Moses Perley to Thomas Baillie respecting occupation, by Indians, of islands in Kennebecasis Bay.
 - 1855 June 1 Letter from A. Johnston to Andrew Inches respecting islands in the Kennebecasis River which might to be part of the Indian Reserve.

30. RAILWAYS

(See 12 Victoria C.74 and 19 Victoria C.15 for pertinent legislation, and RS22 for additional records.)

- a. General
 - 1. Correspondence; 1846-1867
 - 2. Statutes; 1849, 1856
 - 3. New Brunswick railway tracts map; n.d.
 - 4. Resume of Alexander L. Light, Civil Engineer and Chief Engineer of Railways for New Brunswick; 1856
- b. European and North American Railway
 - 1. Correspondence; 1851-1866
 - 2. Tenders for work; 1857-1858
 - 3. Damage claims; 1858
- c. Intercolonial Railway (Nova Scotia New Brunswick)
 - 1. Correspondence; 1847-1848, 1864
 - 2. Return; 1847
- d. St. Andrews and Quebec Railroad
 - 1. Correspondence
 - a. General; 1850, 1852
 - b. Re: grants; 1852
 - c. With Crown Land Office; 1851-1863
 - 2. Report on application for land; 1851
- e. Grand Falls Railway
 - 1. Correspondence; 1851
- f. Canadian Land and Railway Association
 - 1. Extract of minutes; 1852
- g. New Brunswick and Canada Railway and Land Company
 - 1. Correspondence
 - a. General; 1859-1867
 - b. Re: surveys; 1857-1859
 - c. Re: land grants; 1856-1867
 - d. Re: timbered land; 1860-1867

31. NEW BRUNSWICK AND NOVA SCOTIA LAND COMPANY

(Organized about 1832, this private British company consisted of merchants and others who united together to establish a company for purchasing, improving, settling and disposing of lands and other property in the provinces of New Brunswick and Nova Scotia and to lease coal mines on such lands.)

- a. General; 1840-1843
- b. Correspondence
 - 1. General; 1837-1839, n.d.
 - 2. To the Crown Land Office; 1837-1840
 - 3. From the Crown Land Office; 1839
 - 4. From the Attorney General; 1835-1841
 - From Downing Street, London; 1834-1839
- c. Reports; 1835-1841
- d. Minutes of agreement; 1833
- e. Draft lease of coal mines; [1831]
- f. Accounts; n.d.
- g. Boundary surveys; 1833
- h. Grant; 1835-1836
- j. Grant plans; 1838
- k. List of grantees; 1838

32. FISHERIES

(This section can be supplemented by RS110 and RS564)

- a. General; 1805, 1838-1852
- b. Correspondence; 1792-1814, 1842-1867
- c. Report of fishery warden William McRae; 1863
- d. Minute passed by the Lieutenant Governor in Council re. fishing beaches; 1850
- e. Accounts
 - 1. Rent for fishing berths; 1852-1866
 - 2. Sales of fishing lots; 1851-1867
 - 3. Fishery Fund; 1857
- f. Petitions; 1857, 1866-1867
- g. Return; 1849

33. OWENS FAMILY OF CAMPOBELLO ISLAND

(In 1767, David Owens received a grant for 1000 acres on Campobello Island along with William, William Jr. and Arthur D. Owens. About 1770, the Owens family settled on the island with 30 settlers. They retained ownership of the island for more than a century and the population grew to 1000 plus. It was the only grant that fulfilled its original intention by establishing a system of landlordism.)

- a. Petition and correspondence of David Owens with regard to Moose, Dudley and Frederick Islands; 1814-1818
- b. Petition of David Owens concerning surrender of the grants of Campobello Island and other islands and for a re-granting; 1817
- c. Report of the Committee of Council on the petition of David Owens; 1818
- d. Indenture and correspondence relating to the conveyance of Campobello Island; 1828, 1835
- e. Draft of the quitclaim of Anne Warburton Owens and the late William FitzWilliam Owens; 1838
- f. Will of William FitzWilliam Owens; 1832
- g. Will of Edward William Campbell Rich Owens; 1849
- h. Bond of William FitzWilliam Owens; 1835
- j. Indenture for sale of Campbello Island, et al; 1874

34. GRAY-STANNUS HILLSBOROUGH ESTATE

Joseph Garrish having much real estate in the Hillsborough area of Albert County, left it to his wife, and upon her death, to his daughters Susannah Stannus, wife of Ephraim Stannus and Mary Gray, wife of Joseph Gray.

- a. Will of Joseph Garrish; 1773
- b. Correspondence of Joseph Gray to Ephraim Stannus; 1786
- c. Memorials of Joseph Gray; 1786, 1787
- d. Petition of Ephraim Stannus's grandchildren; 1824
- e. Memorials of Benjamin Gray; 1824, 1825
- f. Attorney General's remarks: 1825
- g. Return, by head of family, of the Hillsborough township; 1783
- h. Map of estate; [1786]

35. EXECUTIVE COUNCIL

(These Executive Council papers cannot be found written up in the minute books of RS6. The "In Council" notation on the back of the documents is in the handwriting of a clerk in the Crown Land Office. The documents in RS9, and recorded in RS6, have a council notation in the handwriting of a clerk in the Provincial Secretary's office. We feel the matters were handled by the Council but do not know why they were not included in the Council minute books. Perhaps there were separate books for them.)

- 1. General; 1828, 1844-1867
- 2. Appointments/resignations/recommendations
 - a. 1846-1854
 - b. 1855-1867
- 3. Association System; 1850
- 4. Boundaries; 1846-1855
- 5. Burying ground; 1850, 1859
- 6. Church and school ground; 1840-1867
- 7. Complaints and investigations; 1843-1863
- 8. Crown Land Office
 - a. Accounts; 1846-1862
 - b. Duties; 1851, 1861, 1866
 - c. Schedules: 1855-1865
- 9. Disputes; 1841-1862
- 10. Escheats; 1848
- 11. Estates: 1841-1865
- 12. Fisheries; 1840-1867
- 13. Improvements
 - a. 1844-1849
 - b. 1850-1862
- 14. Intrusion; 1862, 1866
- 15. Statute labour; 1850-1867
- 16. Land grants
 - a. 1844-1854
 - b. 1855-1866
- 17. Lists of minutes of Council; 1809-1823
- 18. Land installments; 1839-1862
- 19. Land purchases
 - a. 1838-1849
 - b. 1850-1865
- 20. Land sales; 1840-1867
- 21. Land transfers; 1848-1865
- 22. Maps and plans; 1847-1863
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These are documents for Council but were never given an "In Council" notation to show that they were indeed read and dealt with by Council.

36. GORHAM-GRANT-DES BARRES re. LAND ON THE PETITCODIAC RIVER

Documents under the title "Joseph Gorham, Governor of Newfoundland, et al., to Joseph Frederick Wallet Des Barres and John Grant } Release of lands in Nova Scotia and also Assignment of 2 several terms of 100 years each to trustees to attend, &c.". The land is described as 20,000 acres on the Petitcodiac River which was then in Nova Scotia and after 1784, in New Brunswick. Documents are further certified in 1775 by John Salomon and Arthur Goold of Halifax, acting on behalf of the leasees.

- a. Certification of John Wilkes, Lord Mayor of London, that George Massy, Clerk to Augustine Greenland, one the parties to the lease agreement between Joseph Gorham, Anne Gorham, and Joseph Frederick Des Barres and John Grant all of Middlesex County, and also including Thomas Lane, John Lane, and Thomas Fraser, merchants, and Arabella Oldham, widow of Augustin Oldham, and Robert Gilbert, all of London, appeared before him and certified that the signatures on the release are authentic; London, March 16, 1775.
- b. Certification of George Massy, as described above; London, March 16, 1775.
- c. Indenture (lease) of 20,000 acres of land on the Petitcodiac River from Joseph Gorham to Joseph Frederick Wallet Des Barres and John Grant, March 7, 1775.
- d. Indenture/release of the above agreement.
- e. Certification of William Waylen, Mayor in Wilts County, England, re appearance of Anne Gorham concerning the lease of lands described above, March 13, 1775.
- f. Indenture/release of the above agreement between Gorham, Des Barres and others.

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